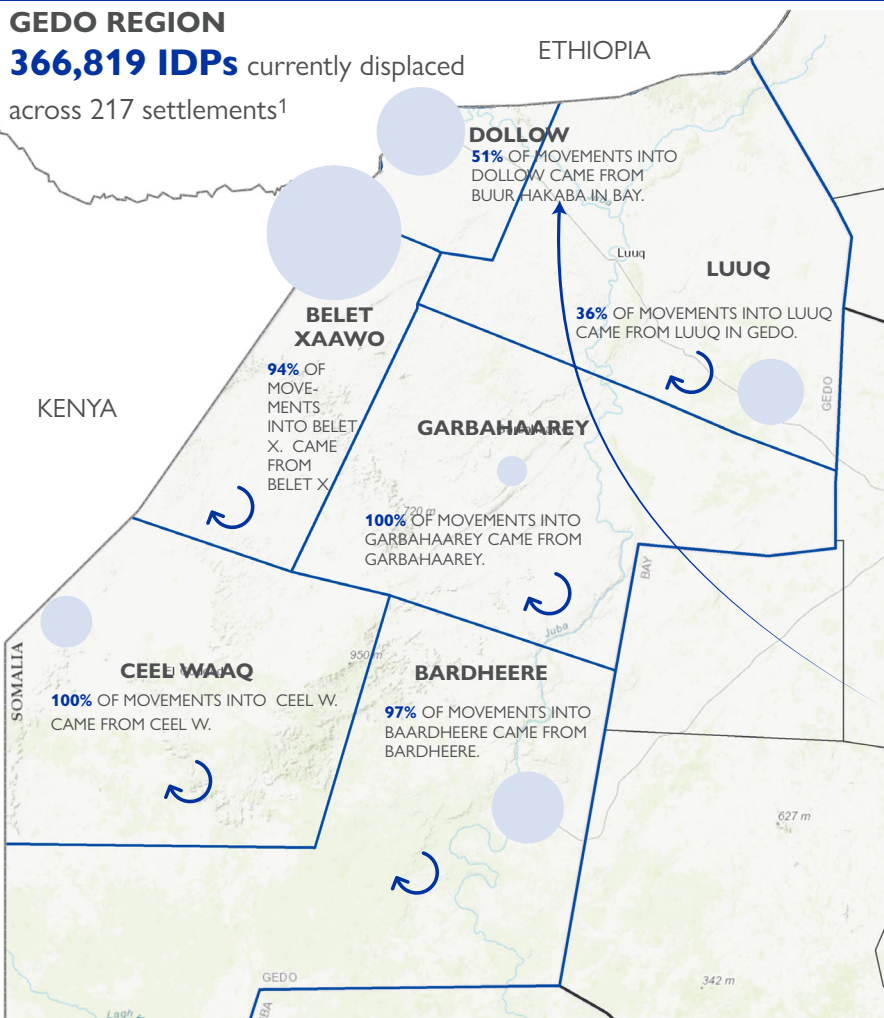




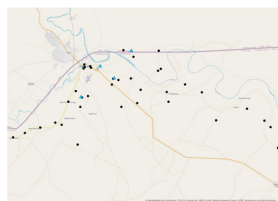


### GEDO REGION

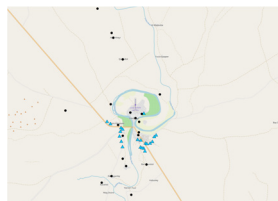
**366,819 IDPs** currently displaced  
across 217 settlements<sup>1</sup>



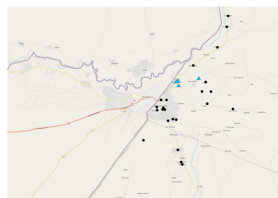
-  Top displacement movements across regions
-  Top displacement movements within districts
-  IDP population size by district main town
-  Blue triangles represent IDP sites and grey dots represent settlements outside IDP sites



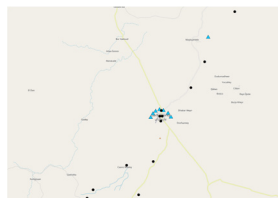
**DOLLOW TOWN:**  
**73,109 IDPs** across  
**42** settlements, of which  
**5** IDP sites



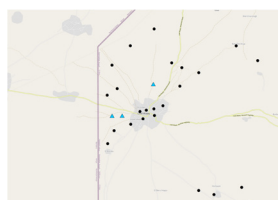
**LUUQ TOWN:**  
**40,103 IDPs** across  
**45** settlements, of which  
**23** IDP sites



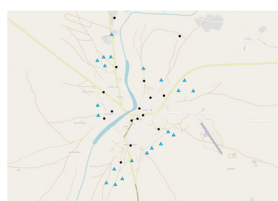
**BELET XAAWO TOWN:**  
**171,633 IDPs** across  
**33** settlements, of which  
**6** IDP sites



**GARBAHAAREY TOWN:**  
**8,142 IDPs** across  
**20** settlements, of which  
**7** IDP sites











**CEEL WAAQ TOWN:**  
**24,489 IDPs** across  
**39** settlements, of which  
**3** IDP sites



**BAARDHEERE TOWN:**  
**49,343 IDPs** across  
**38** settlements, of which  
**22** IDP sites

### POPULATION MOBILITY KEY FINDINGS<sup>3</sup>

-  **217** assessed settlements
-  **4,077** new IDP arrivals
-  **90%** movements within the region
-  **87%** movements within the districts
-  **99%** spontaneous movements
-  **97%** first displacement
-  **39%** travel between 1-2 days
-  **54%** move by motor vehicle

On the 23rd of November 2021, the Federal Government of Somalia declared a state of emergency due to drought. Early 2023, after five consecutive failed rainy seasons, most of the country is experiencing severe drought conditions. Based on previous and current drought induced displacement patterns, people will continue to move from rural to urban areas in search of humanitarian services. In order to monitor drought related displacement, DTM has deployed its Emergency Trend Tracking tool since February 2022.

Since November 2021, **366,819** individuals have been displaced by drought in Gedo region. An estimated **4,077 IDP** arrived to the assessed settlements since last assessment.

<sup>1</sup>Across urban settlements (neighbourhoods in each district main town) and rural settlements (only villages in the periphery of the main towns). <sup>2</sup>Total IDP stock number. <sup>3</sup>These numbers reflect the findings on the number of new arrivals and not the total IDP stock figure.

#### SUMMARY ON FIGURES<sup>2</sup>

District main towns	# Settlements	# IDPs
Baardheere	38	49,343
Belet Xaawo	33	171,633
Ceel Waaq	39	24,489
Doolow	42	73,109
Garbahaarey	20	8,142
Luuq	45	40,103
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>366,819</b>

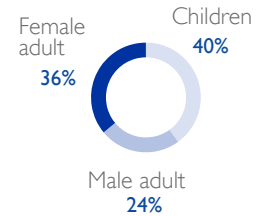
% INDIVIDUALS IN IDP SITES AND OUTSIDE IDP SITES



#### IDPS DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE<sup>2</sup>

District main towns	# IDPs	# Male adults	# Female adults	# Children
Baardheere	49,343	10,050	11,472	27,821
Belet Xaawo	171,633	43,469	70,700	57,464
Ceel Waaq	24,489	8,592	8,932	6,965
Doolow	73,109	14,901	21,447	36,761
Garbahaarey	8,142	2,407	2,558	3,177
Luuq	40,103	7,358	15,112	17,633
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>366,819</b>	<b>86,777</b>	<b>130,221</b>	<b>149,821</b>

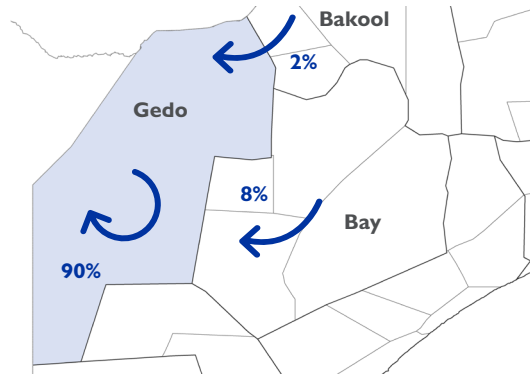
IDPS SEX AND AGE BREAKDOWN



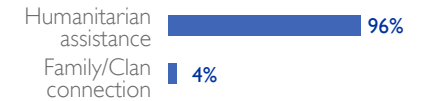
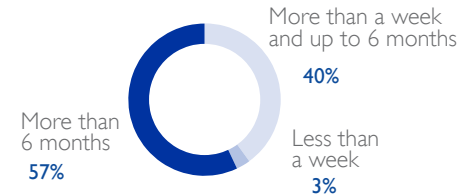
#### REGION OF ORIGIN<sup>3</sup>

% IDPs BY REGION OF ORIGIN

Region of origin	% IDPs
Bakool	2%
Bay	8%
Gedo	90%



#### EXPECTED DISPLACEMENT DURATION AND REASON FOR DISPLACEMENT LOCATION<sup>3</sup>



% IDPs BY DURATION OF INTENTION TO STAY IN CURRENT LOCATION AND MAIN REASON TO CHOOSE CURRENT DISPLACEMENT LOCATION

#### HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND NEEDS<sup>3</sup>

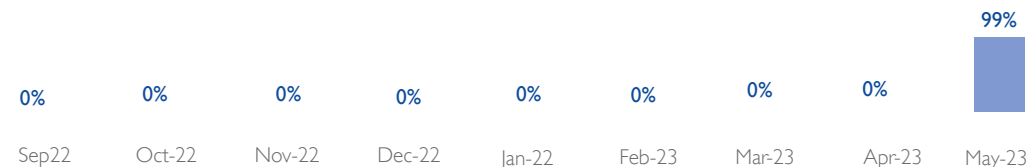


First main need: Food - 63%  
Second main need: Cash - 43%

% OF SETTLEMENTS REPORTING NO HUMANITARIAN AND/OR GOVERNMENT ACTORS PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN RESPONSES

% IDPs BY 2 MAIN REPORTED NEEDS IN DISPLACEMENT SETTLEMENTS

#### TIMELINE OF DISPLACEMENT<sup>3</sup>



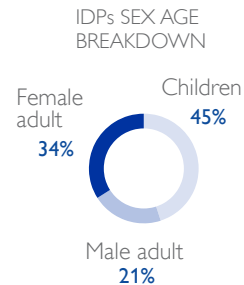
% IDPs PER MONTH OF DISPLACEMENT (LAST 9 MONTHS)

<sup>2</sup>Total IDP stock number. <sup>3</sup>These numbers reflect the findings on the number of new arrivals and not the total IDP stock figure.

#### IDP SITES - SUMMARY FIGURES<sup>2</sup>



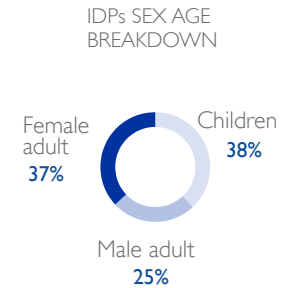
District main towns	# IDPs	# IDP sites
Baardheere	25,744	22
Belet Xaawo	29,229	6
Ceel Waaq	2,906	3
Doolow	42,947	5
Garbahaarey	3,455	7
Luuq	28,592	23
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>132,873</b>	<b>66</b>



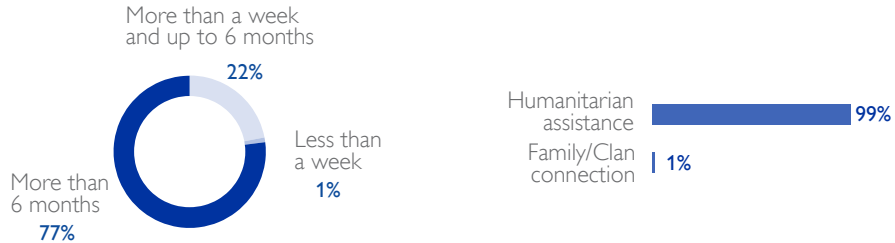
#### OUTSIDE IDP SITES - SUMMARY FIGURES<sup>2</sup>



District main towns	# IDPs	# non - IDP sites
Baardheere	23,599	16
Belet Xaawo	142,404	27
Ceel Waaq	21,583	36
Doolow	30,162	37
Garbahaarey	4,687	13
Luuq	11,511	22
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>233,946</b>	<b>151</b>



#### IDP SITES - EXPECTED DISPLACEMENT DURATION AND REASON FOR DISPLACEMENT LOCATION<sup>3</sup>



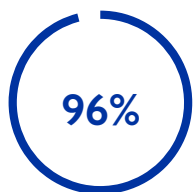
% IDPs BY DURATION OF INTENTION TO STAY IN CURRENT LOCATION AND MAIN REASON TO CHOOSE CURRENT DISPLACEMENT LOCATION

#### OUTSIDE IDP SITES - EXPECTED DISPLACEMENT DURATION AND REASON FOR DISPLACEMENT LOCATION<sup>3</sup>



% IDPs BY DURATION OF INTENTION TO STAY IN CURRENT LOCATION AND MAIN REASON TO CHOOSE CURRENT DISPLACEMENT LOCATION

#### IDP SITES - HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND NEEDS<sup>3</sup>

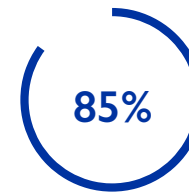


% OF SETTLEMENTS REPORTING NO HUMANITARIAN AND/OR GOVERNMENT ACTORS PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN RESPONSES



% IDPs BY 2 MAIN REPORTED NEEDS IN DISPLACEMENT SETTLEMENTS

#### OUTSIDE IDP SITES - HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND NEEDS<sup>3</sup>



% OF SETTLEMENTS REPORTING NO HUMANITARIAN AND/OR GOVERNMENT ACTORS PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN RESPONSES



% IDPs BY 2 MAIN REPORTED NEEDS IN DISPLACEMENT SETTLEMENTS

### POPULATION CHANGES BETWEEN ROUNDS BY DISTRICT<sup>2</sup>

# IDPs per round

District main town	Round 46 (14/01-18/01)	Round 47 (21/01-25/01)	Round 48 (28/01-01/02)	Round 49 (04/02-08/02)	Round 50 (11/02-15/02)	Round 51 (21/01-25/01)	Round 52 (18/01-23/02)	Round 53 (04/03-08/03)	Round 54 (11/03-15/03)	Round 55 (18/03-22/03)	Round 56 (25/03-29/03)	Round 57 (01/04-05/04)	Round 58 (08/04-12/04)	Round 59 (15/04-19/04)	Round 60 (22/04-26/04)	Round 61 (29/04-03/05)	Round 62 (06/05-10/05)	Round 63 (13/05-17/05)	Round 64 (20/05-24/05)	Round 65 (27/05-31/05)
Baardheere	42,260	41,797	38,049	36,346	36,901	35,006	33,686	35,578	37,357	37,267	39,685	41,179	37,985	40,021	41,821	43,482	44,844	46,252	47,848	49,343
Belet Xaawo	142,904	144,572	146,018	147,671	149,348	151,004	152,648	154,458	152,088	157,704	160,018	160,428	161,778	163,051	164,263	165,696	167,076	168,510	170,088	171,633
Ceel Waaq	20,751	21,060	21,291	21,513	21,746	21,971	22,213	22,458	22,634	22,806	22,907	23,100	23,219	23,405	23,588	23,729	23,905	24,083	24,255	24,489
Doolow	61,755	62,491	63,282	63,830	64,378	64,993	65,547	65,884	67,477	67,699	68,240	68,821	69,343	69,514	70,453	70,980	71,448	71,718	72,601	73,109
Garbahaarey	5,853	5,910	6,019	6,142	6,406	6,091	6,473	3,788	6,713	6,814	6,846	6,929	7,019	7,184	7,473	7,653	7,852	7,958	7,975	8,142
Luuq	39,392	39,451	39,501	39,574	39,718	36,911	39,872	39,894	39,859	39,827	39,885	39,918	39,998	40,038	40,081	40,158	40,235	40,099	40,071	40,103
<b>Total</b>	<b>312,915</b>	<b>315,281</b>	<b>314,160</b>	<b>315,076</b>	<b>318,497</b>	<b>315,976</b>	<b>320,439</b>	<b>322,060</b>	<b>326,128</b>	<b>332,117</b>	<b>337,581</b>	<b>340,375</b>	<b>339,342</b>	<b>343,213</b>	<b>347,679</b>	<b>351,698</b>	<b>355,360</b>	<b>358,620</b>	<b>362,838</b>	<b>366,819</b>

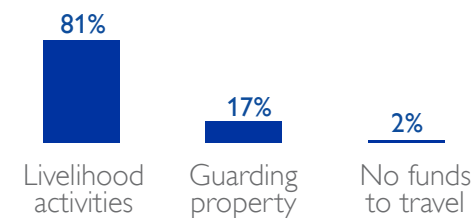
# Settlements covered per round

District main town	Round 46 (14/01-18/01)	Round 47 (21/01-25/01)	Round 48 (28/01-01/02)	Round 49 (04/02-08/02)	Round 50 (11/02-15/02)	Round 51 (21/01-25/01)	Round 52 (18/01-23/02)	Round 53 (04/03-08/03)	Round 54 (11/03-15/03)	Round 55 (18/03-22/03)	Round 56 (25/03-29/03)	Round 57 (01/04-05/04)	Round 58 (08/04-12/04)	Round 59 (15/04-19/04)	Round 60 (22/04-26/04)	Round 61 (29/04-03/05)	Round 62 (06/05-10/05)	Round 63 (13/05-17/05)	Round 64 (20/05-24/05)	Round 65 (27/05-31/05)
Baardheere	38	38	38	38	38	38	36	37	38	37	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Belet Xaawo	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Ceel Waaq	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Doolow	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	41	42	41	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Garbahaarey	20	20	20	20	20	19	20	10	20	10	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Luuq	45	45	45	45	45	44	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>217</b>

### INFORMATION ON THE COMMUNITY OF ORIGIN<sup>3</sup>



% KEY INFORMANTS WHO REPORTED THAT ALL THOSE WHO LIVED IN THE IDPs COMMUNITIES OF ORIGIN FLED



% INDIVIDUALS BY REASON FOR STAYING BEHIND IN THE IDPs COMMUNITIES OF ORIGIN

<sup>2</sup>Total IDP stock number. <sup>3</sup>These numbers reflect the findings on the number of new arrivals and not the total IDP stock figure.

## CONTEXT AND METHODOLOGY

The Emergency Tracking Tool (ETT) is one of DTM's global components and the objective is to quickly collect information on sudden displacements or population movements triggered by conflicts, natural disasters and/or organized/spontaneous returns. The data collected is of a rapid nature and to help prioritise humanitarian response. It includes information on population groups, displacement location, date and reasons of displacement and priority needs.

As the drought continues to worsen with displacement increasing in Somalia DTM is piloting an ETT tool in Gedo region to monitor displacement trends and hotspots in support of operational planning. During the 2017 drought, DTM Somalia conducted a country wide ETT and the data from that period indicated the highest numbers of displaced individuals were observed in Bay, Banadir and Gedo regions. Based on this and due to IOM's operational presence in Gedo region, DTM decided to deploy an ETT pilot in Gedo region. In addition, based on previous drought induced displacement patterns, the humanitarian community expects that people will move from rural to urban areas in search of humanitarian services. Consequently, this pilot, which concentrates only on drought induced displacements, focuses on the main urban centers and surrounding villages for each district.

This pilot has been set-up in two steps:

- 1- A "baseline assessment" – as on the 23rd of November 2021, the Federal Government of Somalia declared a state of emergency due to drought, the first round of data collection (between January 23, 2022 and February 7, 2022) was a baseline exercise to collect the number of individuals that had been displaced by drought since November 2021.
- 2- For the following rounds of data collection, DTM enumerators continue to collect the number of individuals that had been displaced by drought since November 2021. However, by comparing the updated IDPs figures to the baseline or previous rounds, DTM team can inform the response on new arrivals and departures for each settlement, as well as on key indicators on the new arrivals (region of origin, humanitarian needs and assistance, timeline of displacement, etc.).

The data is collected through Key Informant Interviews (KIIs) at the settlement level, from Saturday to Wednesday every week. All locations assessed are monitored each week.

## LIMITATIONS

The data is collected through Key Informant Interviews (KIIs), consequently the findings should be considered as estimates. The data is also captured for the "majority of the people displaced within a location". For example, the place of origin assessed for the IDPs in one location, is the place of origin of the majority of these IDPs. The detailed information on all places of origin is not collected and reported.

The information provided is related to a specific event (ongoing drought) and does not provide an overview of all population movements within a location. Moreover, the exercise covers the main urban centres and surrounding areas in each district, consequently none of the districts have a full coverage. The GPS coordinates collected can be approximations and are not always exact locations.

## DISCLAIMERS AND DEFINITIONS

The maps in this report are for illustrative purposes only. Representations and the use of boundaries and geographical names on these maps may include errors and do not imply judgment of the legal status of a territory, nor official recognition or acceptance of these boundaries by IOM.

### Definitions:

*Urban settlements:* neighborhoods located in the main administrative town of each district.

*Rural settlements:* villages outside of cities and towns.

*IDP sites:* camp and camp-like settings hosting IDPs.

*Spontaneous displacement:* is an individual or group who initiate and proceed with their migration plans without any outside assistance from the federal/regional authorities or any other type of international or national assistance. Organized movement is characterized by external support to the persons on the move, the support could be logistical or financial.

*Drought induced displacements:* people are displaced totally or partially because of the drought.