

**3** Points of Entry

**753** Total movements (incoming and outgoing) observed

### OVERVIEW

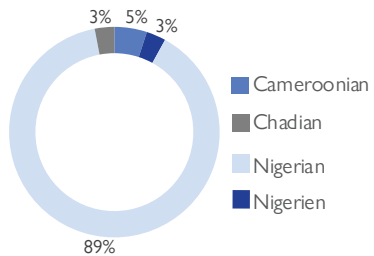
During the COVID-19 pandemic, IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM), in collaboration with the World Health Organization (WHO), monitors cross-border movements to and from Nigeria's Borno State in north-east Nigeria. Assessments are conducted at Points of Entry located along the border with Cameroon.

### OVERVIEW OF MOVEMENTS (FIG. 1)



A range of data was collected during the assessments to better inform on travellers' nationalities, sex, reasons for moving, mode of transportation and movement type per POE as shown in figures 2 to 6 below:

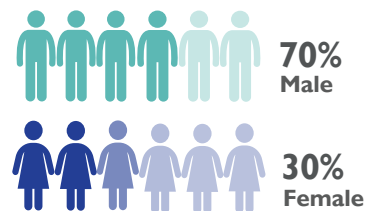
### NATIONALITIES OF TRAVELLERS (FIG. 2)



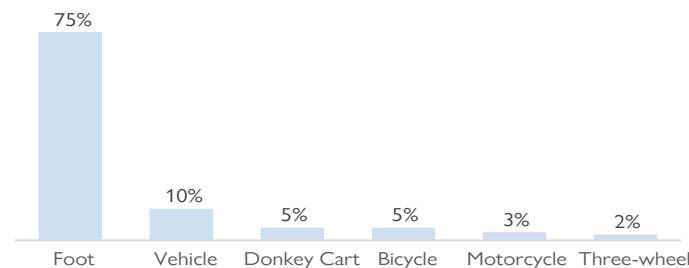
### REASONS FOR MOVEMENT (FIG. 4)

Reasons for Movement	Number of Individuals	Percentage
Seasonal movement	601	80%
Short term local movement	105	14%
Family visit	28	4%
Economic migration	14	2%
Movement due to fear of Covid-19	4	1%
Tourism	1	<1%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>100%</b>

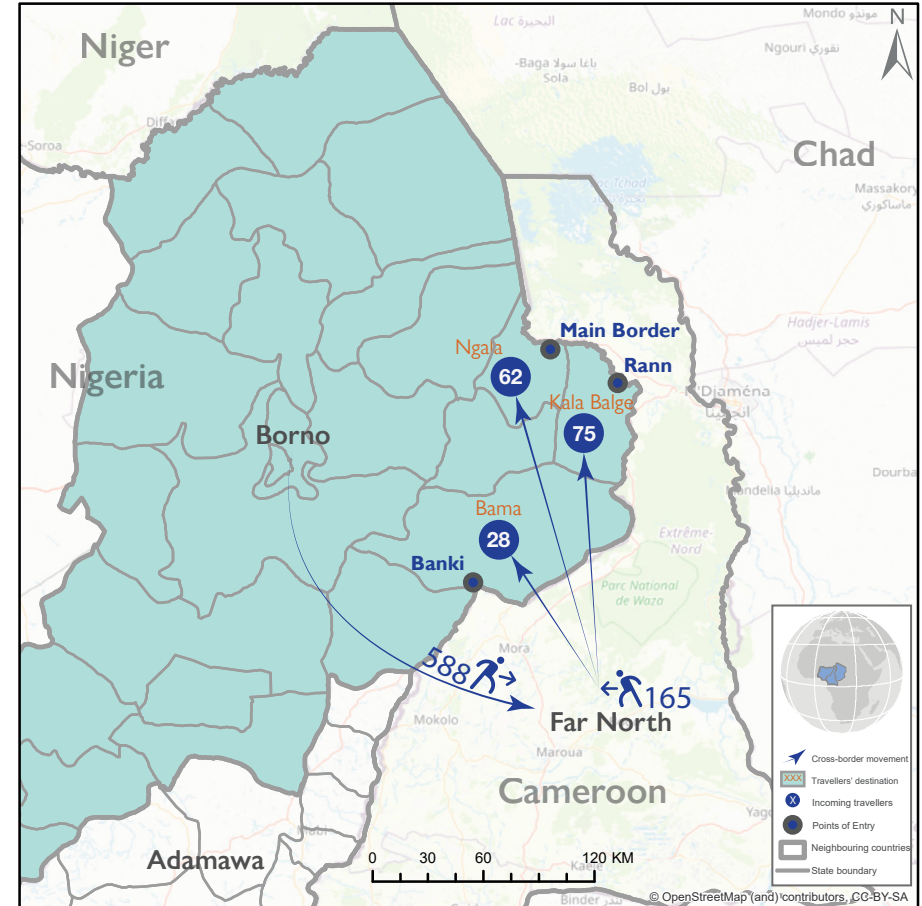
### SEX (FIG. 3)



### MODE OF TRANSPORTATION (FIG. 5)



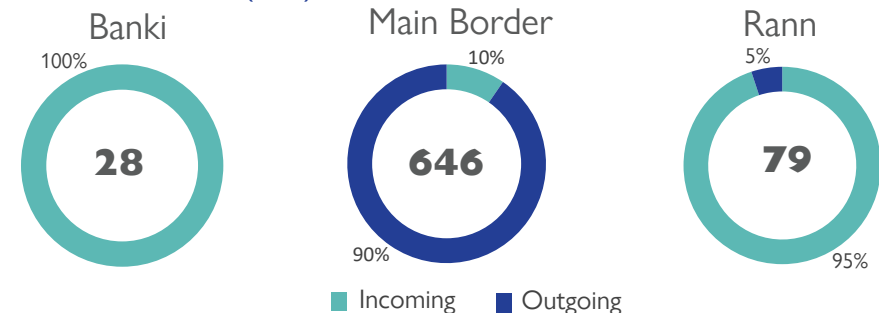
### POINT OF ENTRY LOCATION



SOURCE: ESRI, IOM & OPENSTREETMAP (OSM)

The map is for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names and related data shown are not warranted to be error-free, nor do they imply a judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM.

### MOVEMENT TYPES PER POE (FIG. 6)

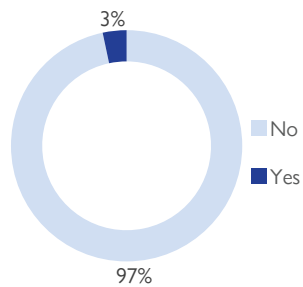


## PASSENGER HEALTH SCREENING

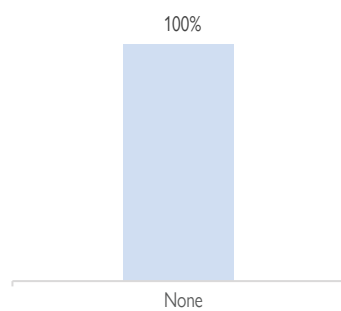
Enumerators stationed at Points of Entry conducted interviews with travellers and collect information about travellers' points of departures, intended destinations, vulnerabilities, reasons for travel and modes of transportation. Additional questions concerning the COVID-19 pandemic were asked to determine if travellers exhibit any symptoms of COVID-19; if they recently were in contact with individuals exhibiting symptoms of COVID-19 or might have died from it.

Furthermore, the assessments evaluated whether travellers sought medical care or took medication in the last 24 hours before the interview and verify whether they know whom to call in case of an emergency.

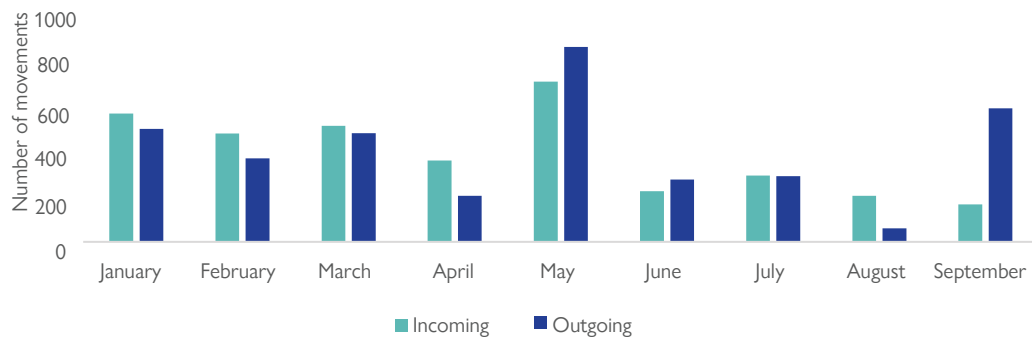
**HAVE YOU SOUGHT ANY MEDICAL CARE IN ANY HEALTH FACILITY WITHIN THE LAST 14 DAYS? (FIG. 7)**



**HAVE YOU COME IN CONTACT WITH ANYONE WHO HAS BEEN SICK IN THE LAST 14 DAYS? (FIG. 8)**



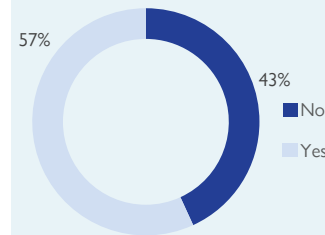
**POE Monthly Trend (FIG. 9)**



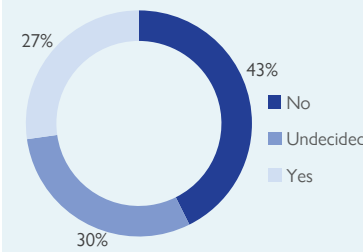
## COVID-19 VACCINE

At the Points of Entry, additional questions were asked about vaccine awareness, the willingness to get vaccinated and if vaccines were free and available. Results are shown in figures 11 to 14 below.

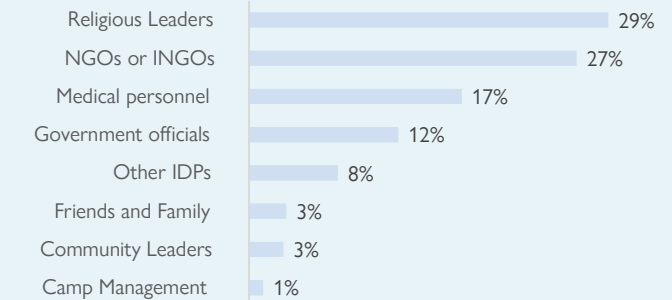
**HAVE YOU HEARD OF THE COVID-19 VACCINE? (FIG. 11)**



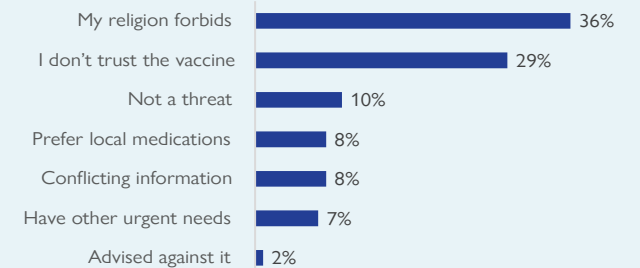
**WILL YOU GET VACCINATED IF FREE AND AVAILABLE? (FIG. 13)**



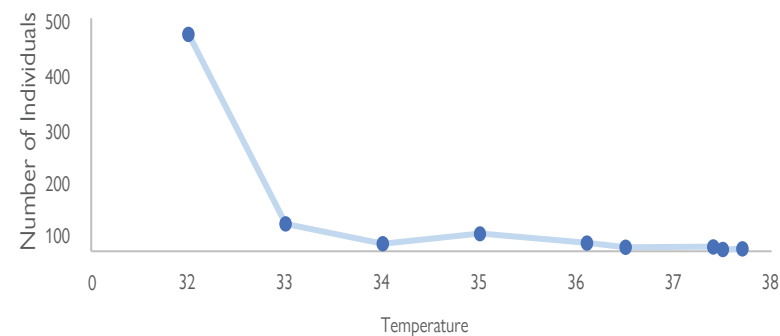
**HOW DID YOU HEAR ABOUT THE VACCINE? (FIG. 12)**



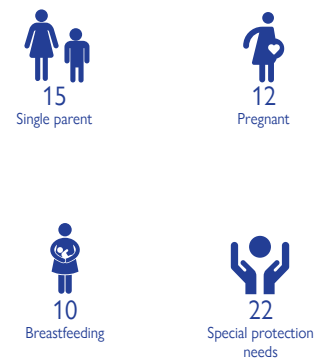
**REASONS FOR NOT WILLING TO GET VACCINATED (FIG. 14)**



**TEMPERATURES TAKEN (FIG. 10)**



**VULNERABLE INDIVIDUALS**



"When quoting, paraphrasing, or in any other way using the information mentioned in this report, the source needs to be stated appropriately as follows: "Source: Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) of the International Organization for Migration (IOM), Nigeria Mission OCTOBER 2022.""

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