Since 24 February 2022, over 2.7 million Ukrainian refugees and third country nationals (TCNs) have entered Poland as a result of the war in Ukraine. This report is based on a displacement patterns, needs, and intentions survey launched by IOM’s DTM. Surveys are conducted face-to-face by trained enumerators of DTM at border crossing points and reception centers in Rzeszów, in the Podkarpackie Voivodeship, with Ukrainian refugees and TCNs fleeing from Ukraine because of the war. Data is collected and stored through Kobo, a mobile application. This report presents the findings of data collected from 4 March to 11 April 2022.

Key Findings:
- 39% of Ukrainians intend to stay in Poland while 50% intend to go elsewhere in Europe (most popular destination being Germany).
- 46% of refugees who were reported to be in the same group with the respondents were female adults and 44% were children.
- The most important needs at the border are: shelter/accommodation support and communication/information support.

Groups Demographics

Demographic breakdown for those who were travelling with the respondents

- Total individuals: 3,765
- Wounded: 20
- Chronic disease: 262
- Pregnant women: 18
- Average group size: 3.1
- Over 65: 2% (5%)
- 18-64: 46% (4%)
- Under 18: 21% (22%)
REFUGEE FLOWS TO POLAND: NEEDS AND INTENTIONS SURVEY
4 March to 11 April 2022

Oblast of Origin

Intended Desnaons

Why did you choose Poland as your final destination?
- 46% Relatives or friends
- 37% Nearest country
- 7% Have accommodation there
- 5% Other
- 3% Better protection system
- 1% Prefers not to say

When did you come to Poland?
- 93% More than month ago
- 4% Less than month ago
- 2% Less than week ago

Top destinations for those who intended to stay in Poland
- Germany: 57%
- Czechia: 18%
- Italy: 8%
- Spain: 8%
- France: 8%

Top destinations for those who intended to go outside Poland
- Germany: 57%
- Czechia: 18%
- Italy: 8%
- Spain: 8%
- France: 8%

this map reflects the chart on the left side
Accommodation

Where or with who are you planning to live with in Poland?

- Relatives: 34%
- Friends: 25%
- Organized reception centre: 18%
- Do not know: 10%
- Other: 7%
- Private accommodation: 6%

Needs

- Home: 42%
- Accommodation: 39%
- Communication info support: 39%
- Financial support: 33%
- Livelihood: 30%
- Food: 29%
- Transportation support: 28%
- Non food items: 23%
- Health: 22%
- Legal services: 19%
- Return home support: 14%
- Psychological counseling: 12%
- Safety & security: 7%
- Other: 7%