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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM BANGLADESH

BACKGROUND

There are 23,563 migrants from Bangladesh in Libya, which account for three per cent of the total migrant population in the country. The majority of migrants from Bangladesh surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, over 30 years old and had completed a middle-school level education or above.

DEMOGRAPHICS

23,563

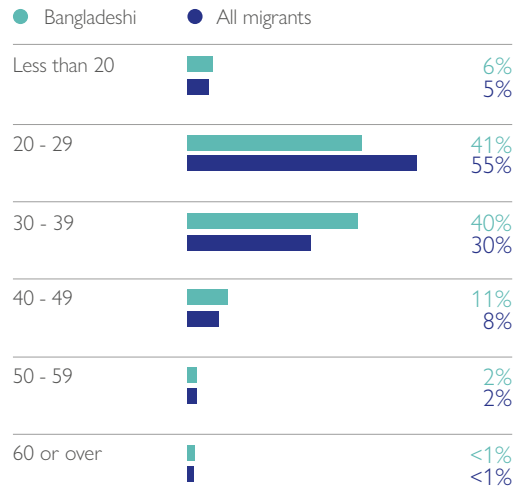*migrants from Bangladesh in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)*

99%
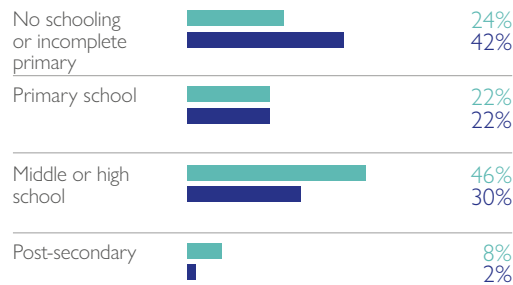*of migrants from Bangladesh interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

5%
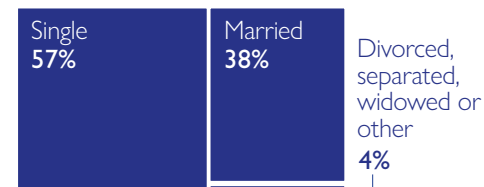*of Bangladeshi migrants who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

- Bangladeshi
- All migrants

Age	Bangladeshi	All migrants
Less than 20	6%	5%
20 - 29	41%	55%
30 - 39	40%	30%
40 - 49	11%	8%
50 - 59	2%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

	Bangladeshi	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	24%	42%
Primary school	22%	22%
Middle or high school	46%	30%
Post-secondary	8%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

| Single 57% | Married 38% | Divorced, separated, widowed or other 4% |

EMPLOYMENT

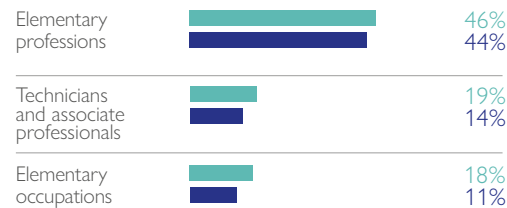|	Bangladeshi	All migrants
Unemployed	8%	24%
Employed	92%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

A slightly greater percentage of migrants from Bangladesh (46%) than average (44%) were employed in elementary occupations, which consist of simple and routine tasks that mainly require the use of hand-held tools and often some physical effort such as manufacturing or factory work, construction and mining (without specific skills), cleaning, garbage collection, kitchen work and itinerant retailers.
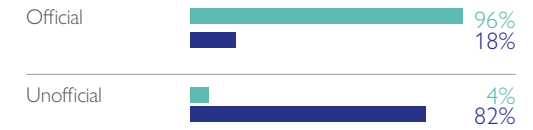
TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

	Bangladeshi	All migrants
Elementary professions	46%	44%
Technicians and associate professionals	19%	14%
Elementary occupations	18%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

	Bangladeshi	All migrants
Lack of job security	51%	50%
Being paid less than agreed	35%	33%
Verbal abuse	28%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

	Bangladeshi	All migrants
Official	96%	18%
Unofficial	4%	82%

3%
of migrants from Bangladesh reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is less than the migrant average (7%).

57%
of migrants from Bangladesh reported possessing a work permit and 61 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 15 per cent of migrants from Bangladesh reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced below the average across nationalities (32%).

Issues with documents issued by:

	Bangladeshi	All migrants
Country of origin	78%	59%
Libya	52%	40%

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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **BURKINA FASO**

BACKGROUND

There are 3,968 migrants from Burkina Faso in Libya, which account for one per cent of the total migrant population in the country. The majority of migrants from Burkina Faso surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, less than 30 years old and had completed at least a primary level education.

DEMOGRAPHICS

3,968

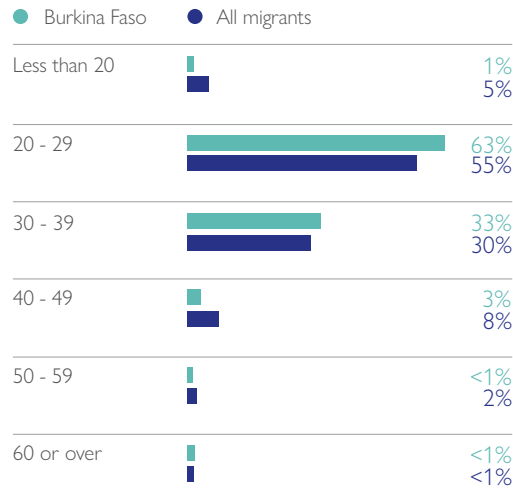*migrants from Burkina Faso in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)*

99%
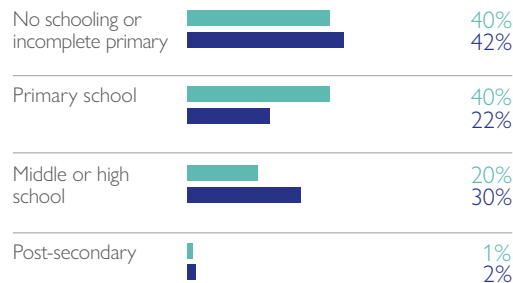*of migrants from Burkina Faso interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

13%
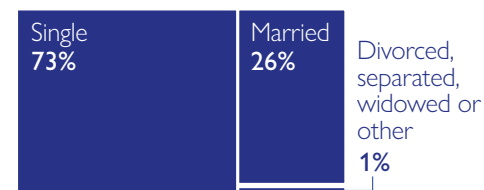*of migrants from Burkina Faso who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

● Burkina Faso ● All migrants

	Burkina Faso	All migrants
Less than 20	1%	5%
20 - 29	63%	55%
30 - 39	33%	30%
40 - 49	3%	8%
50 - 59	<1%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

	Burkina Faso	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	40%	42%
Primary school	40%	22%
Middle or high school	20%	30%
Post-secondary	1%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

Single **73%**	Married **26%**	Divorced, separated, widowed or other **1%**

EMPLOYMENT

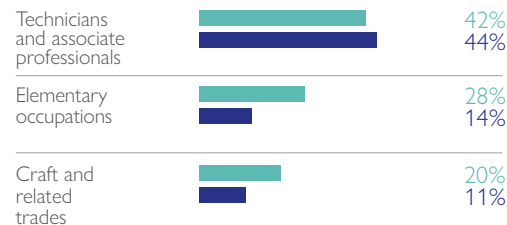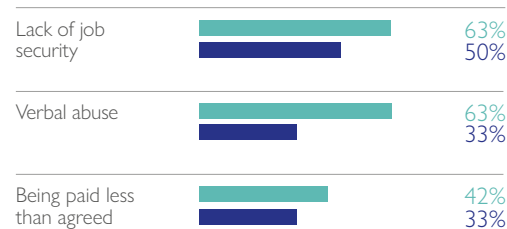|	Burkina Faso	All migrants
Unemployed	43%	24%
Employed	57%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

*Over two in five migrants from Burkina Faso interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 (42%) were employed as technicians and associate professionals. The top three jobs held by migrants from Burkina Faso were **construction worker** or **building technician with technical skills**, **construction worker without specific skills** and **car mechanic.***
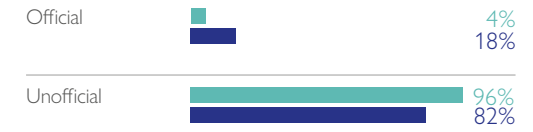
TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

	Burkina Faso	All migrants
Technicians and associate professionals	42%	44%
Elementary occupations	28%	14%
Craft and related trades	20%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

	Burkina Faso	All migrants
Lack of job security	63%	50%
Verbal abuse	63%	33%
Being paid less than agreed	42%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

	Burkina Faso	All migrants
Official	4%	18%
Unofficial	96%	82%

2%
of migrants from Burkina Faso reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is less than the migrant average (7%).
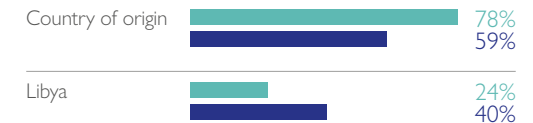
2%
of migrants from Burkina Faso reported possessing a work permit and 2 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 36 per cent of migrants from Burkina Faso reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced — a rate that is slightly above the average across nationalities (32%).

Issues with documents issued by:

	Burkina Faso	All migrants
Country of origin	78%	59%
Libya	24%	40%

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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **CHAD**

BACKGROUND

There are 80,525 migrants from Chad in Libya, which account for 11 per cent of the total migrant population in the country — the fourth most-represented nationality. The majority of migrants from Chad surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, less than 30 years old and had not completed a primary level education.

DEMOGRAPHICS

80,525
migrants from Niger in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)
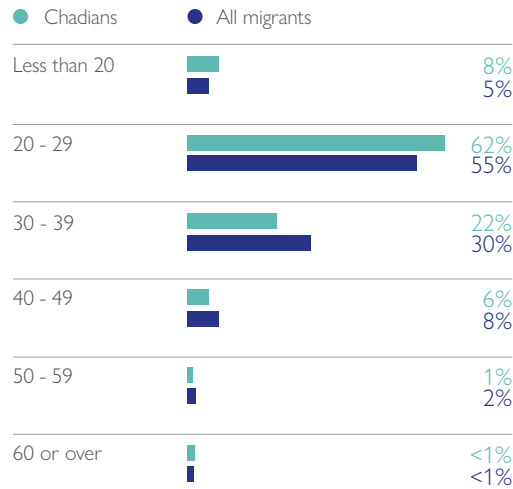
97%
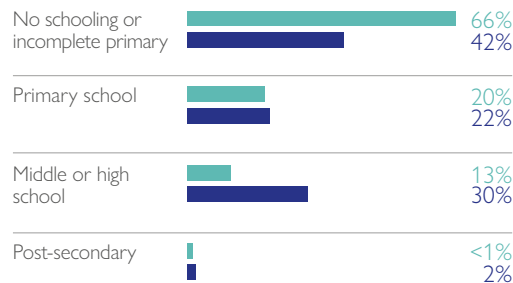*of migrants from Chad interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

25%
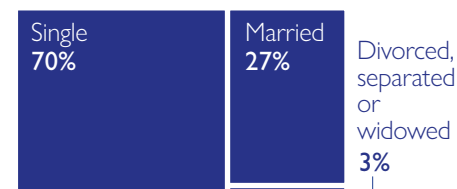*of migrants from Chad who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

Legend: ● Chadians ● All migrants

Age	Chadians	All migrants
Less than 20	8%	5%
20 - 29	62%	55%
30 - 39	22%	30%
40 - 49	6%	8%
50 - 59	1%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

Education	Chadians	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	66%	42%
Primary school	20%	22%
Middle or high school	13%	30%
Post-secondary	<1%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

| Single **70%** | Married **27%** | Divorced, separated or widowed **3%** |

EMPLOYMENT

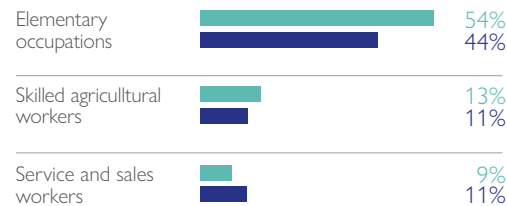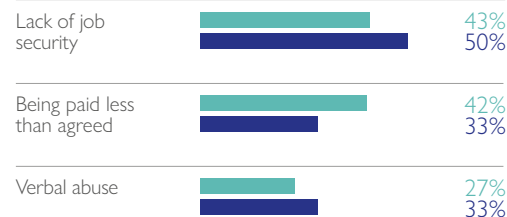|	Chadians	All migrants
Unemployed	30%	24%
Employed	69%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

A greater percentage of migrants from Chad (54%) than average (44%) were employed in elementary occupations, which consist of simple and routine tasks that mainly require the use of hand-held tools and often some physical effort such as manufacturing or factory work, construction and mining (without specific skills), cleaning, garbage collection, kitchen work and itinerant retailers.
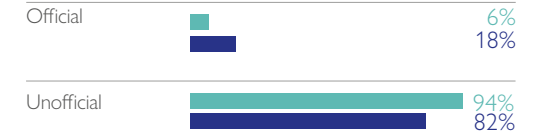
TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

	Chadians	All migrants
Elementary occupations	54%	44%
Skilled agricultural workers	13%	11%
Service and sales workers	9%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

	Chadians	All migrants
Lack of job security	43%	50%
Being paid less than agreed	42%	33%
Verbal abuse	27%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

	Chadians	All migrants
Official	6%	18%
Unofficial	94%	82%

6%
of migrants from Chad reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya in line with the general average (7%).

7%
of migrants from Chad reported possessing a work permit and 7 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 32 per cent of migrants from Chad reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced in lin with the average across nationalities (32%).

Issues with documents issued by:

	Chadians	All migrants
Country of origin	54%	59%
Libya	59%	40%

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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **EGYPT**

BACKGROUND

There are 165,924 migrants from Egypt in Libya, which account for 24 per cent of the total migrant population in the country — the second most-represented nationality. The majority of migrants from Egypt surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, less than 30 years old and had not completed a middle-school level education or above.
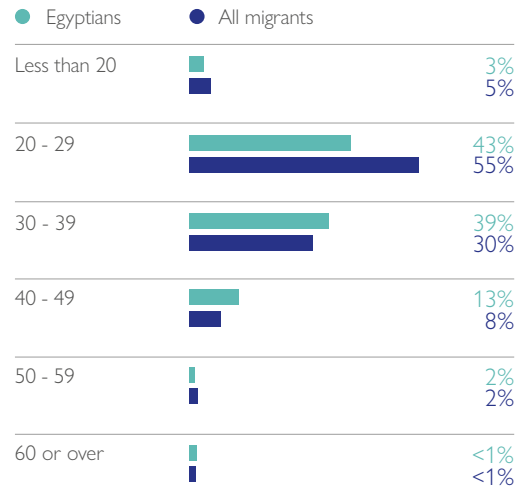
DEMOGRAPHICS
165,924

migrants from Egypt in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)
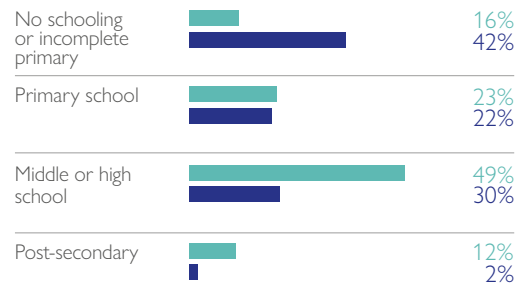
98%
of migrants from Egypt interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males

10%
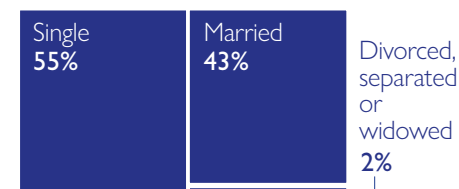*of Egyptian migrants who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

● Egyptians   ● All migrants

		Egyptians	All migrants
Less than 20		3%	5%
20 - 29		43%	55%
30 - 39		39%	30%
40 - 49		13%	8%
50 - 59		2%	2%
60 or over		<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

	Egyptians	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	16%	42%
Primary school	23%	22%
Middle or high school	49%	30%
Post-secondary	12%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

Single 55%	Married 43%	Divorced, separated or widowed 2%

EMPLOYMENT

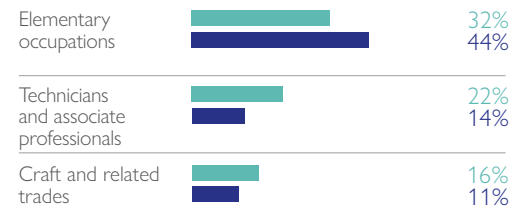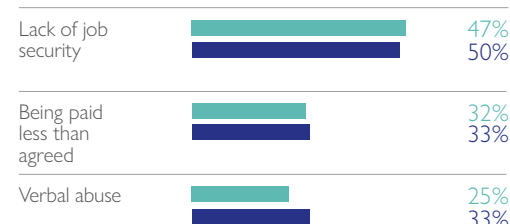|	Egyptians	All migrants
Unemployed	11%	24%
Employed	89%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

A smaller percentage migrants from Egypt (32%) than average (44%) were employed in elementary occupations, which consist of simple and routine tasks that mainly require the use of hand-held tools and often some physical effort such as manufacturing or factory work, construction and mining (without specific skills), cleaning, garbage collection, kitchen work and itinerant retailers.

TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

	Egyptians	All migrants
Elementary occupations	32%	44%
Technicians and associate professionals	22%	14%
Craft and related trades	16%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

	Egyptians	All migrants
Lack of job security	47%	50%
Being paid less than agreed	32%	33%
Verbal abuse	25%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

	Egyptians	All migrants
Official	41%	18%
Unofficial	59%	82%

12%
of migrants from Egypt reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is more than the migrant average (7%).

26%
of migrants from Egypt reported possessing a work permit and 34 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 22 per cent of migrants from Egypt reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced compared to 32 per cent on average across nationalities.

Issues with documents issued by:

	Egyptians	All migrants
Country of origin	63%	59%
Libya	40%	40%

Project funded by the European Union

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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **GHANA**

BACKGROUND

There are 14,783 migrants from Ghana in Libya, which account for two per cent of the total migrant population in the country. The majority of migrants from Ghana surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, less than 30 years old and had completed a primary level education or above.

DEMOGRAPHICS

14,783

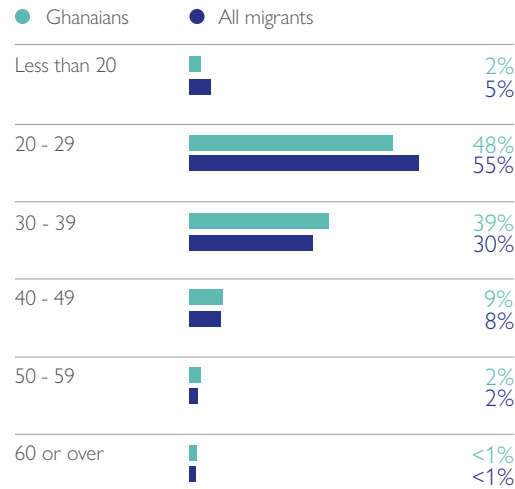*migrants from Ghana in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)*

93%

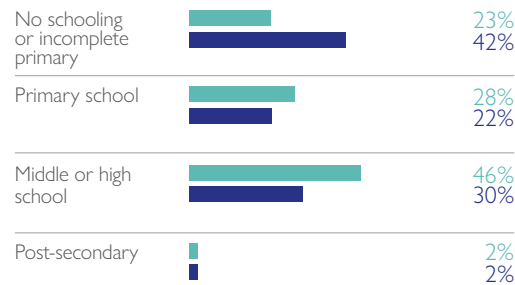*of migrants from Ghana interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

40%

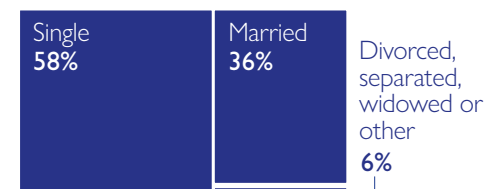*of Ghanaian migrants who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

● Ghanaians   ● All migrants

	Ghanaians	All migrants
Less than 20	2%	5%
20 - 29	48%	55%
30 - 39	39%	30%
40 - 49	9%	8%
50 - 59	2%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

	Ghanaians	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	23%	42%
Primary school	28%	22%
Middle or high school	46%	30%
Post-secondary	2%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

Single 58%	Married 36%	Divorced, separated, widowed or other 6%

EMPLOYMENT

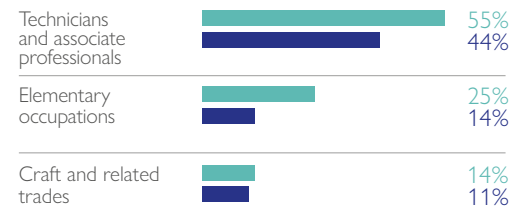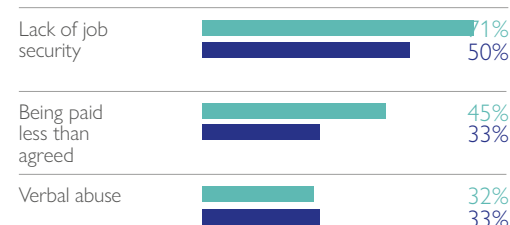|	Ghanaians	All migrants
Unemployed	10%	24%
Employed	90%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

*The majority of migrants from Ghana (55%) were employed as technicians and associate professionals compared to 12 per cent on average for the total migrant population. The top three jobs migrants from Ghana were employed in were **construction worker** or **building technician with skills**, **construction worker without specific skills** and **car mechanic**.*

TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

	Ghanaians	All migrants
Technicians and associate professionals	55%	44%
Elementary occupations	25%	14%
Craft and related trades	14%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

	Ghanaians	All migrants
Lack of job security	71%	50%
Being paid less than agreed	45%	33%
Verbal abuse	32%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

	Ghanaians	All migrants
Official	6%	18%
Unofficial	94%	82%

1%

of migrants from Ghana reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is less than the migrant average (7%).

4%

of migrants from Ghana reported possessing a work permit and 7 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 29 per cent of migrants from Ghana reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced compared to 32 per cent on average across nationalities.

Issues with documents issued by:

	Ghanaians	All migrants
Country of origin	78%	59%
Libya	44%	40%

Project funded by the European Union

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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **MALI**

BACKGROUND

There are 12,581 migrants from Mali in Libya, which account for two per cent of the total migrant population in the country. The majority of migrants from Mali surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, less than 30 years old and had completed a primary school level education or less.

DEMOGRAPHICS
12,581

migrants from Mali in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)
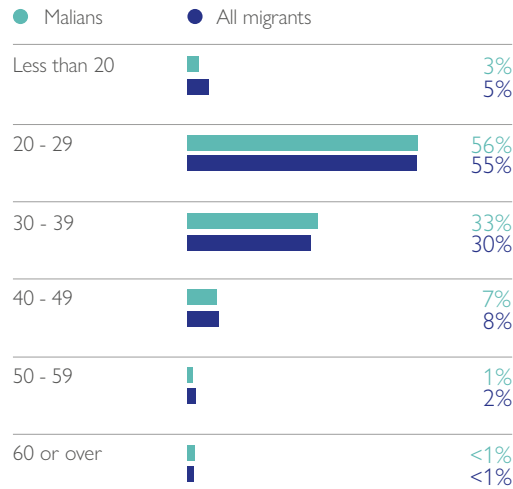
96%
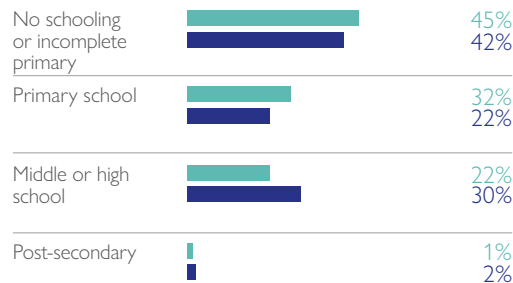*of migrants from Mali interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

25%
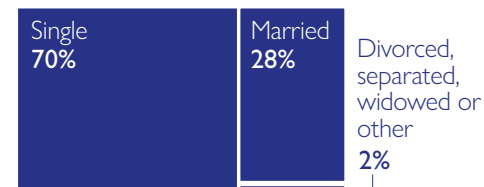*of Malian migrants who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

- Malians
- All migrants

Age	Malians	All migrants
Less than 20	3%	5%
20 - 29	56%	55%
30 - 39	33%	30%
40 - 49	7%	8%
50 - 59	1%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

Education	Malians	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	45%	42%
Primary school	32%	22%
Middle or high school	22%	30%
Post-secondary	1%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

| Single 70% | Married 28% | Divorced, separated, widowed or other 2% |

EMPLOYMENT

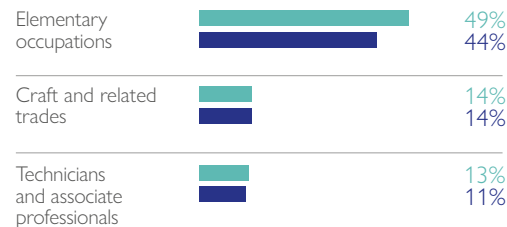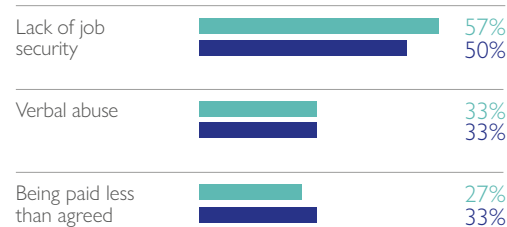| Employment	Malians	All migrants
Unemployed	40%	24%
Employed	60%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

Nearly half of migrants from Mali (49%) were employed in elementary occupations, which consist of simple and routine tasks that mainly require the use of hand-held tools and often some physical effort such as manufacturing or factory work, construction and mining (without specific skills), cleaning, garbage collection, kitchen work and itinerant retailers.
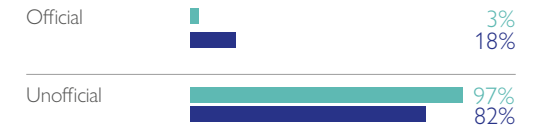
TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

Sector	Malians	All migrants
Elementary occupations	49%	44%
Craft and related trades	14%	14%
Technicians and associate professionals	13%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

Risk	Malians	All migrants
Lack of job security	57%	50%
Verbal abuse	33%	33%
Being paid less than agreed	27%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

Entry Point	Malians	All migrants
Official	3%	18%
Unofficial	97%	82%

4%
of migrants from Mali reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is less than the migrant average (7%).
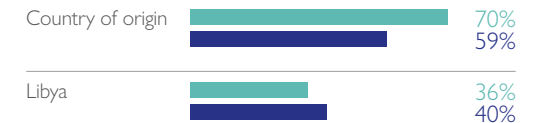
5%
of migrants from Mali reported possessing a work permit and 4 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 29 per cent of migrants from Mali reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced compared to 32 per cent on average across nationalities.

Issues with documents issued by:

Issued by	Malians	All migrants
Country of origin	70%	59%
Libya	36%	40%

ABOUT THIS REPORT

Project funded by the European Union

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http://dtm.iom.int/libya

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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **NIGER**

BACKGROUND

There is a total of 175,132 migrants from Niger in Libya, which account for 25 per cent of the total migrant population in the country — the top most-represented nationality. The majority of migrants from Niger surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, less than 30 years old and had not completed a primary level education.

DEMOGRAPHICS
175,132

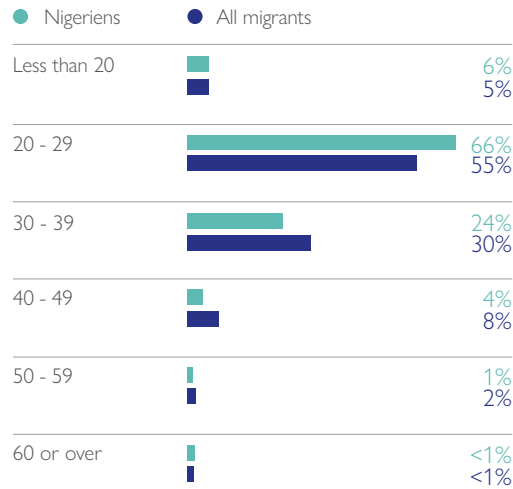*migrants from Niger in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)w*

98%
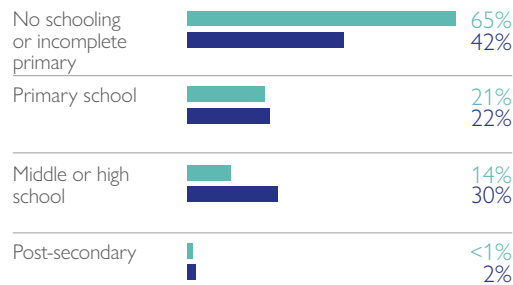*of migrants from Niger interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

15%
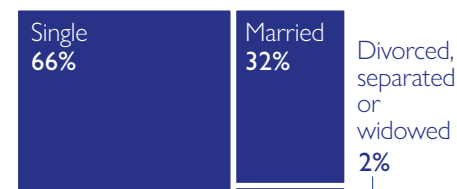*of Nigerien migrants who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

- Nigeriens
- All migrants

Age	Nigeriens	All migrants
Less than 20	6%	5%
20 - 29	66%	55%
30 - 39	24%	30%
40 - 49	4%	8%
50 - 59	1%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

	Nigeriens	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	65%	42%
Primary school	21%	22%
Middle or high school	14%	30%
Post-secondary	<1%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

Single 66%

Married 32%

Divorced, separated or widowed 2%

EMPLOYMENT

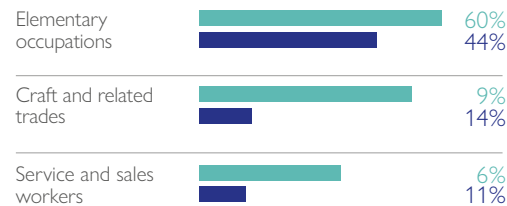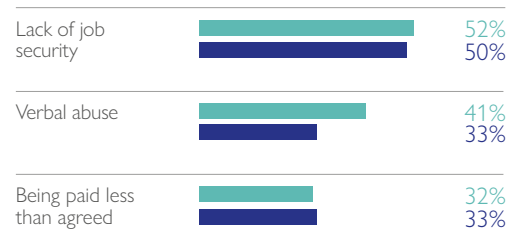|	Nigeriens	All migrants
Unemployed	25%	24%
Employed	75%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

A greater percentage of migrants from Niger (60%) than average (44%) were employed in elementary occupations, which consist of simple and routine tasks that mainly require the use of hand-held tools and often some physical effort such as manufacturing or factory work, construction and mining (without specific skills), cleaning, garbage collection, kitchen work and itinerant retailers.
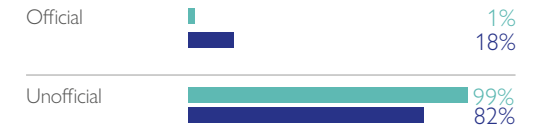
TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

	Nigeriens	All migrants
Elementary occupations	60%	44%
Craft and related trades	9%	14%
Service and sales workers	6%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

	Nigeriens	All migrants
Lack of job security	52%	50%
Verbal abuse	41%	33%
Being paid less than agreed	32%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

	Nigeriens	All migrants
Official	1%	18%
Unofficial	99%	82%

7%
of migrants from Niger reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is on par with the migrant average (7%).
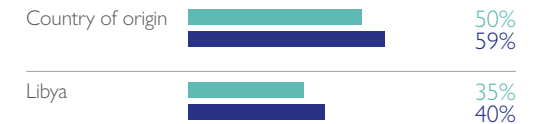
3%
of migrants from Niger reported possessing a work permit and 2 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 40 per cent of migrants from Niger reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced compared to 32 per cent on average across nationalities.

Issues with documents issued by:

	Nigeriens	All migrants
Country of origin	50%	59%
Libya	35%	40%

Project funded by the European Union

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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **NIGERIA**

BACKGROUND

There are 30,095 migrants from Nigeria in Libya, which account for four per cent of the total migrant population in the country — the fifth most-represented nationality. The majority of migrants from Nigeria surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, less than 30 years old and had completed a primary level education or above.

DEMOGRAPHICS
30,095

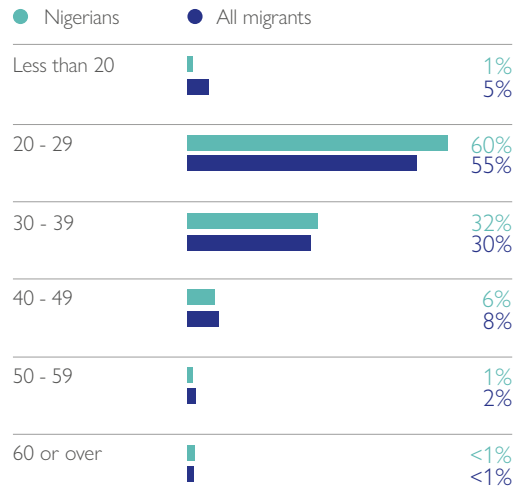*migrants from Nigeria in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)*

90%
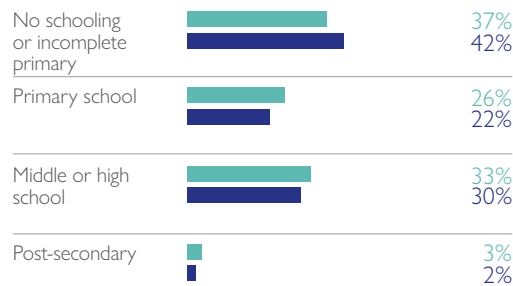*of migrants from Nigeria interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

44%
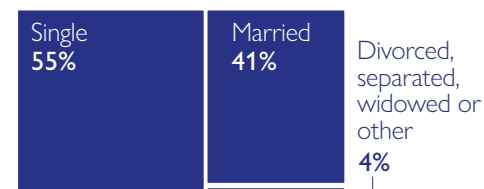*of Nigerian migrants who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

● Nigerians ● All migrants

Age	Nigerians	All migrants
Less than 20	1%	5%
20 - 29	60%	55%
30 - 39	32%	30%
40 - 49	6%	8%
50 - 59	1%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

Education	Nigerians	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	37%	42%
Primary school	26%	22%
Middle or high school	33%	30%
Post-secondary	3%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

| Single 55% | Married 41% | Divorced, separated, widowed or other 4% |

EMPLOYMENT

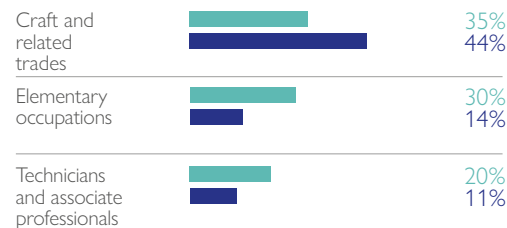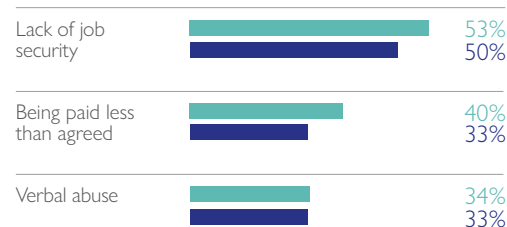| Employment	Nigerians	All migrants
Unemployed	28%	24%
Employed	71%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

The largest share of migrants from Nigeria interviewed by DTM (35%) were employed in the craft and related trades sector. The top three jobs held by Nigerian migrants interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were construction worker or building technicians with technical skills, construction worker without specific skills and car mechanic.

TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

Sector	Nigerians	All migrants
Craft and related trades	35%	44%
Elementary occupations	30%	14%
Technicians and associate professionals	20%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

Risk	Nigerians	All migrants
Lack of job security	53%	50%
Being paid less than agreed	40%	33%
Verbal abuse	34%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

Entry point	Nigerians	All migrants
Official	4%	18%

4%
of migrants from Nigeria reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is less than the migrant average (7%).

6%
of migrants from Nigeria reported possessing a work permit and 6 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 32 per cent of migrants from Nigeria reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced in line with the average across nationalities (32%).

Issues with documents issued by:

Issued by	Nigerians	All migrants
Country of origin	64%	59%
Libya	41%	40%

ABOUT THIS REPORT

The following citation is required when using any data and information included in this information product: "International Organization for Migration (IOM), October 2023. IOM Libya Profile of Migrants from Nigeria in Libya. IOM, Libya." Find all DTM Libya reports here: **dtm.iom.int/libya.**

Project funded by the European Union

![DTM IOM·OIM logo]

PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **SENEGAL**

BACKGROUND

There are 3,368 migrants from Senegal in Libya, which account for less than one per cent of the total migrant population in the country. The majority of migrants from Senegal surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, less than 30 years old and had completed at least a primary level education.

DEMOGRAPHICS

3,368

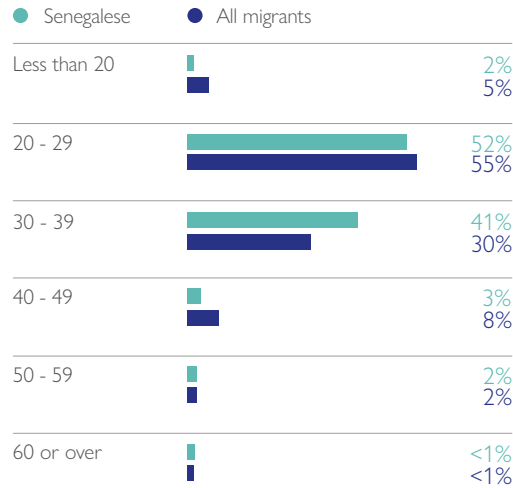*migrants from Senegal in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)*

99%
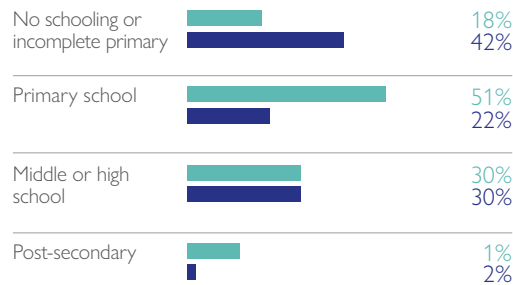*of migrants from Senegal interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

24%
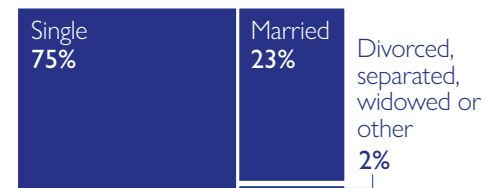*of migrants from Senegal who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

● Senegalese ● All migrants

Age	Senegalese	All migrants
Less than 20	2%	5%
20 - 29	52%	55%
30 - 39	41%	30%
40 - 49	3%	8%
50 - 59	2%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

Education	Senegalese	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	18%	42%
Primary school	51%	22%
Middle or high school	30%	30%
Post-secondary	1%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

Single 75% **Married 23%** Divorced, separated, widowed or other **2%**

EMPLOYMENT

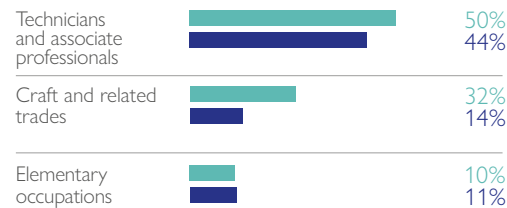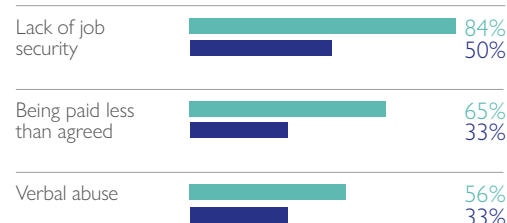|	Senegalese	All migrants
Unemployed	11%	24%
Employed	89%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

Half of migrants from Senegal interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 (50%) were employed as technicians and associate professionals. The top three jobs held by Senegalese migrants were construction worker or building technician with technical skills, tailor or garment related worker, and car mechanic.

TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

	Senegalese	All migrants
Technicians and associate professionals	50%	44%
Craft and related trades	32%	14%
Elementary occupations	10%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

	Senegalese	All migrants
Lack of job security	84%	50%
Being paid less than agreed	65%	33%
Verbal abuse	56%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

	Senegalese	All migrants
Official	6%	18%

<1%
of migrants from Senegal reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is less than the migrant average (7%).
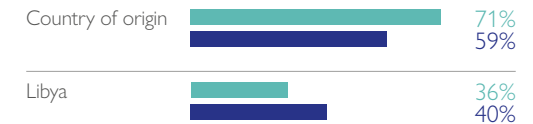
7%
of migrants from Senegal reported possessing a work permit and 6 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 26 per cent of migrants from Senegal reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced in line with the average across nationalities (32%).

Issues with documents issued by:

	Senegalese	All migrants
Country of origin	71%	59%
Libya	36%	40%

Project funded by the European Union

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PROFILE OF MIGRANTS FROM **SUDAN**

BACKGROUND

There are 123,607 migrants from Sudan in Libya, which account for 18 per cent of the total migrant population in the country — the third most-represented nationality. The majority of migrants from Sudan surveyed by DTM in Libya in 2023 were employed, single, male, between 20 and 39 years old and had not completed a middle-school level education or above.

DEMOGRAPHICS
123,607

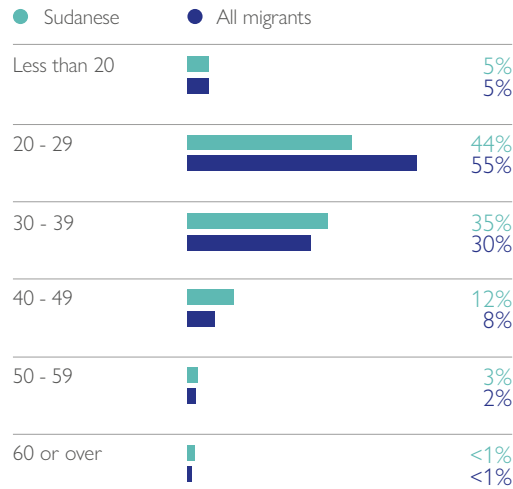*migrants from Niger in Libya, Round 48 of data collection (May - June 2023)*

93%
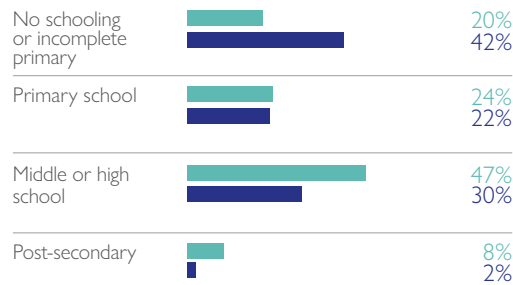*of migrants from Sudan interviewed by DTM Libya in 2023 were males*

39%
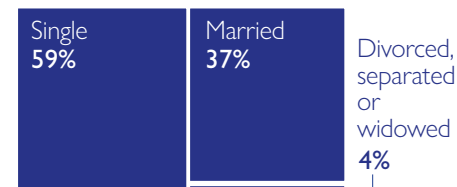*of Sudanese migrants who were married were in Libya with their spouse*

AGE

● Sudanese   ● All migrants

	Sudanese	All migrants
Less than 20	5%	5%
20 - 29	44%	55%
30 - 39	35%	30%
40 - 49	12%	8%
50 - 59	3%	2%
60 or over	<1%	<1%

EDUCATION

	Sudanese	All migrants
No schooling or incomplete primary	20%	42%
Primary school	24%	22%
Middle or high school	47%	30%
Post-secondary	8%	2%

MARITAL STATUS

Single 59%	Married 37%	Divorced, separated or widowed 4%

EMPLOYMENT

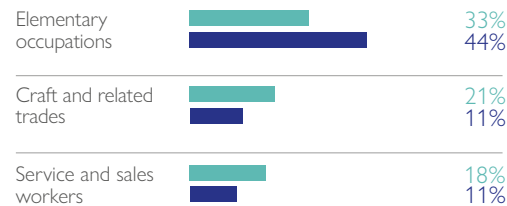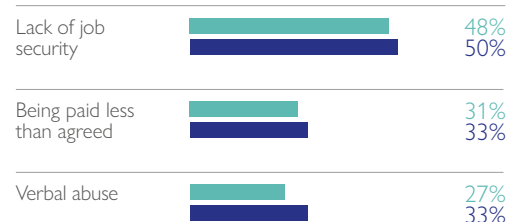|	Sudanese	All migrants
Unemployed	25%	24%
Employed	75%	76%

EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

A smaller percentage of migrants from Sudan (33%) than average (44%) were employed in elementary occupations, which consist of simple and routine tasks that mainly require the use of hand-held tools and often some physical effort such as manufacturing or factory work, construction and mining (without specific skills), cleaning, garbage collection, kitchen work and itinerant retailers.
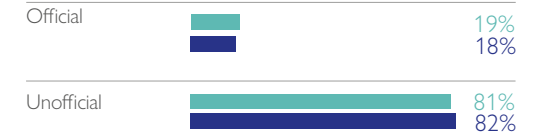
TOP 3 EMPLOYMENT SECTORS

	Sudanese	All migrants
Elementary occupations	33%	44%
Craft and related trades	21%	11%
Service and sales workers	18%	11%

TOP 3 RISKS FACED AT WORK

	Sudanese	All migrants
Lack of job security	48%	50%
Being paid less than agreed	31%	33%
Verbal abuse	27%	33%

ENTRY POINT IN LIBYA

	Sudanese	All migrants
Official	19%	18%
Unofficial	81%	82%

3%
of migrants from Sudan reported commuting regularly (e.g. on a seasonal, temporary or short-term basis) between their country of origin and Libya, which is less than the migrant average (7%).

19%
of migrants from Sudan reported possessing a work permit and 23 per cent a residence permit compared to an average of 13 and 15 per cent, respectively, of migrants across nationalities.

DOCUMENT ISSUES

A total of 31 per cent of migrants from Sudan reported that identity documents was one of the three main issues they faced compared to 32 per cent on average across nationalities.

Issues with documents issued by:

	Sudanese	All migrants
Country of origin	72%	59%
Libya	40%	40%