## DTM (COVID-19)

# Points of Entry Baseline Assessment 29 March, 2020 | Online Dashboard • dtmcovid19@iom.int

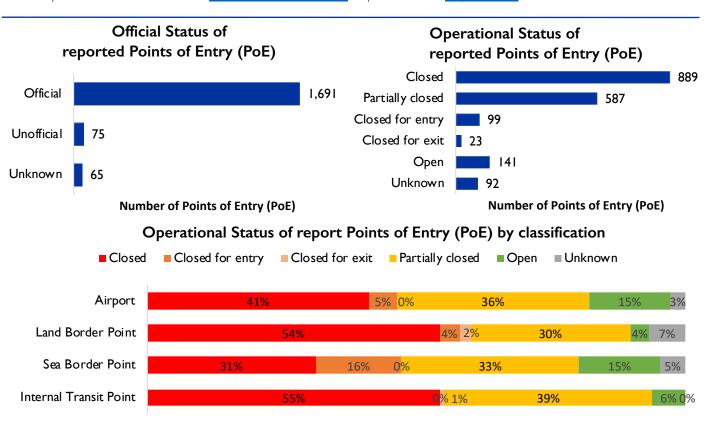


**Aim:** The current outbreak of COVID-19 has affected global mobility in the form of various travel disruptions, restrictions and blockages. To better understand how COVID-19 affects global mobility, IOM is developing a global mobility database by mapping and gathering data from the locations, status and different restrictions of Points of Entry (PoE), globally. This Points of Entry Baseline Assessment provides an overview and analysis on data from various countries, territories and areas (CTAs)

**Overview:** As of 29th March 2020 (17:00 CET), data for the baseline assessment of Points of Entry (PoE) has been collected and processed for **133** countries/areas\*\*.

- The PoE Baseline database contains information on 1,831 points of entry.
- These consist of 381 airports, 132 internal transit points, 1,075 land border points and 243 sea border points.
- Of the 1,831 PoEs assessed, 1,589 (87%) have some form of restriction placed upon them; 889 were being fully closed for entry and exit and 587 partially closed.
- Of the assessed PoE's, 92% were reported to be official points of entry. 8% were unofficial or unknown.
- The most common restriction period ranged between 14 days to one month (49% of all assessed PoEs).
- Of the **487** Points of Entry imposing some form of health restriction / requirements, **41%** are reportedly conducting routine health screenings, and a further **38%** have COVID-19 specific screening activities ongoing.

This information is collected through IOM offices and networks and all information presented is from the PoE Baseline database and is subject to change with time. For most up to date updates, visit: <a href="https://migration.iom.int/">https://migration.iom.int/</a> Summary for 8 -26 March available at: 26 March PoE Assessment Maps available at: Regional Atlas



#### Reported Points of Entry in 27 CTAs where they are all closed for both entry and exit:

Angola, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Curaçao, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Madagascar, Malta, Mongolia, North Macedonia, Peru, Republic of Moldova, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Tajikistan, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Kosovo\* (UN SCR 1244)

#### Reported Points of Entry in 5 CTAs where they are closed for entry):

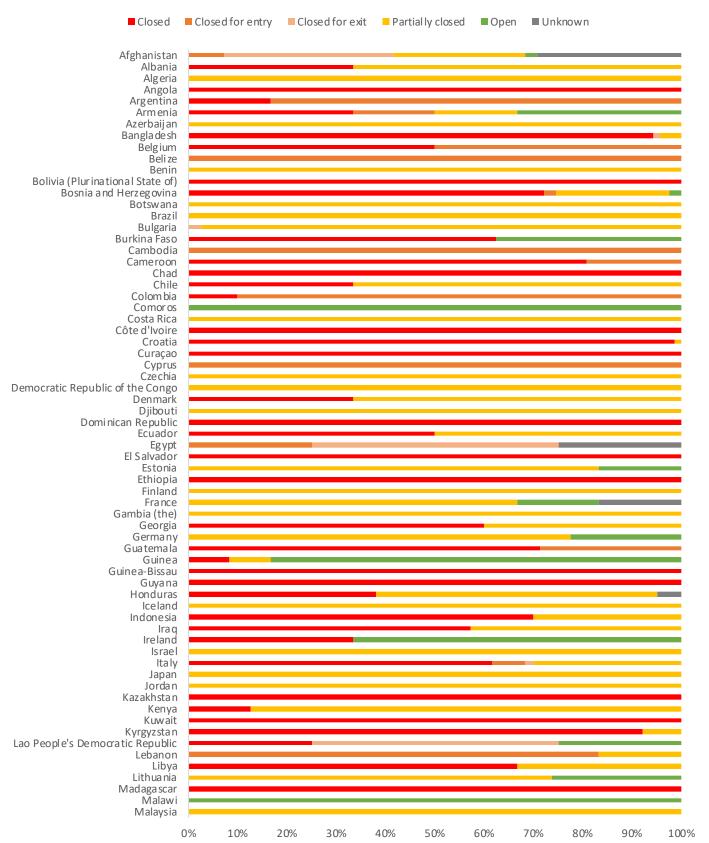
Belize, Cambodia, Cyprus, Morocco, Sri Lanka

<sup>\*</sup>References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

<sup>\*\*131</sup> countries are analysed because no Points of Entry are assessed yet in India and Aruba.

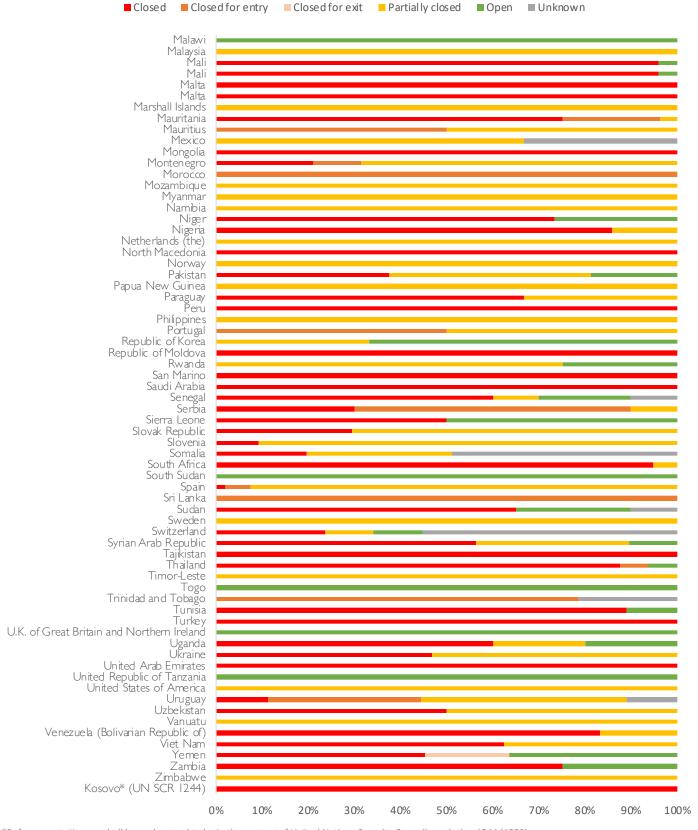


## Points of Entry Operational Status by CTAs





## Points of Entry Operational Status by CTAs



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## Top three commonly imposed type of restrictions / measures (of reported PoE):

- I. Movement Restriction to this location (68% of reported PoE)
- 2. Movement Restriction from this location (65% of reported PoE)
- 3. Medical Measures (27% of reported PoE)

#### Top three commonly imposed medical measures (of PoE reported to have medical measure):

- I. Routine health screening (36% of reported PoE to have medical measure)
- 2. COVID-19 screening (32% of reported PoE to have medical measure)
- 3. Isolation measures (14% of reported PoE to have medical measure)

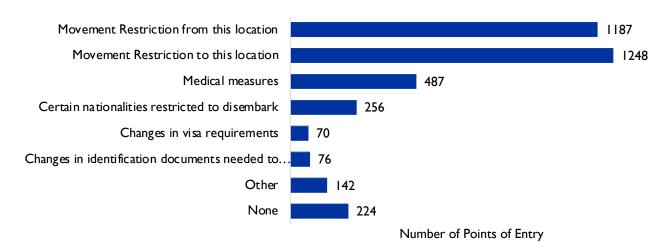
#### 43 CTAs reported to be imposing COVID-19 screening:

Albania, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cyprus, Ecuador, Estonia, Ethiopia, Georgia, Guinea, Iceland, Iraq, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Libya, Lithuania, Mali, Mauritania, Mexico, Morocco, Myanmar, Niger, Pakistan, Republic of Korea, Rwanda, Senegal, Serbia, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Zambia, Zimbabwe

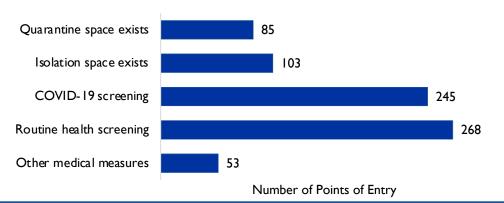
#### 36 CTAs reported to be imposing isolation or quarantine measures:

Bangladesh, Burkina Faso, Chad, Cyprus, Ecuador, Egypt, Ethiopia, France, Georgia, Guinea, Honduras, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Mali, Mauritania, Mongolia, Morocco, Myanmar, Niger, Norway, Pakistan, Paraguay, Republic of Korea, Senegal, Serbia, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Timor-Leste, Tunisia, Uganda, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Viet Nam, Yemen

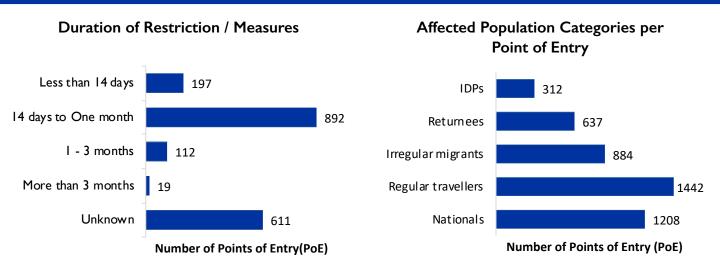
## Type of Restrictions / Measures Imposed (Multiple-choice question)



# Type of Medical Measures in place (Multi-choices question)



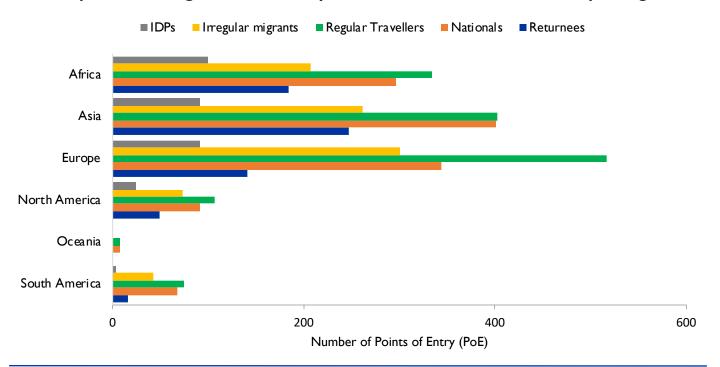




#### 16 CTAs where restriction / measures are reported to last longer than 1 month:

Afghanistan, Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Colombia, Cyprus, Guinea, Mongolia, Republic of Moldova, Senegal, Slovenia, Thailand, the Netherlands, United States of America, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam, Zimbabwe

# Population categories affected by restrictions / measures at PoEs per region



#### Methodology

DTM utilizes in-country expertise of IOM offices around the world to collect relevant information in a systematic and structured approach. Data is collected for following observation points:

- · Points of entry and exit (airports, land borders and seaport)
- Transit points (in country locations on crossroads between cities and regions)
- Areas (regions or cities in the country)

(More detailed description and methodology are available at: Methodology Framework)

References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999)



## Points of Entry Operational Status by classification and CTAs

Country	Closed	Closed for entry	Closed for exit	Partially closed	Open	Unknown	Grand To
Afghanistan		3	14	П	I	12	41
Albania	2	, and the second		4			6
	-			i			ĭ
Algeria				1			-
Angola	11						П
Argentina	1	5					6
Armenia	2	1		1	2		6
Azerbaijan				Í			ı
Bangladesh	67		1	3			71
	I	1		,			2
Belgium	1	-					
Belize		5					5
Benin				1			I
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	20						20
Bosnia and Herzegovina	31	1		10	1		43
Botswana	**			5			5
Brazil							1
Bulgaria				37			38
Burkina Faso	10				6		16
Cambodia		2					2
Cameroon	46	ĬĬ					- 57
		11					
Chad	3						3
Chile	I			2			3
Colombia	1	9					10
Comoros					ı		1
Costa Rica				15			15
	7			13			
Côte d'Ivoire	7						7
Croatia	71						72
Curação	2						2
Cyprus		3					3
Czechia				1			Ī
				,			,
Democratic Republic of the Congo				6			6
Denmark	1			2			3
Djibouti				7			7
Dominican Republic	12						12
Ecuador	2			2			4
	-	1	2	-			4
Egypt		· ·	2				
El Salvador	8						8
Estonia				5	- 1		6
Ethiopia	13						13
Finland				5			5
France				4	- '		6
The Gambia							
Georgia	3			2			5
Germany				31	9		40
Guatemala	10	4					14
Guinea	1			1	10		12
				,	10		
Guinea-Bissau							1
Guyana	3						3
Honduras	8			12		I	21
Iceland				3			3
Indonesia	7			3			10
Iraq	4			3			7
Ireland	1				2		3
Israel				I			- 1
Italy	37	4		18			60
Japan				8			8
Jordan				I			- 1
Kazakhstan	2						2
Kenya	1			7			8
Kuwait	I						1
Kyrgyzstan	23			2			25
			2				
Lao People's Democratic Republic	I		2		1		4
Lebanon		5		I			6
				2			6
Libya	4			2			0
Libya Lithuania	4			14	5		19



## Points of Entry Operational Status by classification and CTAs

Country Malawi Malaysia Mali Malta Marshall Islands Mauritania Mauritius Mexico Mongolia Montenegro Morocco Mozambique Myanmar Namibia the Netherlands Niger Nigeria North Macedonia	24 	Closed for entry	Closed for exit	Partially closed  4  1 2 2 16	Open 2	Unknown 8	Grand Tota  2  4  25  1  52  4  24
Malaysia Mali Malta Marshall Islands Mauritania Mauritius Mexico Mongolia Montenegro Morocco Mozambique Myanmar Namibia the Netherlands Niger Nigeria	1 39 31	2		1 2 2 16	1	8	4 25 I I 52 4
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Malta Marshall Islands Mauritania Mauritius Mexico Mongolia Montenegro Morocco Mozambique Myanmar Namibia the Netherlands Niger Nigeria North Macedonia	1 39 31	2		2 2 16	1	8	1 1 52 4
Marshall Islands Mauritania Mauritius Mexico Mongolia Montenegro Morocco Mozambique Myanmar Namibia the Netherlands Niger Niger Nigeria	39 31	2		2 2 16		8	1 52 4
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Nigeria North Macedonia				2			
North Macedonia	22				8		30
	6			I			7
	18						18
Norway				3			3
Pakistan	6			7	3		16
Papua New Guinea	-			3	,		3
	,						
Paraguay	6			3			9
Peru	10						10
Philippines				44			44
Portugal		2		2			4
Republic of Korea				Ì	2		3
Republic of Moldova	1						1
Rwanda				3	1		4
				J			- 7
San Marino	I						
Saudi Arabia	3						3
Senegal	6			I	2	I	10
Serbia	3	6		l			10
Sierra Leone	1				1		2
Slovak Republic	5			12			17
Slovenia	İ			10			11
Somalia	8					20	41
				13		20	
South Africa	37			2			39
South Sudan					2		2
Spain	I	3		49			53
Sri Lanka		2					2
Sudan	13				5	2	20
Sweden				4			4
	10				0	42	
Switzerland	18			8	8	42	76
Syrian Arab Republic	27			16	5		48
Tajikistan	33						33
Thailand	14	1			- 1		16
Timor-Leste				I			I
Togo					1		I
Trinidad and Tobago		П				3	14
Tunisia	8	. '				,	9
					1		
Turkey	36						36
U.K. of Great Britain and Northern Ireland					42		42
Uganda	6			2	2		10
Ukraine	43			49			92
United Arab Emirates	4						4
United Republic of Tanzania					9		9
United States of America				30			30
		3					
Uruguay		3		4			9
Uzbekistan				1			2
Vanuatu				7			7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5			I			6
Viet Nam	5			3			8
Yemen	5		2		4		11
	3		•				4
Zambia	3			18	-		18
Zambia Zimbabwe							10

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