



IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) continued conducting Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) at the gates of Naivasha IDP Camp. During this period, 2,705 interviews were conducted accounting for 11,934 individuals moving into and out of the camp. Surveyed day movements were predominantly undertaken by female travelers (74%) and increased by 22 per cent. The main reasons for movement were tending to other livelihood activities (48%) and visiting friends / family (21%). Temporary travels decreased from 19 to 14 individuals during this quarter. Attending religious services (50%), accessing health services (29%), and farming / fishing (21%) were the main reasons for temporary movements. Fifty-two per cent of the individuals who traveled temporarily intend to spend at least one to seven days in or out of the camp. DTM surveyed one individual who arrived newly to the camp because of insecurity due to conflict in their area of departure. The recorded new arrival intends to spend more than six months in the camp. DTM enumerators recorded 43 persons who permanently exited the camp. The main destination for these is Wau, with most individuals heading to their former homes (72%). Improved living conditions in destination (95%) is the main driver of exits.

















Methodology:
Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) involves interviewing a cross-section of persons passing through the site's entry and exit points. DTM aims to provide partners with a better understanding of mobility dynamics into and out of the sites categorized as same-day movement, temporary (overnight) travel, new entries and (intended) permanent exits. Interviews are conducted seven days a week from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. DSFM provides indicative traveller profiles rather than comprehensive or representative estimates.

December Population Count

7,765 ind. (1,981 households)

 3,884 (50%) Male

 3,881 (50%) Female

Same-Day Travel n = 11,876	Temporary Travel n = 14	New Arrivals n = 1	Permanent Exits n = 43																																												
<p>26% Male   74% Female </p> <p>Most common reason:  Other livelihood activity</p> <p>Top reasons for same day movement</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Other livelihood activity</td><td>48%</td><td>13%</td><td>35%</td></tr> <tr><td>Visit friends/family</td><td>21%</td><td>5%</td><td>15%</td></tr> <tr><td>To buy things</td><td>11%</td><td>0%</td><td>9%</td></tr> <tr><td>Education</td><td>5%</td><td>0%</td><td>4%</td></tr> <tr><td>Farming/ fishing</td><td>4%</td><td>0%</td><td>3%</td></tr> </table> <p>Reasons continued: Collect firewood (4%), health services (3%), religious service (2%), and other (2%).</p>	Other livelihood activity	48%	13%	35%	Visit friends/family	21%	5%	15%	To buy things	11%	0%	9%	Education	5%	0%	4%	Farming/ fishing	4%	0%	3%	<p>36% Male   64% Female </p> <p>Most common reason:  Religious service</p> <p>Top reasons for temporary movement</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Religious service</td><td>50%</td><td>29%</td><td>21%</td></tr> <tr><td>Health services</td><td>29%</td><td>8%</td><td>21%</td></tr> <tr><td>Farming/ fishing</td><td>21%</td><td>0%</td><td>21%</td></tr> </table> <p>No other reasons were recorded.</p>	Religious service	50%	29%	21%	Health services	29%	8%	21%	Farming/ fishing	21%	0%	21%	<p>100% Male   0% Female </p> <p>Most common reason:  Hunger because of conflict</p> <p>Top reasons for new movement</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Hunger because of conflict</td><td>100%</td><td>100%</td><td>100%</td></tr> </table> <p>No other reasons were recorded.</p>	Hunger because of conflict	100%	100%	100%	<p>40% Male   60% Female </p> <p>Most common reason:  Life is now better in destination</p> <p>Top reasons for permanent exit</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Life is now better in destination</td><td>95%</td><td>37%</td><td>58%</td></tr> <tr><td>To be with family</td><td>5%</td><td>2%</td><td>2%</td></tr> </table> <p>No other reasons were recorded.</p>	Life is now better in destination	95%	37%	58%	To be with family	5%	2%	2%
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<p>Daily gate count</p> <p>DTM continued to record daily average net inflow as during the previous quarter, which was especially lower in December. The average daily net-flow decreased from 47 during the third quarter to 27 in the fourth quarter of 2021.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Month</th> <th>Entry Average</th> <th>Exit Average</th> <th>Net Flow</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>October</td> <td>4,634</td> <td>4,621</td> <td>+13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>November</td> <td>4,632</td> <td>4,564</td> <td>+68</td> </tr> <tr> <td>December</td> <td>3,501</td> <td>3,690</td> <td>-189</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Month	Entry Average	Exit Average	Net Flow	October	4,634	4,621	+13	November	4,632	4,564	+68	December	3,501	3,690	-189	<p>Intended period of stay / time spent away</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2 - 4 weeks</td> <td>48%</td> <td>38%</td> <td>10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 - 7 days (stayed at least one night)</td> <td>52%</td> <td>33%</td> <td>19%</td> </tr> </table> <p>■ Begin Temporary travel (resident) ■ Return from temporary travel (resident)</p>	2 - 4 weeks	48%	38%	10%	1 - 7 days (stayed at least one night)	52%	33%	19%	<p>Intended period of stay at the camp</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>4 - 6 months</td> <td>100%</td> <td>100%</td> </tr> </table> <p>■ Male ■ Female</p>	4 - 6 months	100%	100%	<p>Type & top destinations of permanent exit</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of Destination</th> <th>% of permanent exit</th> <th>Main location by nature of destination</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Former home</td> <td>72%</td> <td>Wau</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Former area, new home</td> <td>19%</td> <td>Wau</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New home, different area</td> <td>9%</td> <td>Wau</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other Displacement site</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Type of Destination	% of permanent exit	Main location by nature of destination	Former home	72%	Wau	Former area, new home	19%	Wau	New home, different area	9%	Wau	Other Displacement site	-	-		
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¹Disclaimer: [Rounding] Percentages may not add up to 100% as a result of rounding error.



Movement Dynamics

Return from temporary travel n = 6



Counties of departure

Wau	100%
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Embarking on temporary journey n = 8

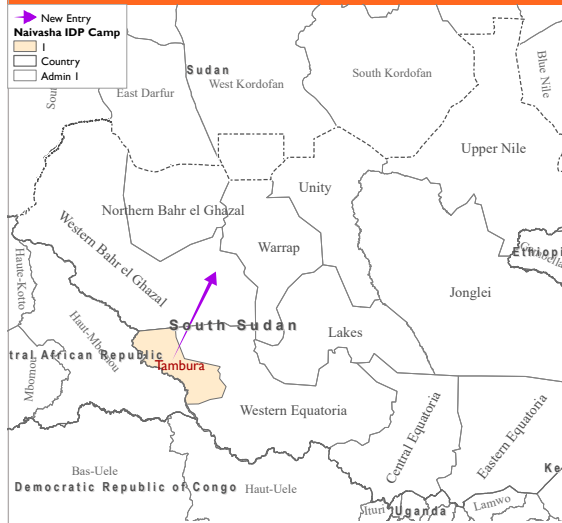


Counties of intended destination

Wau	100%
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The maps above do not include same-day travel, which tends to be limited to the immediate surroundings of the site.

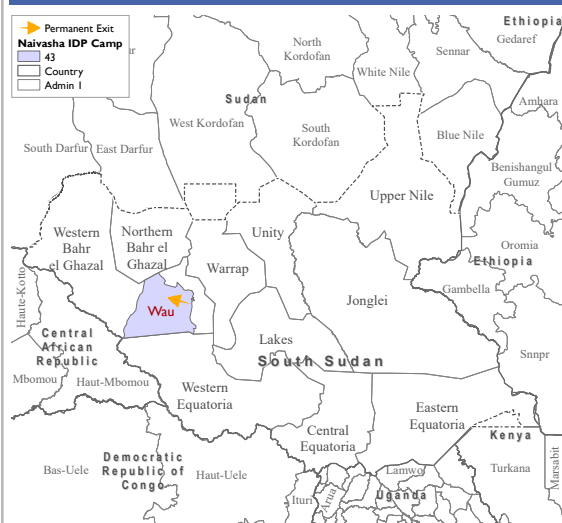
New arrivals n = 1



Counties of departure

Tambura	100%
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Permanent exits n = 43



Counties of intended destination

Wau	100%
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