

DTM | Displacement Tracking Matrix

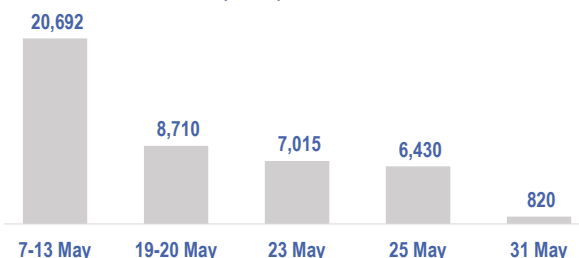
As the situation in the Greater Pibor Administrative Area stabilizes following a wave of violence that displaced over 20,000 individuals between 7 and 13 May, IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) team continued to monitor returns from displacement sites in Pibor town. Out of the 7,015 IDPs estimated across nine sites on 23 May, only 820 remained on 31 May. Pibor Boys Primary School and the former Special Action for Life Transformation (SALT) and Livewell compounds no longer host any IDPs, while only one household remains at Pibor Girls Primary School. The school authorities at Pibor Boys and Pibor Girls are now preparing the premises to resume teaching activities. Most of the IDPs who were sheltering at these locations returned to Gumruk, while a small number joined relatives among the host community or moved to the collective sites in Kundako and Lukurnyang. Based on findings from community group discussion, the majority of the IDPs who remain at Pibor Nursery School, Lukurnyang and Kundako intend to remain in Pibor town as they fear further insecurity in Gumruk.



Majority of Gumruk residents displaced by the fighting are women and the elderly © IOM 2021 / Liatile PUTSOA

Information collected remotely by DTM staff suggests that Gumruk centre is hosting displaced population from the surrounding villages as well as recent returnees, but access restrictions have limited the team's ability to estimate the size of this population. DTM is planning to launch data collection for Mobility Tracking round 11 next week, which will provide a comprehensive assessment of the situation within Greater Pibor Administrative Area (GPAA).

Recently displaced IDPs in Pibor town



CCCM | Camp Coordination and Camp Management



Pibor community leadership meeting © IOM 2020

CCCM's mobile response team continues to respond to the ongoing needs of IDPs in Pibor. In collaboration with RRC, IOM strengthened community engagement by identifying leaders, including women and youth, from among the IDP community to support in continued communication with communities. The CCCM team established complaints and feedback (CFM) desks to receive and address issues and respond to community concerns. The desks resolved a large volume of complaints and inquiries during the recent shelter and non-food items (S-NFI) distribution. Prior to the distribution, the CCCM team hosted a town hall meeting in conjunction with local authorities to share information

about the distribution and inform the community of eligibility criteria. The team also supported in the care and maintenance of the schools hosting IDPs, and conducted a cleaning effort on the grounds. Coordination at the site level continues in close collaboration with OCHA, and IOM will continue to monitor and map the needs of IDPs as the situation changes.



Arrival of emergency shelter items in Pibor, GPAA © IOM 2021 / Liatile PUTSOA

Shelter and Settlement

IOM shelter and Settlement served 1,843 households in Pibor town with a plastic sheet, blankets, mosquito nets, and rubber ropes. The distribution was held on May 26, 2021. Before distribution, the team registered and issued tokens to displaced households. However, some IDPs voluntarily returned to their

areas of origin before the distribution and didn't receive the items. The shelter and Settlement team conducted a rapid need assessment on 17 May in Pibor town. Based on assessment findings, the urgent needs included shelter and non-food items for an estimated caseload of 3,000 households.

RRF | Rapid Response Fund

Stop Poverty Communal Initiative (SPOCI) is mitigating WASH related diseases among the most vulnerable populations in IPC 5 locations in Pibor County.

SPOCI conducted the following:

- With the support of SPOCI trained pumps mechanics, one (1) hand pump was mapped, accessed, and rehabilitated at Boma primary school, which is estimated to benefit 700 pupils at the school and 85 households. The hand pump was not functional since late 2020 due to a damaged pipe and cylinder. The hand pump was rehabilitated with a new pipe and cylinder and is now yielding water to the school and the community.
- In Jebel Boma, Kassinger, and Maruo, 15 hygiene promoters reached 375 households with hygiene promotion messages.
- In addition, SPOCI trained seven (4 women, 3 men) water user committee members on water management and water hygiene in order to manage the repaired hand pump.



A Hygiene promoter showing a beneficiary with her kids a poster illustrating safe disposal of excreta at Boma © IOM/SPOCI 2020 / Yengkeji SISTO

Ongoing challenges

As the rainy season progresses, access challenges persist, further constrained by poor infrastructure and insecurity. SPOCI is liaising with local stakeholders for security support and exploring use of tractors for repositioning.

Donors supporting Pibor response activities:

