

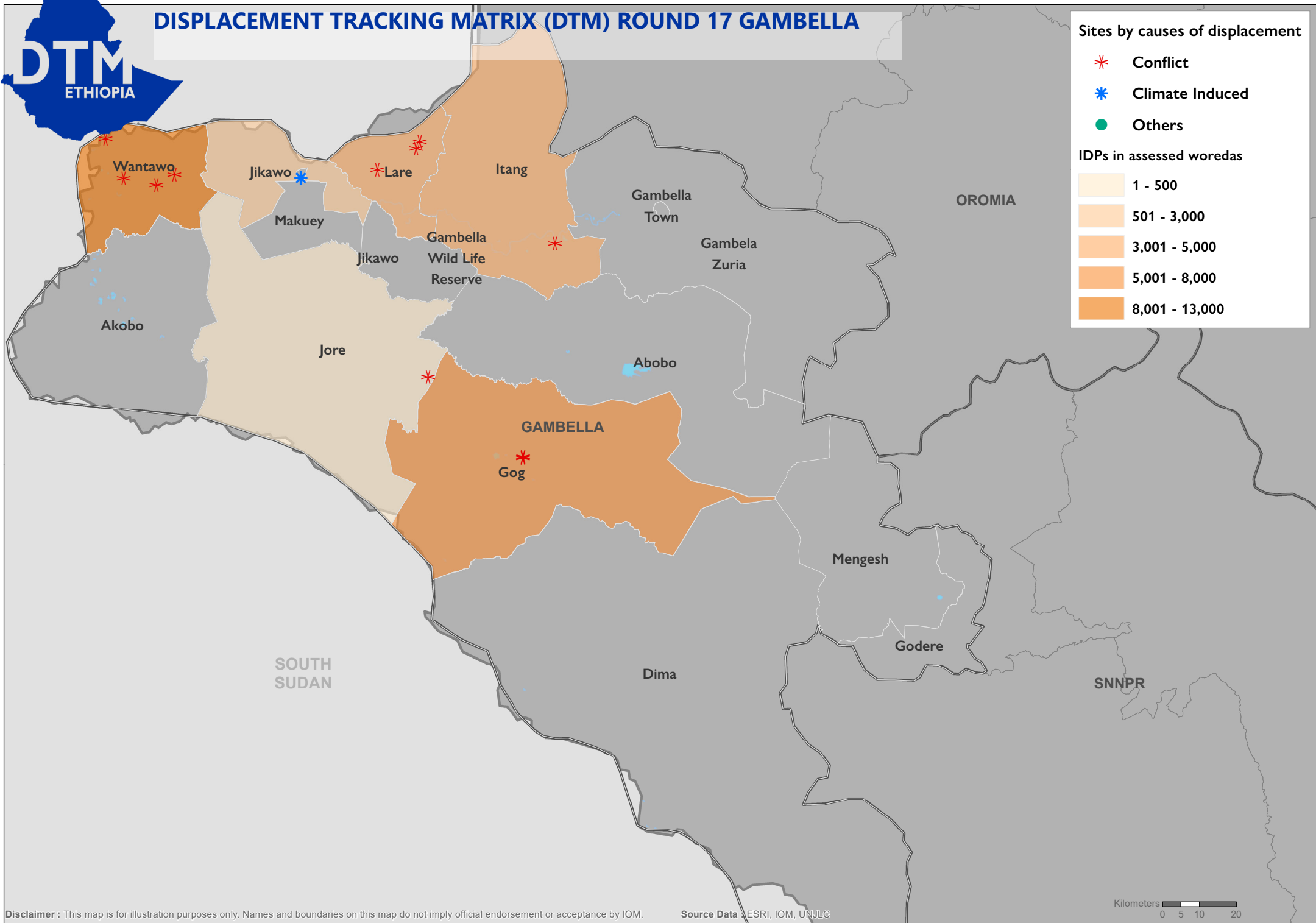


DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) GAMBELLA, ETHIOPIA
ROUND 17: May/June 2019
Summary of Key Findings
DATE OF PUBLICATION: August 2019





DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) ROUND 17 GAMBELLA





DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) GAMBELLA REGION ETHIOPIA

ROUND 17: May/June 2019

REGION - KEY FINDINGS

LOCATION AND CAUSE OF DISPLACEMENT:

31,041 displaced individuals comprising 3,846 households in 13 displacement sites were identified in Gambella region. These figures represent an increase of 10,158 individuals (+48.64%), an increase of 812 households (+26.76%), and since round 16 (March/April 2019), no increment on number of sites. 11% of sites opened during 2018 and 0% site opened in 2019. Conflict was the primary cause of displacement for an estimated 91.44% of the displaced population.

DEMOGRAPHICS: 48% of displaced individuals were male and 52% were female. 56% were younger than 18 years old while 6% were over 60 years old.

SHELTER: 11 sites reported that over 25% of households were living in shelters that were below regional and cultural standards.

WASH: 4 site meets SPHERE standards of access to over 15 liters of water per person per day. 9 displacement sites (69%) reported having no latrines.

FOOD, NUTRITION AND LIVELIHOODS: 7 sites (54%), representing 16,046 individuals, reported no access to food. 31% of sites reported that IDPs did not have access to income generating activities.

HEALTH: Malaria was the primary health concern in this round of data collection with 13 sites reporting this.

EDUCATION: In none of the sites, 50% or less of the children on site are attending formal primary school. Formal primary school education is available at 13 sites. Alternative basic education (ABE) is available at none of the sites.

COMMUNICATION: 69% of sites reported that Authorities were IDPs' primary source of information followed by Site Management at of 31% sites.

Figure 2 shows IDP numbers disaggregated by cause over time.

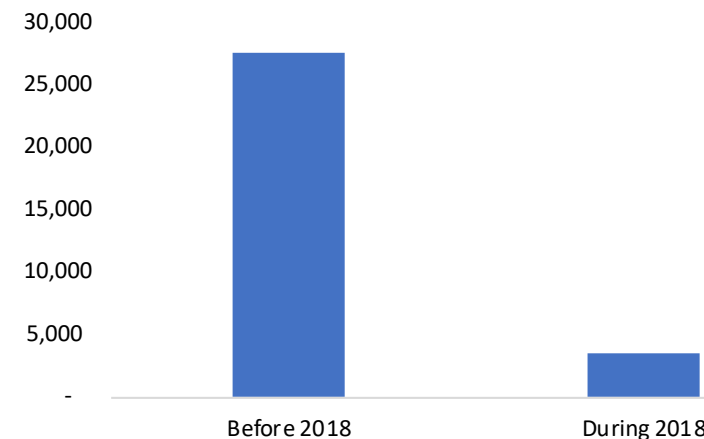


Figure 1: Number IDPs by site opening date

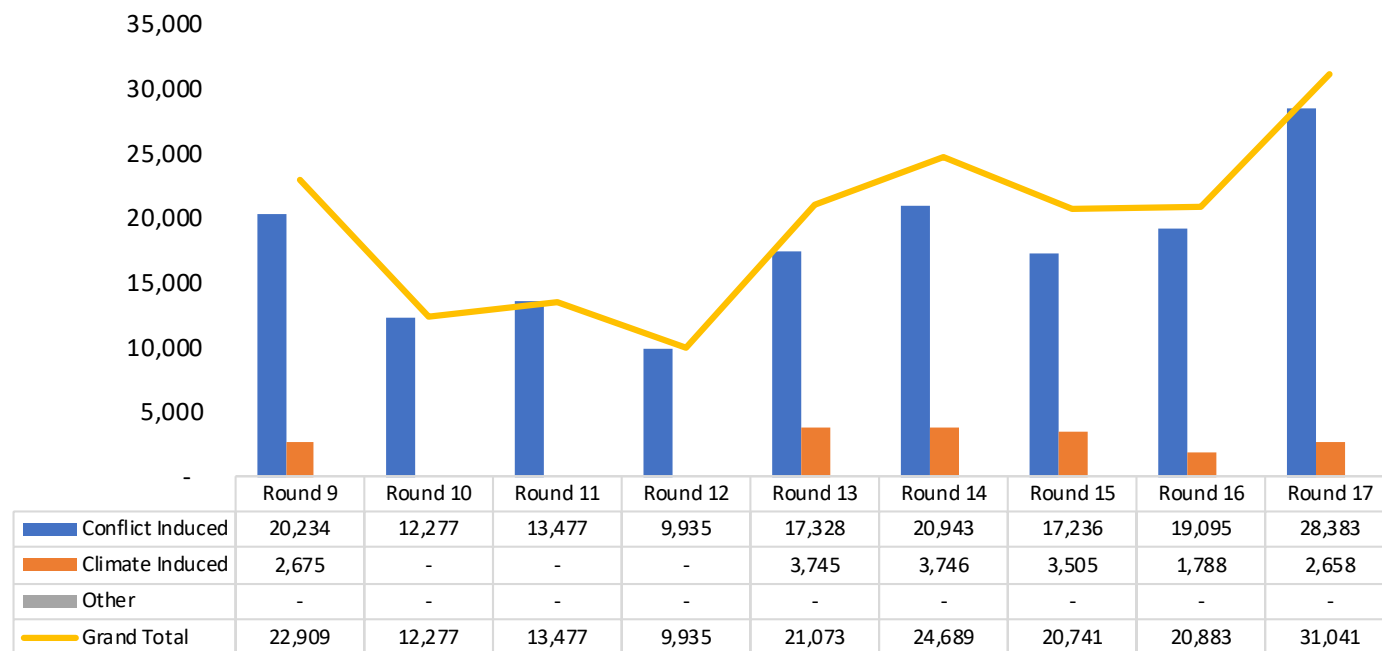


Figure 2: IDPs by cause of displacement by round

MOBILITY TRENDS AND CAUSE OF DISPLACEMENT

Conflict has consistently been reported as the primary cause of displacement in the region (as indicated by figure 4). IDPs displaced in 2019, during 2018 and before 2018 reported being displaced. In addition to this, none of the IDPs reported being displaced previously. Furthermore, none of the IDPs from sites were leaving the current place of displacement, were going to the nearest village or intended to return to their place of origin.

Regarding the duration of sites: None of the sites identified opened in 2019 while 11% opened between January and December 2018. 89% of sites opened before 2018.

The majority of IDPs identified in the region were displaced to locations near their areas of origin. 100% of IDPs in the region are internally displaced from the region, within the region. Of the IDPs displaced within the region, 100% were displaced within their zone of origin.

Figure 3 shows the number of IDPs displaced by zone and cause of displacement. Figure 4 shows the distribution of IDPs by driver of displacement and time of displacement.

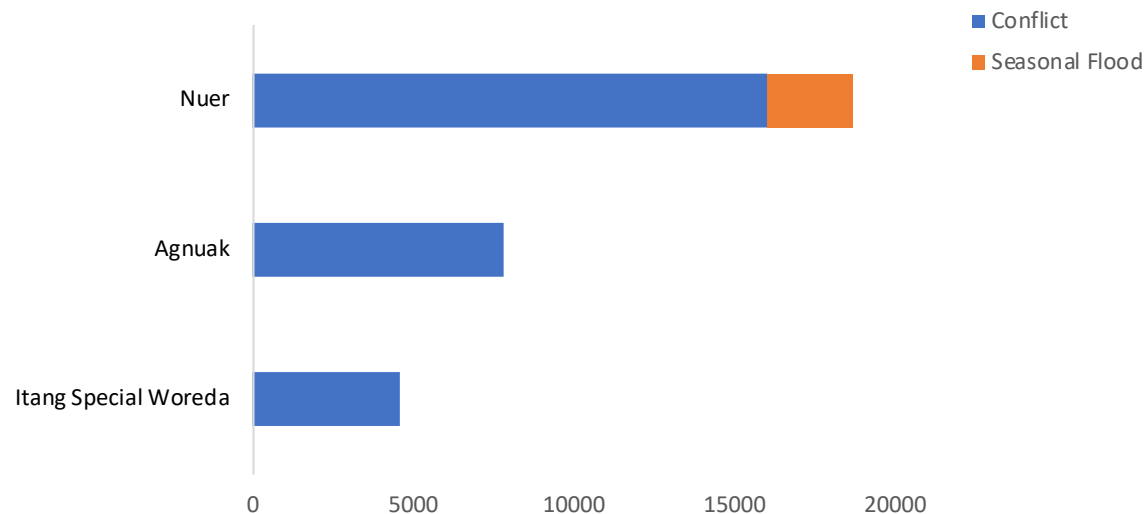


Figure 3: IDPs displaced by zone and cause of displacement

Duration	Conflict	Climate Induced	Grand Total
Before 2018	24,933	2,658	27,591
During 2018	3,450		3,450
Grand Total	28,383	2,658	31,041

Figure 4: Distribution of IDPs by cause of displacement and time of displacement



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DURABLE SOLUTIONS, VULNERABILITIES AND DEMOGRAPHICS

At none of the sites IDPs foresaw a resolution to their displacement.

At 100% of sites, IDPs prefer local integration as a durable solution to their displacement while at none of the sites IDPs prefer return.

Figure 5 shows the number of sites by obstacles to returns, while figure 6 shows support IDPs need to return or locally integrate.

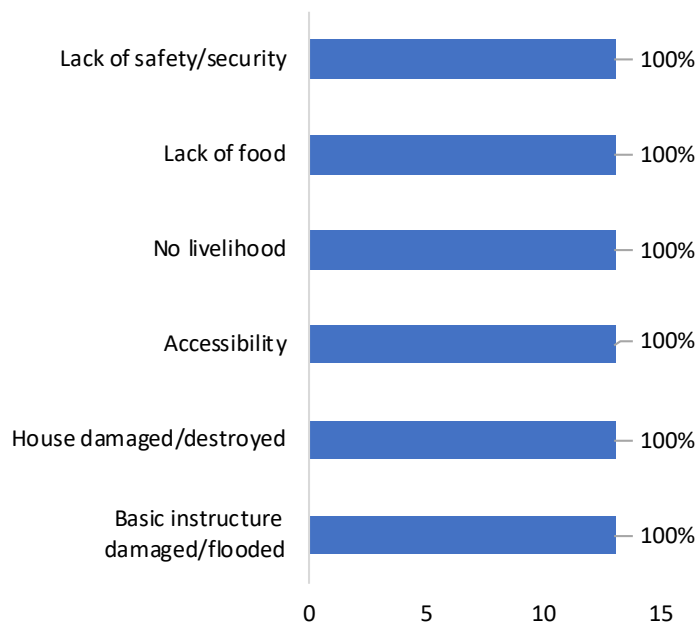


Figure 5: Number of sites by obstacles to return

The demographic breakdown is shown in figure 7. Individuals with specific vulnerabilities were also reported at displacement sites and are represented in figure 8.

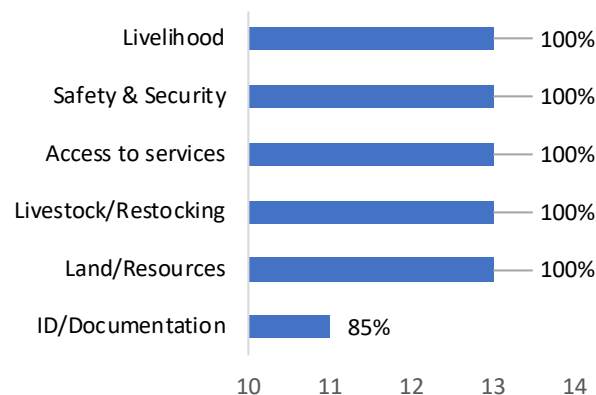


Figure 6: Number of sites by support needed to return or locally integrate

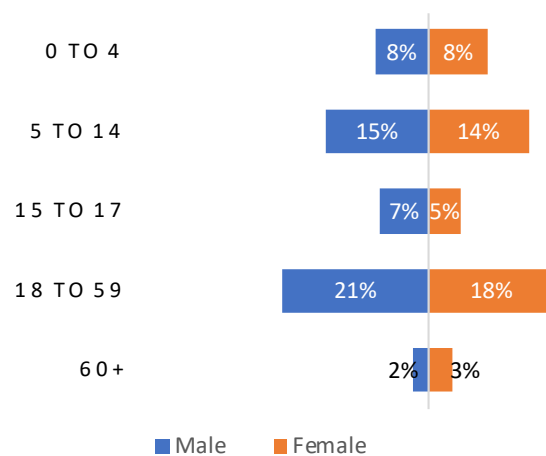


Figure 7: Demographic breakdown

Vulnerable Population	Number of IDPS
Number of breastfeeding mothers	594
Elderly headed households	249
Elderly persons without care givers	58
Number of members of ethnic minorities	-
Number of members of religious minorities	-
Orphaned children	112
Persons with chronic diseases/serious medical conditions	29
Number of persons with disabilities over 18	144
Number of persons with disabilities under 18	55
Number of pregnant girls under 18	103
Number of pregnant women over 18	375
Separated children	153
Single-female headed households	302
Single-male headed households	141
Unaccompanied children	-
Single-child headed households	-
Grand Total	2,315

Figure 8: Vulnerable populations



DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) GAMBELLA REGION ETHIOPIA

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INCREASE	NEW
DECREASE	UNCOVERED/CLOSED
NO CHANGE	

Round 16-17 Comparison Table

Zone	Woreda	Displacement Reason				% change in estimated # of HHs			
			HHs	Individuals	Sites		HHs	Individuals	Sites
Agnuak	Gog	Conflict	1,232	7,390	3	+193.33%	420	2,587	3
Agnuak	Jore	Conflict	66	410	1	0.0%	66	466	1
Agnuak Total			1,298	7,800	4	+167.08%	486	3,053	4
Itang Special Woreda	Itang	Conflict	528	4,567	1	0.0%	528	3,774	1
Itang Special Woreda Total			528	4,567	1	0.0%	528	3,774	1
Nuer	Jikawo	Climate Induced	267	2,658	1	0.0%	267	1,788	1
Nuer	Lare	Conflict	426	3,063	3	0.0%	426	3,277	3
Nuer	Wantawo	Conflict	1,327	12,953	4	0.0%	1,327	8,991	4
Nuer Total			2,020	18,674	8	0.0%	2,020	14,056	8
Climate Induced Sum			267	2,658	1	0.0%	267	1,788	1
Conflict Sum			3,579	28,383	12	+29.35%	2,767	19,095	12
Grand Total			3,846	31,041	13	+26.76%	3,034	20,883	13



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ABOUT DTM

DTM GLOBAL

The Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) is a system to track and monitor displacement and population mobility. It is designed to regularly and systematically capture, process and disseminate information to provide a better understanding of the movements and evolving needs of displaced populations, whether on site or en route. More information is available at www.globaldtm.info.

DTM IN ETHIOPIA

In Ethiopia, data is collected at zone, woreda and site level. Since September 2016, 17 rounds of assessments have been completed. The DTM programme is implemented in close collaboration with the National Disaster Risk Management Commission, regional, zonal and woreda counterparts.

METHODOLOGY

IOM's DTM team composed of enumerators from IOM and DRC were deployed across the country to collect the data. The process involved the following steps:

Zone level: Interviews with key informants from the Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Office (DPPO), community representatives, and the education and health offices collect information including (among others) estimated caseload of displaced population, identification of woredas within the zone that host displaced populations, reason for displacement, time of arrival of IDPs and location of origin.

Woreda level: Information is collected from key woreda informants and includes (among others) estimated length of stay, number of displaced households and individuals at woreda level, displaced population by type of temporary settlements and approximate locations of identifiable displacement sites. The information is used to plan site assessments.

Site assessments: In-depth IDP site assessments capture detailed information through key informant interviews, direct observation and focus group discussions with male, female, elderly, children and IDP representatives.

Data on available services by sector, accessibility constraints, exact type, location and name of the site, place of origin of IDPs, estimated size and type of the site and most common type of shelter are captured. Age and gender disaggregation for the site is extrapolated using a demographic calculator tool based on the age range and sex of the household members of 20 randomly selected households from the site.

For more information please visit our website, www.displacement.iom.int, or contact us at dtmethiopia@iom.int



Humanitarian Aid
and Civil Protection





International Organization for Migration (IOM)
The UN Migration Agency

ANNEX I : INTERNAL DISPLACEMENTS IN GAMBELLA REGION AS OF MAY/JUN 2019

Zone	Woreda	Sex	Age Groups					Total	HHs	Site Open Date	Cause	Duration
			Infants (0-4 y)	Children (5-14 y)	Youth (15-17 y)	Adults (18-59 y)	Elderly (60 +y)					
Agnuak	Gog	Female	635	982	218	1,252	109	3,196	1,044	09-Apr-16	Conflict	Before 2018
Agnuak	Gog	Male	631	1,049	413	887	104	3,084				
Agnuak	Gog	Female	103	169	28	226	19	545	188	26-Nov-16	Conflict	Before 2018
Agnuak	Gog	Male	113	179	85	169	19	565				
Agnuak	Jore	Female	33	69	20	92	7	221	66	21-Nov-16	Conflict	Before 2018
Agnuak	Jore	Male	33	63	23	63	7	189				
Agnuak Total			1,548	2,511	787	2,689	265	7,800	1,298			
Itang Special Woreda	Itang	Female	422	660	211	766	132	2,191	528	20-Jan-16	Conflict	Before 2018
Itang Special Woreda	Itang	Male	343	660	396	845	132	2,376				
Itang Special Woreda Total			765	1,320	607	1,611	264	4,567	528			
Nuer	Jikawo	Female	280	347	187	507	67	1,388	267	07-Sep-17	Seasonal Flood	Before 2018
Nuer	Jikawo	Male	174	401	187	401	107	1,270				
Nuer	Lare	Female	156	252	120	312	24	864	240	15-Jul-17	Conflict	Before 2018
Nuer	Lare	Male	144	264	60	312	36	816				
Nuer	Lare	Female	123	196	105	248	33	705	186	24-Apr-18	Conflict	During 2018
Nuer	Lare	Male	103	189	91	268	27	678				
Nuer	Wantawo	Female	652	1,407	429	1,679	588	4,755	1,087	05-Mar-17	Conflict	Before 2018
Nuer	Wantawo	Male	695	1,413	761	3,039	223	6,131				
Nuer	Wantawo	Female	48	75	27	87	6	243	60	24-Jul-18	Conflict	During 2018
Nuer	Wantawo	Male	36	81	42	102	15	276				
Nuer	Wantawo	Female	144	216	72	351	45	828	180	10-Aug-18	Conflict	During 2018
Nuer	Wantawo	Male	72	207	63	306	72	720				
Nuer Total			2,627	5,048	2,144	7,612	1,243	18,674	2,020			
Grand Total			4,940	8,879	3,538	11,912	1,772	31,041	3,846			

Disclaimer: Age and gender disaggregation for the site is extrapolated using a demographic calculator tool based on the age range and sex of the household members of 20 randomly selected households from the site.

Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) conducted in collaboration with Danish Refugee Council (DRC)



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Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra
Swiss Agency for Development
and Cooperation SDC



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

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The opinions expressed in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Office of United States Foreign Disaster Assistance.