

Overview of Migrant Situation in Turkey

According to the latest available figures from the Turkish Directorate General for Migration Management (DGMM) currently there are more than 3.9 million foreign nationals present in Turkish territory seeking international protection.

Most of them are Syrians (3,603,088* individuals) who are granted the temporary protection (TP) status, while according to UNHCR another large group of the foreign nationals are 368,230** asylum-seekers and refugees consisting of different nationalities, but mainly coming from Afghanistan, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Somalia and other countries.

In addition, there are 938,482* foreign nationals under residence permit holder status including humanitarian residence holders.

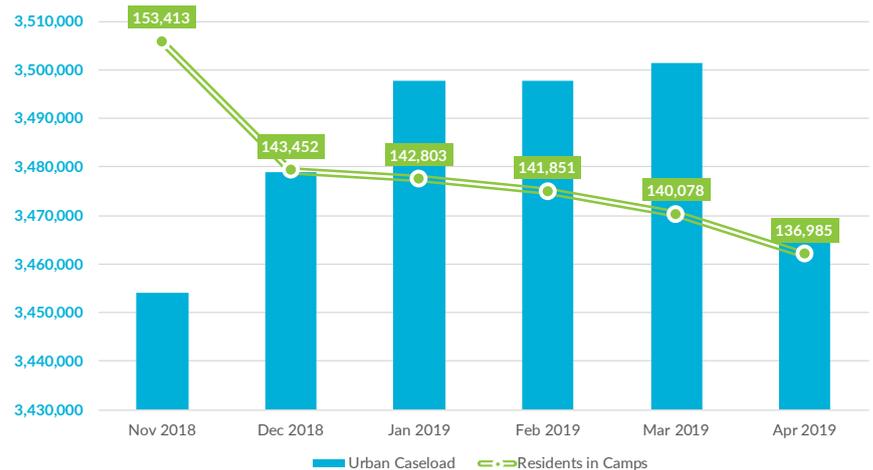
*Data Source DGMM, 02.05.2019
 **Data Source UNHCR, 28.02.2019¹

Temporary Protection*

Turkey implements a Temporary Protection regime for 3,603,088 individuals from Syrian Arab Republic which grants beneficiaries right to legally stay in Turkey as well as some level of access to basic rights and services. A vast majority of them, 3,466,103 individuals, live outside the camps and are spread across the Turkish border provinces while nearly 136,985 live in 13 camps the majority of which are also located close to the Syrian border.

*Data Source DGMM, 02.05.2019

Monthly Population Chart of Persons Under Temporary Protection

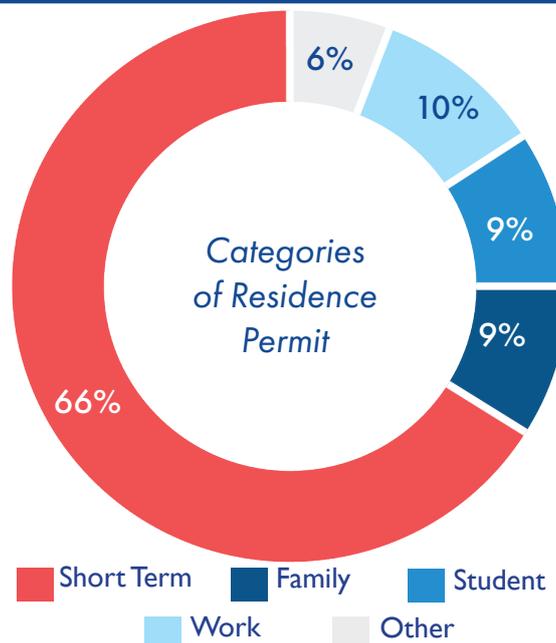


Asylum Seekers and Refugees

Another large group other than Syrians who are under TP in Turkey are 368,230* asylum seekers and refugees consisting of different nationalities, but mainly coming from Afghanistan, Iraq, Islamic Republic of Iran and Somalia.

*Data Source UNHCR, 28.02.2019¹

Nationality	Percentage#
Afghanistan	46%
Iraq	39%
Islamic Republic of Iran	11%
Somalia	2%
Others	3%



Residence Permit Holders

Foreigners who would stay in Turkey beyond the duration of a visa or a visa exemption or, longer than ninety days should obtain a residence permit. There are 938,482 residence permit holders in Turkey within various categories. According to DGMM, the "other" residence permit category includes Humanitarian Residence permit holders but the exact number is unknown. It is believed that vast majority of this category are Iraqi nationals. The breakdown of the residence permit holders are shown in the map on the left. The category breakdown of residence permits are published annually whereas the total number of residence permit holders are monthly published.

*Data Source DGMM, 02.05.2019

¹ UNHCR ended registration process in Turkey on 10 September 2018. the registration process will continue with the procedure carried out by the Turkish authorities.

Readmitted Migrants and Refugees to Turkey Under EU-Turkey Agreement

Pakistan	712
Syrian Arab Republic	351
Algeria	194
Afghanistan	107
Bangladesh	102
Iraq	93
Morocco	56
Islamic Republic of Iran	50
Egypt	25
Others	164

Since 4 April 2016 there are 1,854* migrants and refugees readmitted to Turkey from Greece. Main returning points from Greece include Lesbos, Chios, Kos and Samos and the main readmission points to Turkey include Dikili, Çeşme, Bodrum and Adana (through the airport).

*Data Source DGMM, 02.05.2019

Apprehensions by Turkish Land Forces (1 - 30 April 2019)			
Entry		Exit	
Syrian Arab Republic	14,004	Greece	2,869
Greece	3,373	Bulgaria	106
Islamic Republic of Iran	1,743	Syrian Arab Republic	33
Iraq	13	Islamic Republic of Iran	1
Bulgaria	1		
Georgia	1		
Total	19,135	Total	3,009

Apprehended Persons on Land*

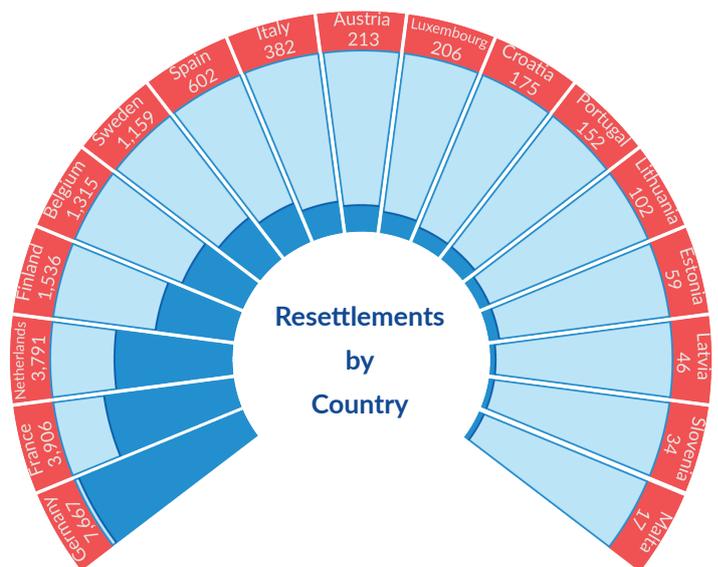
According to Turkish Armed Forces (TAF) sources, in April 2019, TAF registered a total number of 22,144 irregular border crossings; 19,135 of which having entered Turkey from Syrian Arab Republic, Greece, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Bulgaria and Georgia and registered 3,009 irregular crossings from Turkey into Greece, Syrian Arab Republic, Islamic Republic of Iran and Bulgaria. The numbers per border are shown in the table on the left.

*Data Source T.A.F., 30.04.2019

Resettlement of Syrians From Turkey

Since 4 April 2016 when EU-Turkey agreement on the readmission of migrants to Turkey arriving in Greece after 20 March 2016 entered into force, a total number of 21,362* Syrians were resettled to the below mentioned countries according to One-to-One mechanism with the assistance of IOM.

*Data Source DGMM, 02.05.2019



Apprehended/Rescued Persons on Sea

According to Turkish Coast Guard (TCG) reports, the Turkish Coast Guard apprehended 2,773* irregular migrants and one fatality was recorded in April 2019. The top ten nationalities of apprehended/rescued migrants are Afghan, Palestinian, Syrian, Iraqi, Congolese, Iranian, Central African, Somalian, Malian, and Togolese.

*Data Source T.C.G., 30.04.2019

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*Disclaimer: This map is for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names, and related data shown on maps and included in this report are not warranted to be free of error nor do they imply judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM.