

CONTEXTUAL ANALYSIS AND DRIVERS OF DISPLACEMENT

1,663,396	Conflict Affected IDPs ¹	The majority of the recorded population were displaced Before 2018 with 904 sites which reportedly opened in 2016/17 (DTM Rounds 1-8). Conflict was reported as the primary driver of displacement (1,663,396 IDPs), followed by displacement due to climate induced factors (508,723 IDPs). This trend is consistent over time, with conflict constantly being the primary cause of displacement across the country (see figure 1).
508,723	Climate Induced* IDPs	<i>It should be noted that a number of the drought affected communities were originally supported through the government led Integrated service sites set up in drought affected areas.</i>
54,990	People displaced by Other factors **	<i>*Through collaboration with the NDRMC, displacement caused by environmental factors such as drought, seasonal floods, flash floods and landslides have been categorized as "Climate Induced".</i>
1,102	Sites Assessed	<i>**Other factors causing displacement were reported to be economic/development projects, severe wind, fire, social tensions and protracted displacement due to volcanic disruptions.</i>
95	Inaccessible Sites***	<i>*** When sites which have been assessed in previous rounds are inaccessible in the current round, data from the most recent site assessment will be used in the analysis (refer to Annex 1).</i>
1,197	Total number of Sites analyzed	¹ The number of conflict affected IDPs are excluding unverified estimates from Amhara region.

TIME AND CAUSE OF DISPLACEMENT

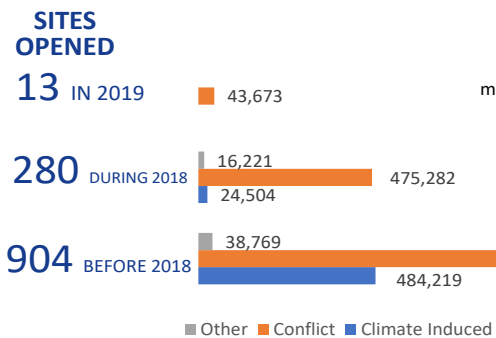


Figure 1: # of individuals displaced by cause and time of displacement

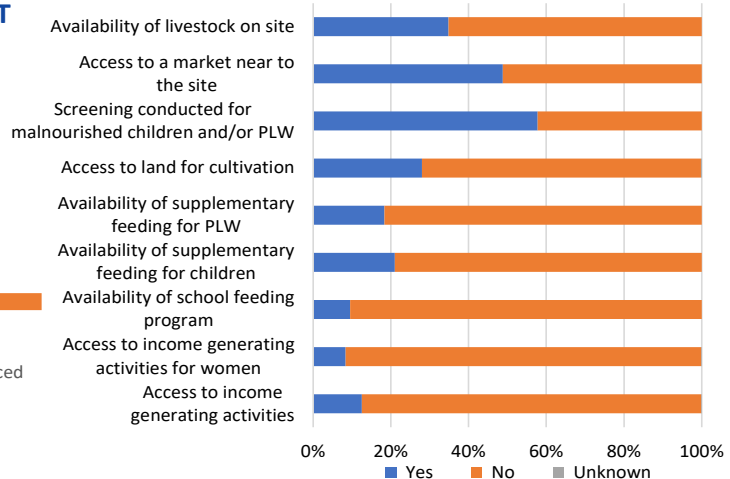


Figure 2: % of sites by key food, nutrition & livelihoods indicator

NON-FOOD ITEMS

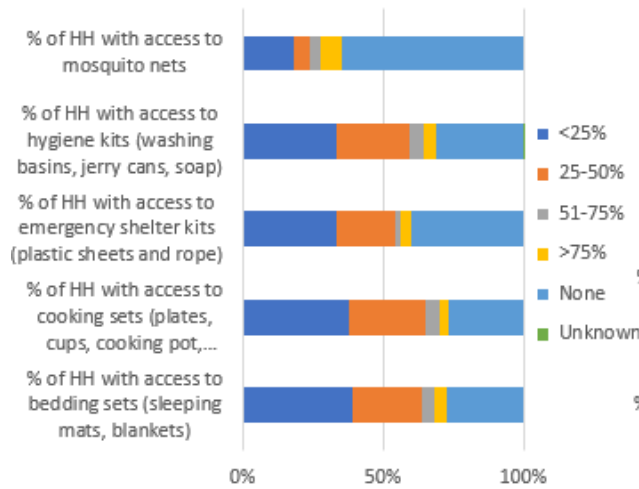


Figure 3: % of sites by selected NFI indicator

SHELTER

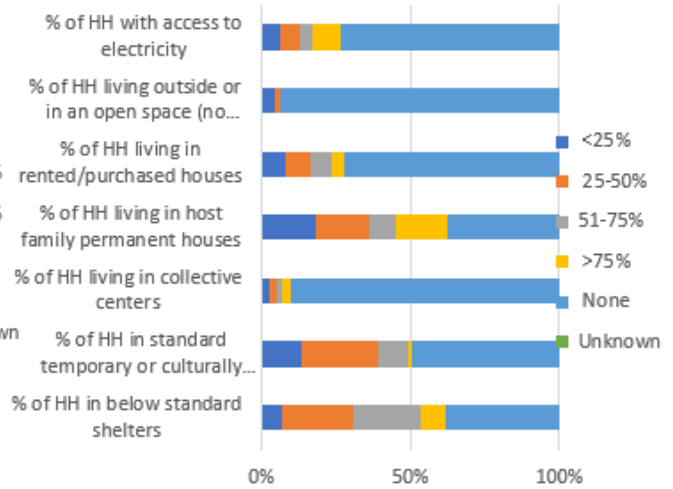


Figure 4: % of sites by selected shelter indicator

PROTECTION

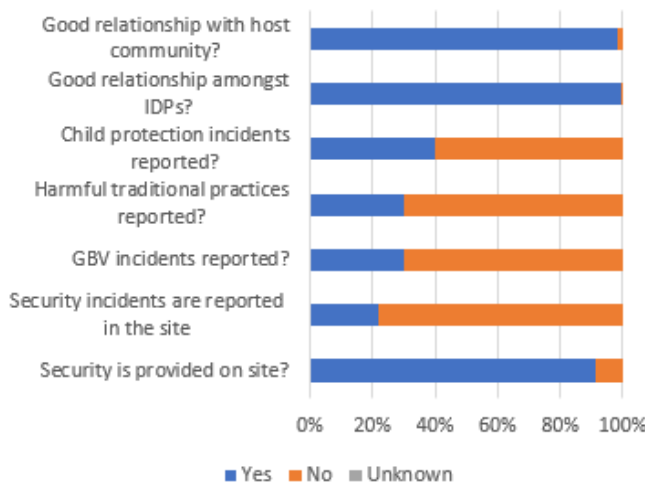


Figure 5: % of sites by selected protection indicator

EDUCATION

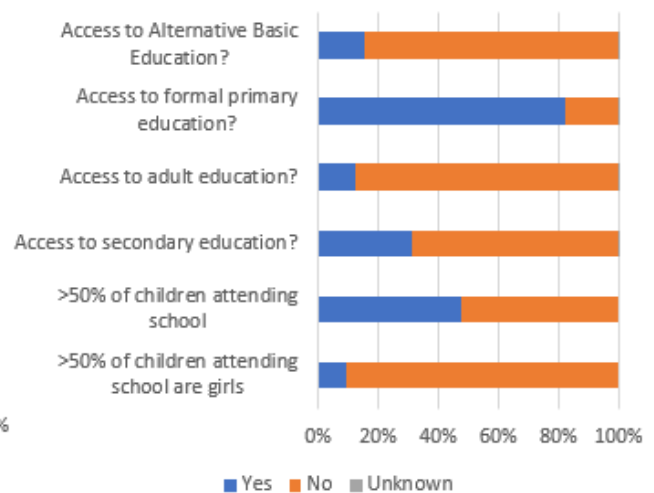


Figure 6: % of sites by selected education indicator

DEMOGRAPHICS

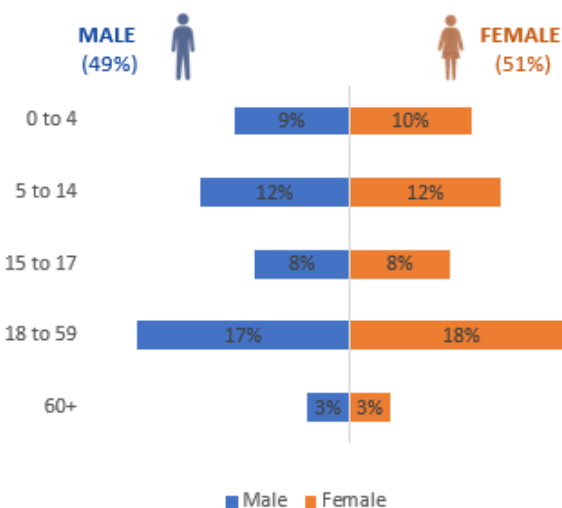


Figure 7: Gender and age distribution of displaced population

HEALTH

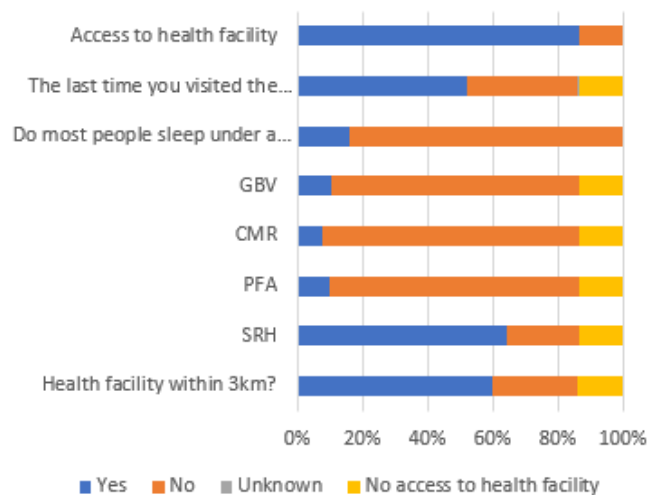


Figure 8: % of sites by selected health indicator

Region	Displacement Reason	Round 15			% Change in Estimated Number of Households	Round 14		
		Households	Individuals	Sites		Households	Individuals	Sites
Addis Ababa	Conflict	1,854	7,370	1	0.00%	1,854	6,583	1
Addis Ababa Total		1,854	7,370	1	0.00%	1,854	6,583	1
Afar	Climate Induced	7,365	40,584	43	+2.79%	7,165	42,115	42
Afar	Conflict	668	3,521	5	0.00%	668	3,417	5
Afar	Other	947	5,332	7	0.00%	947	5,087	7
Afar Total		8,980	49,437	55	+2.28%	8,780	50,619	54
Amhara	Climate Induced	49	261	2	+4.26%	47	254	2
Amhara	Conflict	7,109	23,415	72	+75.01%	4,062	13,265	57
Amhara (unverified estimates)*	Conflict	8,623	45,607	13				
Amhara Total (excluding unverified estimates)		7,158	23,676	74	+74.20%	4,109	13,519	59
Dire Dawa	Conflict	2,950	14,555	3	+28.54%	2,295	11,245	2
Dire Dawa Total		2,950	14,555	3	+28.54%	2,295	11,245	2
Gambella	Climate Induced	535	3,505	1	0.00%	535	3,746	1
Gambella	Conflict	2,529	17,236	12	-18.13%	3,089	20,943	13
Gambella Total		3,064	20,741	13	-15.45%	3,624	24,689	14
Hareri	Conflict	498	2,194	8	0.00%	498	2,044	8
Hareri Total		498	2,194	8	0.00%	498	2,044	8
Oromia	Climate Induced	15,721	114,935	45	+10.47%	14,231	103,440	44
Oromia	Conflict	119,926	694,697	405	-24.19%	158,202	986,458	447
Oromia	Other	8,255	49,658	22	-1.01%	8,339	55,950	24
Oromia Total		143,902	859,290	472	-20.40%	180,772	1,145,848	515
Somali	Climate Induced	58,486	347,579	216	+1.14%	57,826	347,694	216
Somali	Conflict	138,142	819,299	193	+25.78%	109,826	658,582	173
Somali Total		196,628	1,166,878	409	+17.28%	167,652	1,006,276	389
Tigray	Climate Induced	514	1,859	5	+57.19%	327	1,168	5
Tigray	Conflict	37,779	81,109	157	+14.06%	33,121	70,945	144
Tigray Total		38,293	82,968	162	+14.49%	33,448	72,113	149
	Climate Induced Sum	82,670	508,723	312	+3.17%	80,131	498,417	310
	Conflict Sum	311,455	1,663,396	856	-0.69%	313,615	1,773,482	850
	Other Sum	9,202	54,990	29	-0.90%	9,286	61,037	31
Grand Total (excluding unverified estimates)		403,327	2,227,109	1,197	+0.07%	403,032	2,332,936	1,191

DTM GLOBAL

The Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) is a system to track and monitor displacement and population mobility. It is designed to regularly and systematically capture, process and disseminate information to provide a better understanding of the movements and evolving needs of displaced populations, whether on site or in route. More information is available at www.globaldtm.info.

DTM IN ETHIOPIA

In Ethiopia, data is collected at zone, woreda and site level. Since September 2016, fourteen rounds of assessments have been completed and the fifteenth is in process. The DTM programme is implemented in close collaboration with the National Disaster Risk Management Commission, regional, zonal and woreda counterparts and DTM implementing partner, the Danish Refugee Council (DRC).

METHODOLOGY

IOM's DTM team is composed of

enumerators from IOM and DRC who were deployed across the country to collect the data. The process involved the following steps:

Zone level: Interviews with key informants from the Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Office (DPPO), community representatives, and the education and health offices to collect information on, among others, estimated caseload of displaced population, identification of woredas within the zone that hosts displaced populations, reason for displacement, time of arrival of IDPs and location of origin.

Woreda level: Information is collected from key woreda informants and includes (among others) estimated length of stay, number of displaced households and individuals at woreda level, displaced population by type of temporary settlements and approximate locations of identifiable displacement sites. The information is used to plan site assessments.

Site assessments: In-depth IDP site

assessments capture detailed information through key informant interviews, direct observation and focus group discussions with men, women, elderly, children and IDP representatives. Data on available services by sector, accessibility constraints, exact type, location and name of the site, place of origin of IDPs, estimated size and type of the site and most common type of shelter are captured. Age and gender disaggregation for the site is extrapolated using a demographic calculator tool based on the age range and sex of the household members of 20 randomly selected households from the site.

For more information:

Ms. Nikki Herwanger
 DTM Information Management Officer
 - IOM Ethiopia
nherwanger@iom.int

Mr. Dessalegn Gurmessa
 National Program Officer
 IM/DTM - IOM Ethiopia
DGURMESSA@IOM.INT



Humanitarian Aid
 and Civil Protection

*These figures for Amhara region do not include IDPs in sites inaccessible due to security reasons. However, DTM's tool for tracking spontaneous new displacements recorded 45,607 displaced individuals that were inaccessible during the time data was collected for this round.

Annex 1: Inaccessible Sites

Region	Woreda	Number of Sites	Number of IDP Individuals	Number of Households	Last Assessed Round
Afar	Galalu	2	3,980	500	14
Amhara	Aykel City Administration	2	866	216	13
Amhara	Bati	2	388	78	14
Amhara	Chilga	1	154	31	13
Amhara	Dewa Harewa	1	194	36	13
Amhara	Dewa Harewa	2	328	65	14
Amhara	Metema	2	524	123	13
Amhara	Metema	2	563	172	14
Amhara	Metema Yohanes City Administration	1	273	62	14
Amhara	Minjar Shenkora	1	128	40	14
Dire Dawa	Dire Dawa/Town	1	8,490	1,715	14
Oromia	Anfilo	3	20,391	2,447	14
Oromia	Babile	6	8,257	1,650	12
Oromia	Babile	1	624	131	14
Oromia	Chinaksen	7	3,929	786	11
Oromia	Chinaksen	3	7,739	1,894	13
Oromia	Dedesa	1	1,250	250	11
Oromia	Doba	1	445	89	8
Oromia	Fedis	1	1,413	304	14
Oromia	Galana	4	5,186	590	10
Oromia	Guchi	1	2,914	376	10
Oromia	Jarso	1	1,539	293	14
Oromia	Meda Welabu	3	12,046	2,408	11
Oromia	Melka Soda	7	18,155	2,593	14
Oromia	Meyu Muluke	1	5,500	1,100	12
Oromia	Midega Tola	1	1,409	195	12
Oromia	Saba Boru	1	164	30	11
Oromia	Shebe Sambo	1	234	25	11
Oromia	Uraga	1	462	70	14
Somali	Danot	2	2,464	407	14
Somali	Deka Seftu	4	4,712	823	13
Somali	Deka Seftu	2	3,404	564	14
Somali	Geladin	1	1,800	300	14
Somali	Guradamole	1	3,787	626	13
Somali	Hudet	2	3,219	510	10
Somali	Hudet	4	5,226	843	11
Somali	Hudet	2	4,555	820	13
Somali	Kelafo	1	3,475	500	10
Somali	Lahel Yu'Ub	1	910	150	13
Somali	Mayamuluqo	1	992	165	13
Somali	Miesso	5	14,693	2,449	12
Somali	Moyale	1	1,800	300	10
Somali	Moyale	1	12,108	2,061	14
Somali	Mubarak	1	1,417	230	13
Somali	Serer/Elkere	1	1,998	350	14
Somali	Shilabo	1	857	138	14
Somali	Tuliguled	1	2,160	360	6
Somali	Tuliguled	2	3,882	660	11
Grand Total		95	181,004	30,525	