

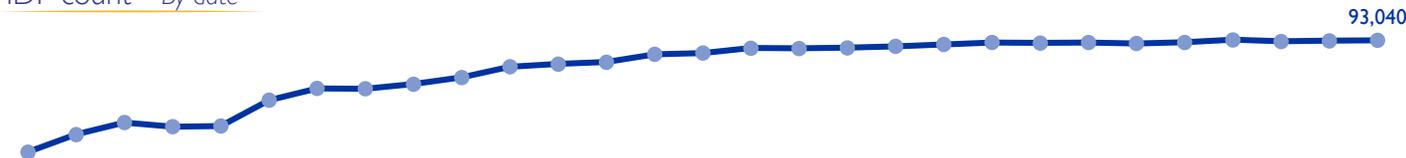
MOBILITY SNAPSHOT – Round 34

Report Production Date: 02 May 2024 | Data collected up till 4 pm on 30 April 2024

Overview

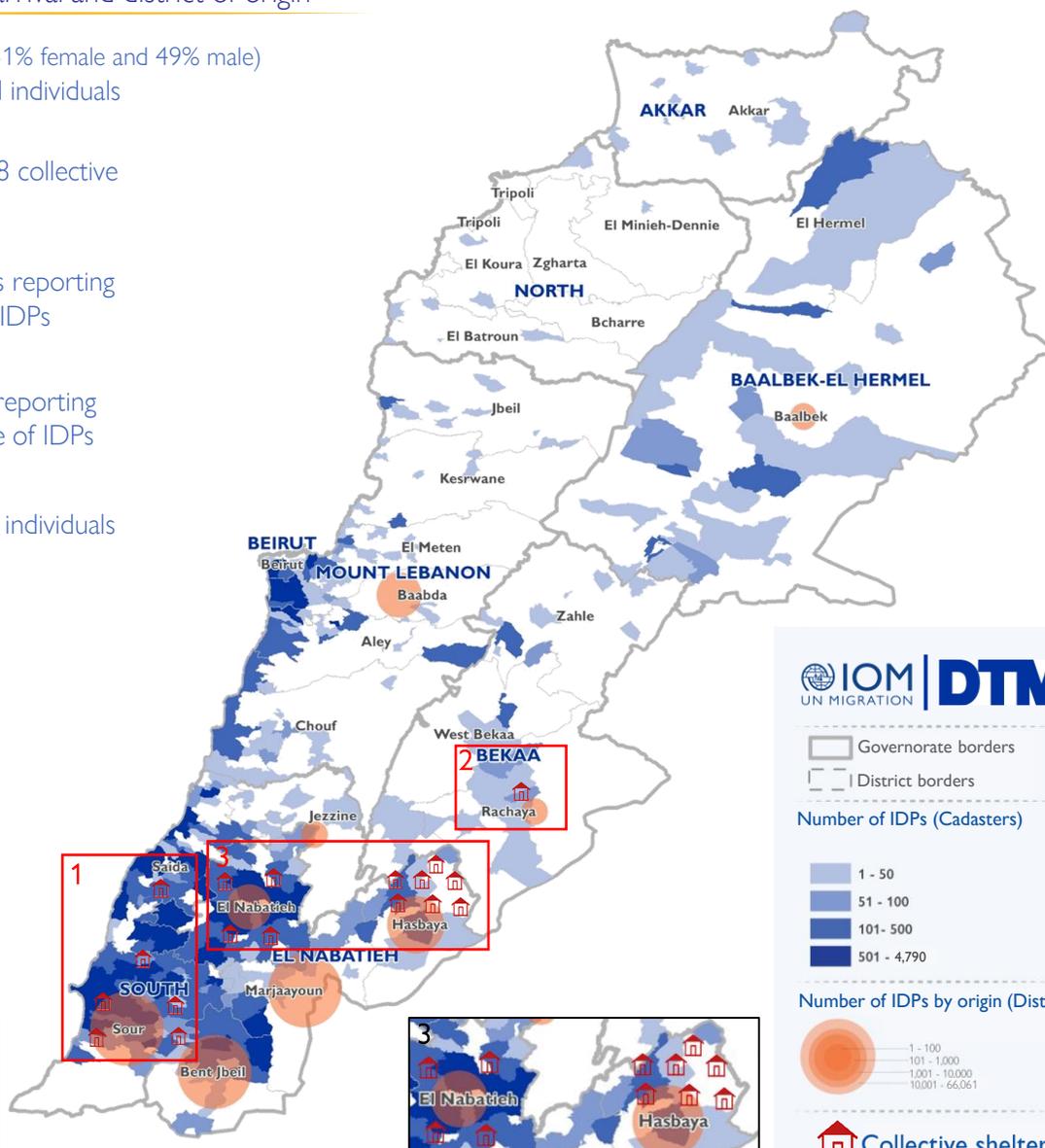
Armed confrontations have been occurring at the Southern Lebanese border since the 8 October 2023. As a consequence, several thousand families from South Lebanon have fled their homes. The International Organization for Migration (IOM) conducts daily monitoring of population movements, with the objective of informing preparedness and response planning. Population numbers for collective shelters have been directly provided from the data collected at the level of the emergency operations rooms, supported by the Lebanese Red Cross, (LRC) and the Disaster Risk Management (DRM) Unit.

IDP count – By date



IDPs by cadaster of arrival and district of origin

- 93,040** (51% female and 49% male)
Displaced individuals
- 1,557**
IDPs in 18 collective shelters
- 355**
Cadasters reporting arrival of IDPs
- 9**
Districts reporting departure of IDPs
- 1,265**
Returnee individuals



- Governorate borders
- District borders

Number of IDPs (Cadasters)

- 1 - 50
- 51 - 100
- 101 - 500
- 501 - 4,790

Number of IDPs by origin (Districts)

- 1 - 100
- 101 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 10,000
- 10,001 - 66,061

Collective shelter

Source: LRC-DRR, DRM

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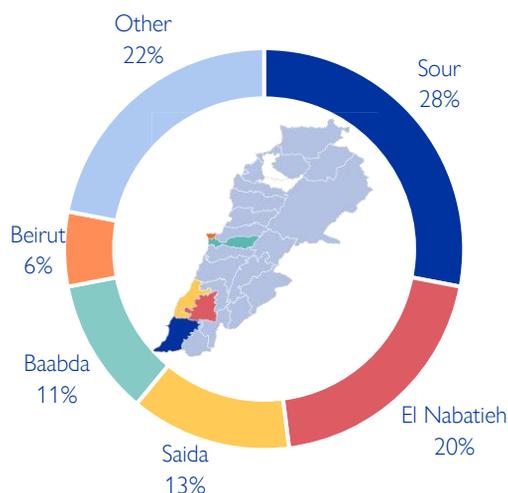


This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

Displacement within Lebanon – By district of arrival

Governorate	District	# of Cadasters	# of Locations	IDPs
South	Sour	52	64	26,172
El Nabatieh	El Nabatieh	38	38	18,203
South	Saida	41	53	11,597
Mount Lebanon	Baabda	14	21	11,071
Beirut	Beirut	7	12	5,348
El Nabatieh	Bent Jbeil	23	23	5,274
Mount Lebanon	Aley	14	25	3,805
Mount Lebanon	El Meten	23	27	3,252
El Nabatieh	Marjaayoun	13	13	1,963
Mount Lebanon	Chouf	22	36	1,850
Baalbek-El Hermel	Baalbek	25	30	1,604
El Nabatieh	Hasbaya	10	11	727
Bekaa	West Bekaa	9	9	494
Mount Lebanon	Jbeil	9	9	452
Bekaa	Rachaya	8	9	261
Bekaa	Zahle	10	10	241
Baalbek-El Hermel	El Hermel	4	6	218
Mount Lebanon	Kesrwane	5	5	180
Akkar	Akkar	11	13	169
South	Jezzine	8	8	88
North	El Batroun	5	5	54
North	El Minieh-Dennie	2	2	11
North	El Koura	2	2	6
Total		355	431	93,040

Chart 1: IDPs distribution by district of arrival

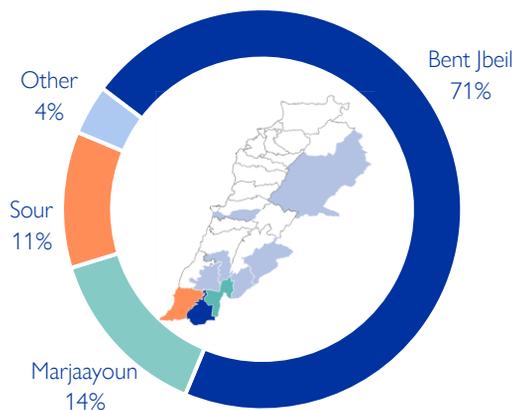


As of 30 April, Lebanon has recorded 93,040 internally displaced persons (IDPs), showing a less than 1% increase since 16 April. IDPs have sought safety in 431 locations (villages or neighbourhoods) across 355 cadasters throughout Lebanon. Displacement has been observed in 23 out of the 26 districts across all eight governorates. Most of the IDPs (78%) are in five districts out of the total 23 districts hosting IDPs—specifically, Sour, El Nabatieh, Saida, Baabda, and Beirut.

Displacement within Lebanon – By district of departure

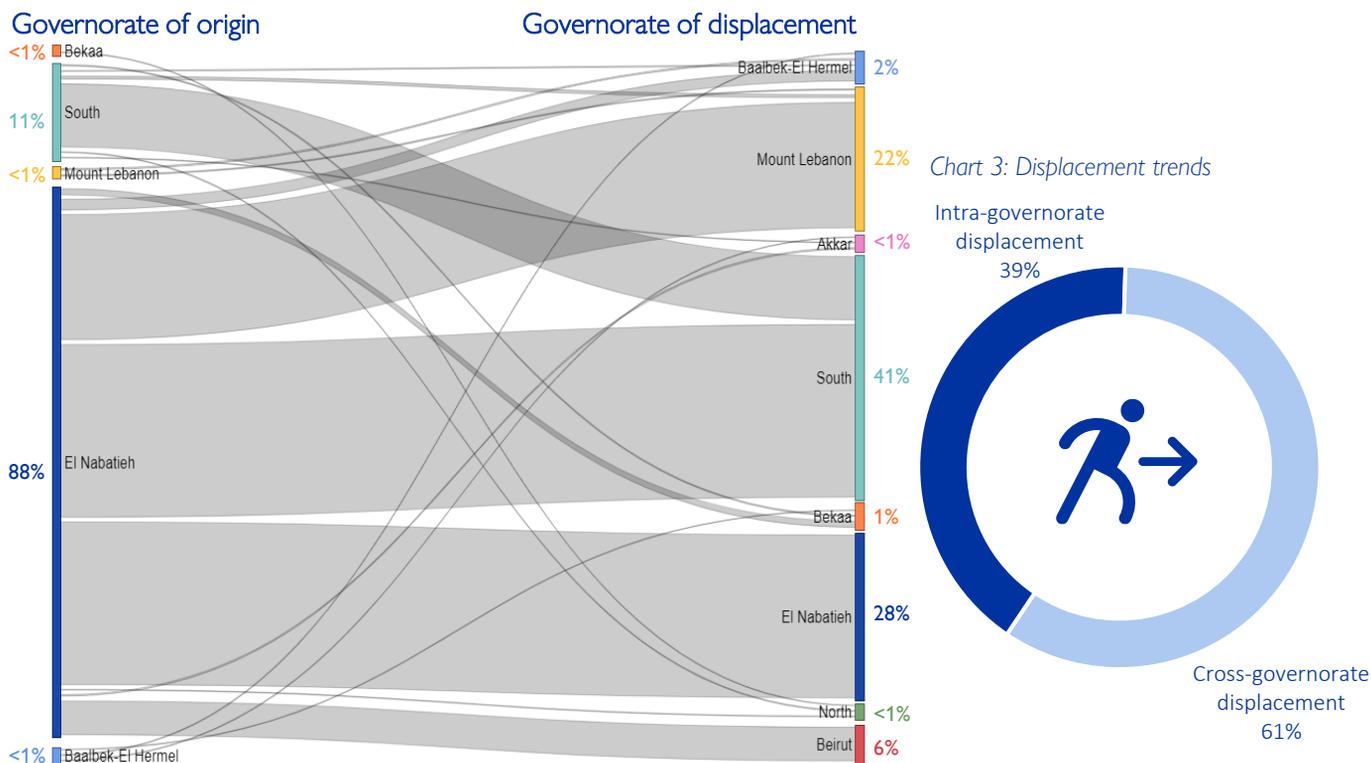
Governorate	District	IDPs
El Nabatieh	Bent Jbeil	66,061
El Nabatieh	Marjaayoun	13,238
South	Sour	10,664
El Nabatieh	Hasbaya	1,886
El Nabatieh	El Nabatieh	887
Mount Lebanon	Baabda	254
Baalbek-El Hermel	Baalbek	38
South	Jezzine	7
Bekaa	Rachaya	5
Total		93,040

Chart 2: IDPs distribution by district of departure



The majority of IDPs (96%) originate from three districts. These three districts span along the Southern border of Lebanon. Specifically, 71% are from Bent Jbeil, 14% are from Marjaayoun, and 11% are from Sour. The remaining 4% originate from seven different districts, Hasbaya, El Nabatieh, Baabda, Baalbek, Jezzine, and Rachaya.

Movement of IDPs from governorate of origin to governorate of displacement



Overall, 61% of the displacement has occurred outside the boundaries of the IDPs' governorate of origin. While 88% (82,072) of the IDPs originate from El Nabatieh, of this population 68% fled to locations outside the boundaries of El Nabatieh governorate. However, in the South governorate, where 11% (10,671) of IDPs originated, 95% of these IDPs chose to move internally within the governorate.

Arrivals in the last week – (23 April to 30 April)

Governorate	District	# of Cadasters	# of Locations	IDPs
South	Sour	12	14	355
South	Saida	6	6	90
El Nabatieh	El Nabatieh	12	12	349
Mount Lebanon	Aley	1	1	25
El Nabatieh	Marjaayoun	4	4	188
Mount Lebanon	Baabda	3	5	418
El Nabatieh	Bent Jbeil	7	7	305
Mount Lebanon	El Meten	1	1	3
Bekaa	West Bekaa	1	1	20
El Nabatieh	Hasbaya	1	1	10
Mount Lebanon	Chouf	1	3	39
Total		49	55	1,802

In the past week, 1,802 new displacements have been recorded in 49 cadasters across 11 districts. These individuals might be experiencing displacement for the first time or undergoing secondary movement. These individuals have arrived from Bent Jbeil, Sour, Hasbaya, and Marjaayoun.

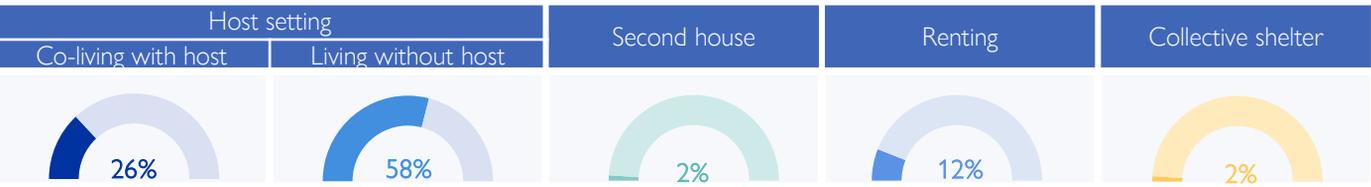
Return within Lebanon – By district *

Governorate	District	# of Cadasters	# of Locations	Returnees
El Nabatieh	Bent Jbeil	3	3	975
El Nabatieh	Hasbaya	1	1	255
Baalbek-El Hermel	Baalbek	1	1	25
El Nabatieh	Marjaayoun	1	1	10
Total		6	6	1,265

As of 30 April, 1,265 returnees have been identified in Bent Jbeil, , Hasbaya, Baalbek, and Marjaayoun districts. These individuals have returned from Bent Jbeil, Sour, Baalbek, Hasbaya and Marjaayoun districts.

* An IDP is identified as a returnee only if they have returned and stayed for over a week in their place of origin.

IDPs distribution by shelter type – By Governorate



Around 84% of IDPs are currently living in host settings, while 12% have opted for rental housing. Another 2% have relocated to their secondary residences. Around 2% are housed in 18 collective shelters.

Of the 84% in host settings, 24,207 are co-living with non-internally displaced families, while 54,191 reside separately. Notably, 20% of the 78,398 individuals in host settings are living in overcrowded conditions according to the perception of IOM DTM key informants.

In Sour, there are presently five collective shelters accommodating 995 IDPs; in Hasbaya, there are seven collective shelters hosting 168 IDPs; in El Nabatieh there are four collective shelter hosting 131 IDPs; in Rachaya, there is one collective shelter hosting 14 IDPs and in Saïda, there is one collective shelter hosting 249 IDPs.



Displacement demographics

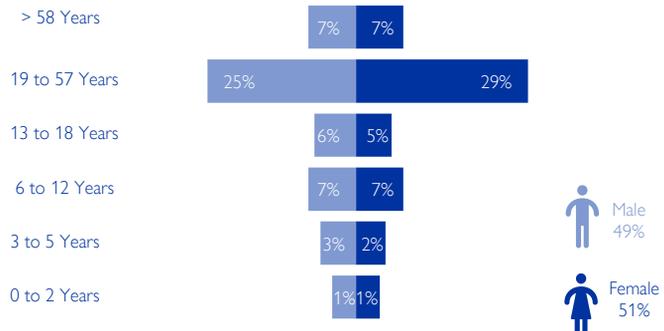


Chart 4: Displacement demographics

32% of IDPs are children (< 18 years), while 36% are female adults and 32% are male adults.

Note: These figures represent sample data of 2 households per location provided by key informants and do not reflect the entire IDP population in each area.

Methodology

The objective of the Mobility Snapshot is to support the humanitarian community in preparedness and response planning. Multi-layered data is routinely captured through Rounds using a suite of methodological tools designed to track and monitor displacement. These tools are in line with the [DTM Global Methodological Framework](#).

Data is collected nationwide through a combination of face-to-face and remote data collection methods, utilizing a network of over 44 enumerators and 3,600 key informants. These key informants consist of government officials, mukhtars, community representatives, and neighborhood focal points.