

IOM UKRAINE

# OBLAST PROFILES

GENERAL POPULATION SURVEY

DECEMBER 2023



GLOBAL DATA INSTITUTE  
DISPLACEMENT  
TRACKING MATRIX



## INTRODUCTION

The Oblast Profiles draw from data collected during Rounds 13 and 15 of IOM Ukraine’s General Population Survey (GPS), with an emphasis on population demographics & displacement, durable solutions, shelter needs, access to government services, employment & income, and social cohesion. These granular insights, categorized by population group at the oblast level, aim to inform strategic, programmatic, and operational decision-making.

At a minimum, results presented here are representative at a 95 per cent confidence level and with a 12.2 per cent margin of error. Any results with a higher margin of error are excluded (denoted as ‘-’). Results relating to the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) criteria measuring progress towards the achievement of durable solutions are shown for IDPs, where available. Where representative results for IDPs are not available, the results for returnees are shown.

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Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

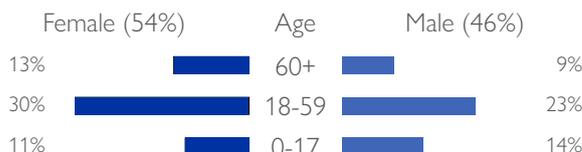


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed



Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

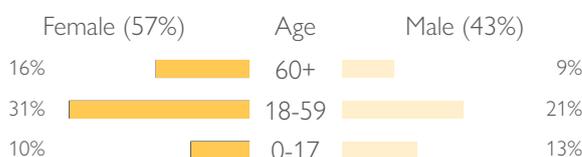
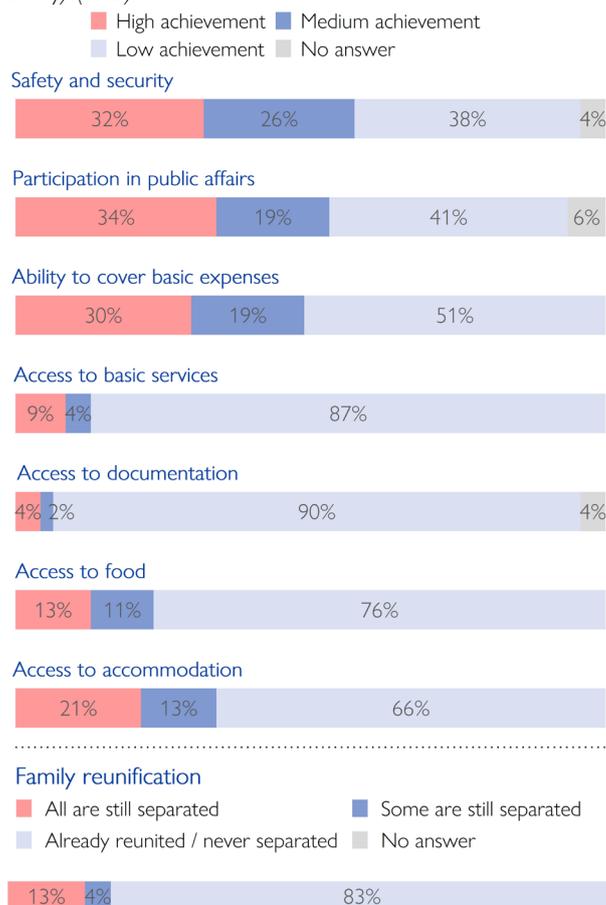


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |      |           |
|--|---------------|------|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 9%   | 110,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 7%   | 78,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 84%  | 1,020,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |      |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 0%   | 0         |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 100% | 110,000   |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 0%   | 0         |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | -    | -         |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | -    | -         |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | -    | -         |
| Short term Mobility  |               |      |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 34%  | 5,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -    | -         |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 4%   | 5,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -    | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%   | 0         |
|  | Total         | <1%  | 5,000     |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 2%   | 2,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -    | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%   | 0         |
|  | Total         | <1%  | 2,000     |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |      |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 66%  | 72,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 17%  | 19,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 4%   | 5,000     |
| Needs  |               |      |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 19%  | 21,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -    | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 16%  | 166,000   |
|  | Total         | 17%  | 205,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |      |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 55%  | 61,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -    | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 61%  | 625,000   |
|  | Total         | 59%  | 713,000   |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |            |         |
|--|---------------|------------|---------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -       |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -       |
|  | Non-Displaced | 10%        | 106,000 |
| Employment and Income  |               |            |         |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 41%        | 45,000  |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -       |
|  | Non-Displaced | 66%        | 671,000 |
|  | Total         | 63%        | 764,000 |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 9%         | 9,000   |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -       |
|  | Non-Displaced | 5%         | 51,000  |
|  | Total         | 5%         | 63,000  |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 72%        | 79,000  |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -       |
|  | Non-Displaced | 64%        | 650,000 |
|  | Total         | 64%        | 775,000 |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 30%        | 33,000  |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -       |
|  | Non-Displaced | 10%        | 102,000 |
|  | Total         | 12%        | 12%     |
|  |               | <b>UAH</b> |         |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           | 4,000      |         |
|  | Returnee      | -          |         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 4,000      |         |
|  | Total         | 4,000      |         |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           | 3,000      |         |
|  | Returnee      | -          |         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 3,333      |         |
|  | Total         | 3,333      |         |

### General Population Survey (GPS) Methodology

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) commissioned Multicultural Insights for data collection in GPS rounds 13 (R13) and 15 (R15). For both rounds, phone-based screening interviews were conducted with 20,000 individuals.

For round 13, in-depth follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,611 IDPs, 1,671 returnees, and 2,015 non-displaced individuals (June 2023). For round 15, follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,517 IDPs, 1,541 returnees, and 2,002 non-displaced individuals (December 2023). All interviews were conducted using a random-digit-dial (RDD) and computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) approach. At a minimum, results presented in the profiles are representative at a confidence level of 90% and with a margin of error of 12.2%. Any results with a higher margin of error were excluded (denoted as ‘-’ above). Percentage results are rounded for ease of use. Population estimates,

rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetska, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.

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Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed



Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed

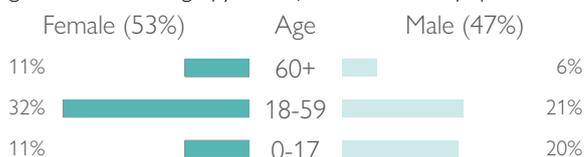


Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

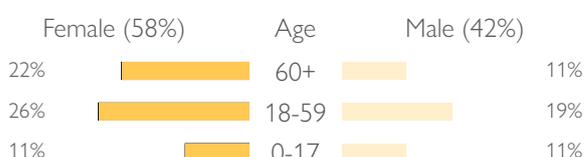
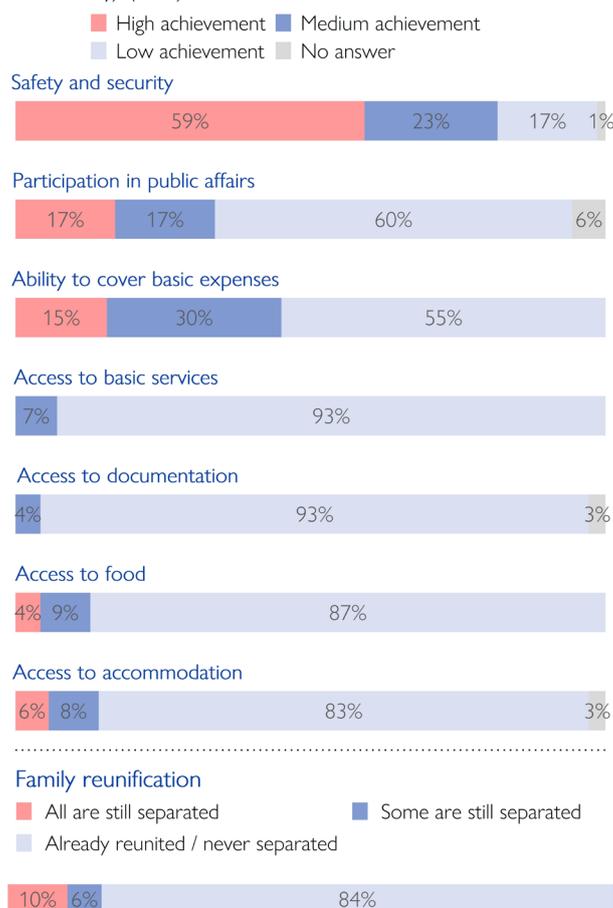


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of Returnees only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
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| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
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<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |         |
|--|---------------|-----|---------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 5%  | 57,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 18% | 190,000 |
|  | Non-Displaced | 77% | 827,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |         |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | -   | -       |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | -   | -       |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | -   | -       |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | 44% | 83,000  |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | 34% | 64,000  |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | 22% | 43,000  |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |         |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | -   | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 25% | 11,000  |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | -   | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 1%  | 3,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0       |
|  | Total         | 1%  | 11,000  |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | -   | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 0%  | 0       |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0       |
|  | Total         | 0%  | 0       |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |         |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | -   | -       |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | -   | -       |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | -   | -       |
| Needs  |               |     |         |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | -   | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 25% | 48,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 13% | 108,000 |
|  | Total         | 16% | 168,000 |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |         |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | -   | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 32% | 61,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 48% | 396,000 |
|  | Total         | 45% | 483,000 |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

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| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |            |         |
|--|---------------|------------|---------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 9%         | 17,000  |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 37%        | 70,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 29%        | 238,000 |
| Employment and Income  |               |            |         |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 61%        | 115,000 |
|  | Non-Displaced | 55%        | 454,000 |
|  | Total         | 56%        | 605,000 |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 7%         | 13,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 4%         | 36,000  |
|  | Total         | 6%         | 59,000  |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 73%        | 139,000 |
|  | Non-Displaced | 70%        | 575,000 |
|  | Total         | 71%        | 761,000 |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      | 25%        | 48,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 12%        | 96,000  |
|  | Total         | 15%        | 15%     |
|  |               | <b>UAH</b> |         |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      |            | 5,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced |            | 3,500   |
|  | Total         |            | 4,000   |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           | -          | -       |
|  | Returnee      |            | 3,800   |
|  | Non-Displaced |            | 3,250   |
|  | Total         |            | 3,333   |

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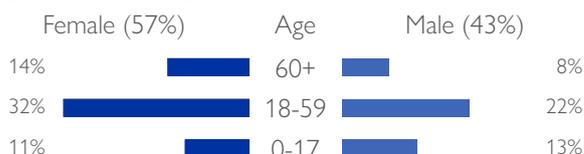


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed

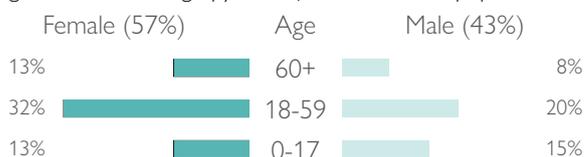


Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

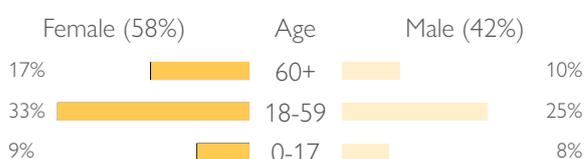
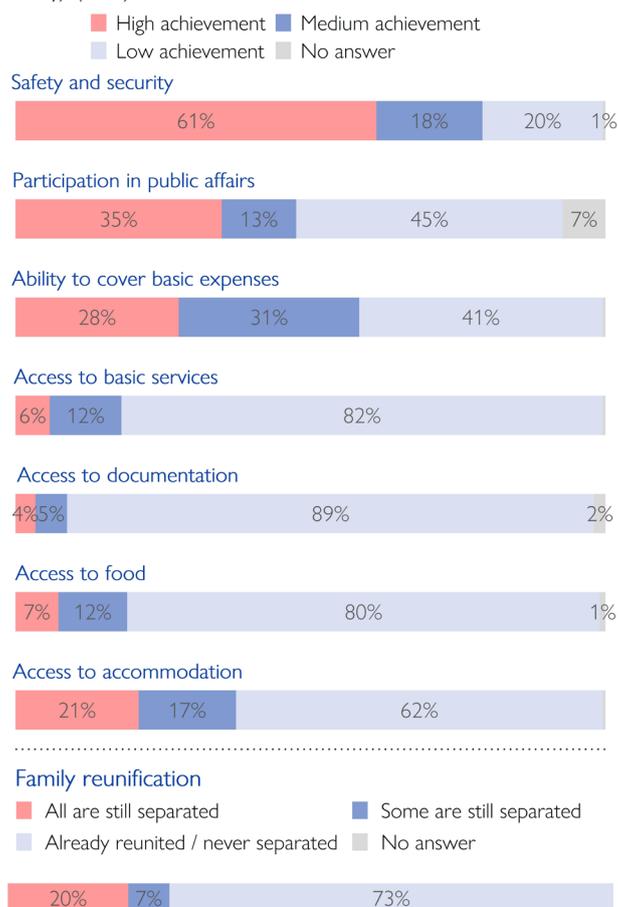


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



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| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
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| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
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| Population Statistics  |               |     |           |
|--|---------------|-----|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 14% | 474,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 10% | 359,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 76% | 2,641,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 17% | 83,000    |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 83% | 391,000   |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 6%  | 30,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | 21% | 76,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | 35% | 124,000   |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | 44% | 157,000   |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 30% | 53,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 15% | 8,000     |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 2%  | 9,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 3%  | 11,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 1%  | 37,000    |
|  | Total         | 2%  | 57,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 1%  | 7,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 2%  | 6,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Total         | <1% | 13,000    |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 58% | 274,000   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 23% | 111,000   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 4%  | 18,000    |
| Needs  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 21% | 99,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 27% | 98,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 20% | 528,000   |
|  | Total         | 21% | 726,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 43% | 203,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 49% | 177,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 55% | 1,462,000 |
|  | Total         | 53% | 1,841,000 |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |     |            |
|--|---------------|-----|------------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 25% | 120,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 9%  | 32,000     |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 16% | 78,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 29% | 103,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 10% | 251,000    |
| Employment and Income  |               |     |            |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 54% | 258,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 65% | 235,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 68% | 1,794,000  |
|  | Total         | 66% | 2,283,000  |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 9%  | 44,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 12% | 45,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 2%  | 49,000     |
|  | Total         | 4%  | 138,000    |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 70% | 332,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 57% | 205,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 53% | 1,400,000  |
|  | Total         | 56% | 1,937,000  |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 26% | 122,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 14% | 51,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 8%  | 221,000    |
|  | Total         | 11% | 11%        |
|  |               |     | <b>UAH</b> |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           |     | 5,000      |
|  | Returnee      |     | 6,500      |
|  | Non-Displaced |     | 4,500      |
|  | Total         |     | 5,000      |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           |     | 3,500      |
|  | Returnee      |     | 4,500      |
|  | Non-Displaced |     | 4,000      |
|  | Total         |     | 4,000      |

### General Population Survey (GPS) Methodology

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) commissioned Multicultural Insights for data collection in GPS rounds 13 (R13) and 15 (R15). For both rounds, phone-based screening interviews were conducted with 20,000 individuals.

For round 13, in-depth follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,611 IDPs, 1,671 returnees, and 2,015 non-displaced individuals (June 2023). For round 15, follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,517 IDPs, 1,541 returnees, and 2,002 non-displaced individuals (December 2023). All interviews were conducted using a random-digit-dial (RDD) and computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) approach. At a minimum, results presented in the profiles are representative at a confidence level of 90% and with a margin of error of 12.2%. Any results with a higher margin of error were excluded (denoted as ‘-’ above). Percentage results are rounded for ease of use. Population estimates,

rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetsk, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.

## INTRODUCTION

The Oblast Profiles draw from data collected during Rounds 13 and 15 of IOM Ukraine's General Population Survey (GPS), with an emphasis on population demographics & displacement, durable solutions, shelter needs, access to government services, employment & income, and social cohesion. These granular insights, categorized by population group at the oblast level, aim to inform strategic, programmatic, and operational decision-making.

At a minimum, results presented here are representative at a 95 per cent confidence level and with a 12.2 per cent margin of error. Any results with a higher margin of error are excluded (denoted as '-'). Results relating to the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) criteria measuring progress towards the achievement of durable solutions are shown for IDPs, where available. Where representative results for IDPs are not available, the results for returnees are shown.

Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

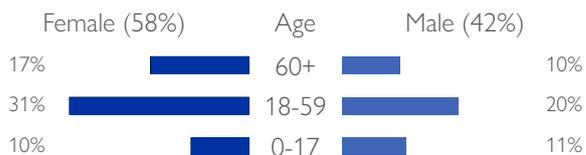


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed

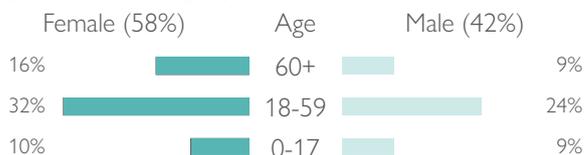


Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

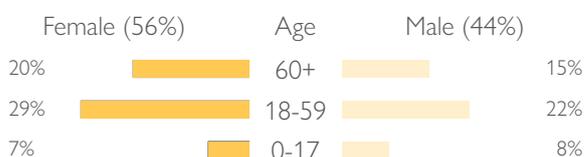
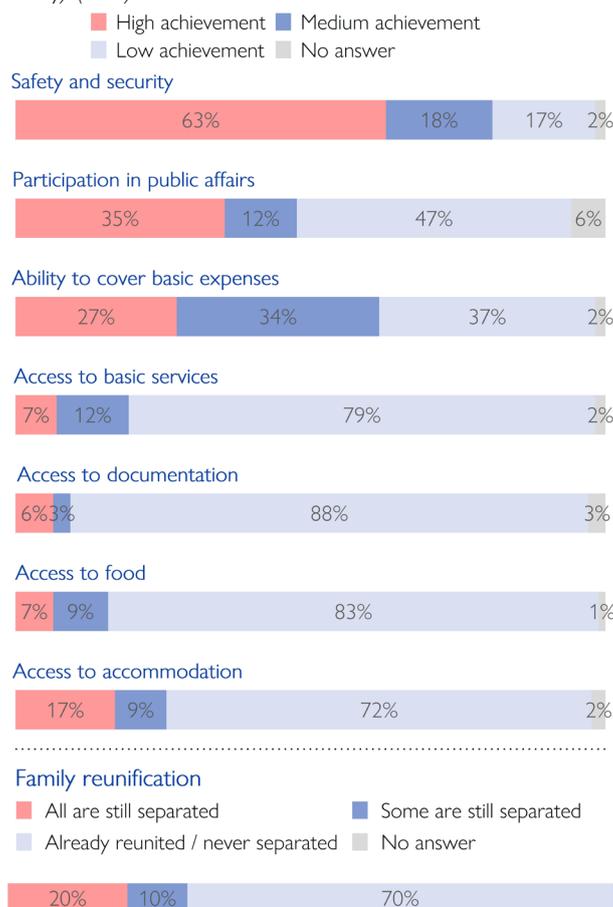


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |           |
|--|---------------|-----|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 19% | 451,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 23% | 564,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 58% | 1,405,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 88% | 399,000   |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 12% | 52,000    |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 6%  | 29,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | 31% | 173,000   |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | 57% | 323,000   |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | 12% | 67,000    |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 30% | 55,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 29% | 39,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 1%  | 5,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 2%  | 10,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 2%  | 26,000    |
|  | Total         | 2%  | 41,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 5%  | 21,000    |
|  | Returnee      | <1% | 3,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Total         | 1%  | 24,000    |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 69% | 309,000   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 20% | 92,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 5%  | 21,000    |
| Needs  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 17% | 76,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 23% | 129,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 24% | 335,000   |
|  | Total         | 22% | 541,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 41% | 184,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 45% | 256,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 53% | 748,000   |
|  | Total         | 49% | 1,187,000 |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |            |           |
|--|---------------|------------|-----------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 11%        | 52,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 7%         | 37,000    |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 19%        | 84,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 26%        | 145,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 19%        | 271,000   |
| Employment and Income  |               |            |           |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 59%        | 268,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 67%        | 376,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 57%        | 805,000   |
|  | Total         | 60%        | 1,450,000 |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 17%        | 79,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 9%         | 52,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 5%         | 64,000    |
|  | Total         | 8%         | 195,000   |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 78%        | 351,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 54%        | 305,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 72%        | 1,005,000 |
|  | Total         | 69%        | 1,662,000 |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 28%        | 126,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 20%        | 111,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 16%        | 219,000   |
|  | Total         | 19%        | 19%       |
|  |               | <b>UAH</b> |           |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           |            | 4,000     |
|  | Returnee      |            | 6,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced |            | 3,500     |
|  | Total         |            | 4,000     |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           |            | 2,667     |
|  | Returnee      |            | 4,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced |            | 2,750     |
|  | Total         |            | 3,000     |

### General Population Survey (GPS) Methodology

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For round 13, in-depth follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,611 IDPs, 1,671 returnees, and 2,015 non-displaced individuals (June 2023). For round 15, follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,517 IDPs, 1,541 returnees, and 2,002 non-displaced individuals (December 2023). All interviews were conducted using a random-digit-dial (RDD) and computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) approach. At a minimum, results presented in the profiles are representative at a confidence level of 90% and with a margin of error of 12.2%. Any results with a higher margin of error were excluded (denoted as ‘-’ above). Percentage results are rounded for ease of use. Population estimates,

rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetsk, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.

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At a minimum, results presented here are representative at a 95 per cent confidence level and with a 12.2 per cent margin of error. Any results with a higher margin of error are excluded (denoted as '-'). Results relating to the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) criteria measuring progress towards the achievement of durable solutions are shown for IDPs, where available. Where representative results for IDPs are not available, the results for returnees are shown.

Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

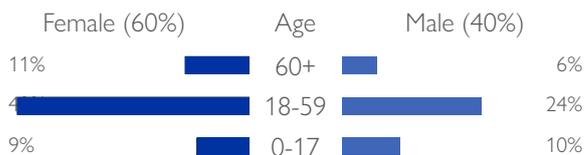


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed

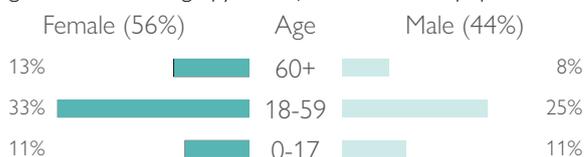


Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

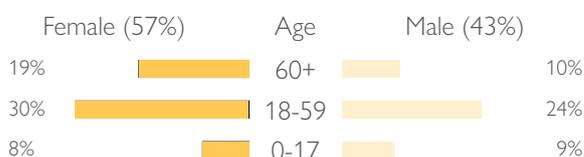
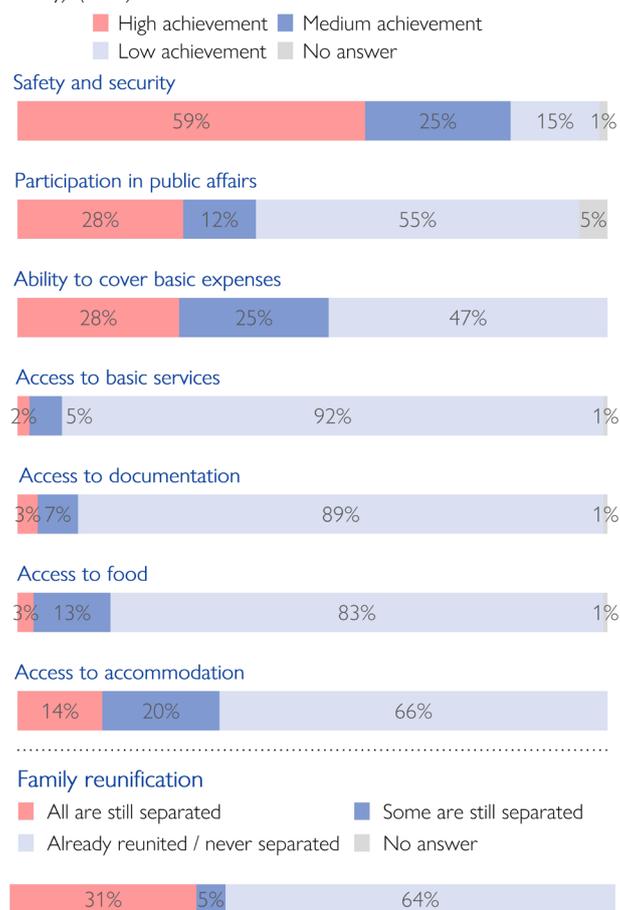


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |           |
|--|---------------|-----|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 12% | 364,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 32% | 1,015,000 |
|  | Non-Displaced | 56% | 1,771,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 1%  | 2,000     |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 99% | 362,000   |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 9%  | 32,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | 23% | 237,000   |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | 60% | 608,000   |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | 17% | 170,000   |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 60% | 70,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 23% | 24,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 2%  | 7,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 1%  | 6,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Total         | <1% | 14,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 1%  | 5,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Total         | <1% | 5,000     |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 53% | 195,000   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 27% | 97,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 4%  | 15,000    |
| Needs  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 25% | 90,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 35% | 356,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 21% | 367,000   |
|  | Total         | 26% | 813,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 38% | 137,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 48% | 489,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 59% | 1,036,000 |
|  | Total         | 53% | 1,663,000 |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |     |            |
|--|---------------|-----|------------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 19% | 70,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 3%  | 28,000     |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 7%  | 27,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 18% | 185,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 13% | 231,000    |
| Employment and Income  |               |     |            |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 72% | 262,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 81% | 823,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 67% | 1,181,000  |
|  | Total         | 72% | 2,270,000  |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 13% | 47,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 6%  | 58,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 5%  | 92,000     |
|  | Total         | 6%  | 197,000    |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 44% | 160,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 33% | 334,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 40% | 708,000    |
|  | Total         | 38% | 1,202,000  |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 21% | 75,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 9%  | 94,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 9%  | 157,000    |
|  | Total         | 10% | 10%        |
|  |               |     | <b>UAH</b> |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           |     | 7,500      |
|  | Returnee      |     | 8,750      |
|  | Non-Displaced |     | 6,250      |
|  | Total         |     | 7,500      |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           |     | 5,875      |
|  | Returnee      |     | 6,000      |
|  | Non-Displaced |     | 5,000      |
|  | Total         |     | 5,000      |

### General Population Survey (GPS) Methodology

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) commissioned Multicultural Insights for data collection in GPS rounds 13 (R13) and 15 (R15). For both rounds, phone-based screening interviews were conducted with 20,000 individuals.

For round 13, in-depth follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,611 IDPs, 1,671 returnees, and 2,015 non-displaced individuals (June 2023). For round 15, follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,517 IDPs, 1,541 returnees, and 2,002 non-displaced individuals (December 2023). All interviews were conducted using a random-digit-dial (RDD) and computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) approach. At a minimum, results presented in the profiles are representative at a confidence level of 90% and with a margin of error of 12.2%. Any results with a higher margin of error were excluded (denoted as ‘-’ above). Percentage results are rounded for ease of use. Population estimates,

rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetsk, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.

## INTRODUCTION

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At a minimum, results presented here are representative at a 95 per cent confidence level and with a 12.2 per cent margin of error. Any results with a higher margin of error are excluded (denoted as ‘-’). Results relating to the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) criteria measuring progress towards the achievement of durable solutions are shown for IDPs, where available. Where representative results for IDPs are not available, the results for returnees are shown.

Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

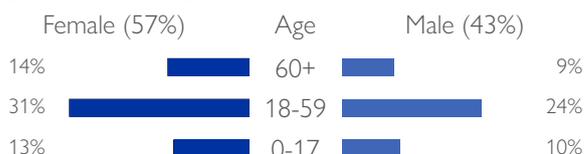


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed

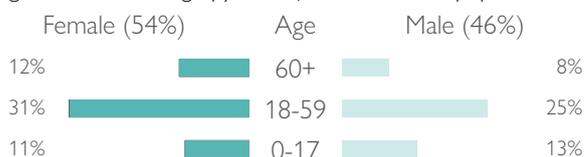


Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

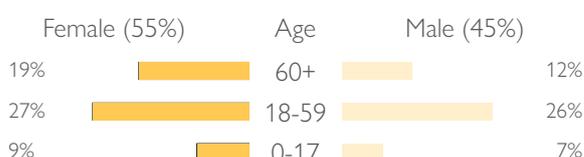
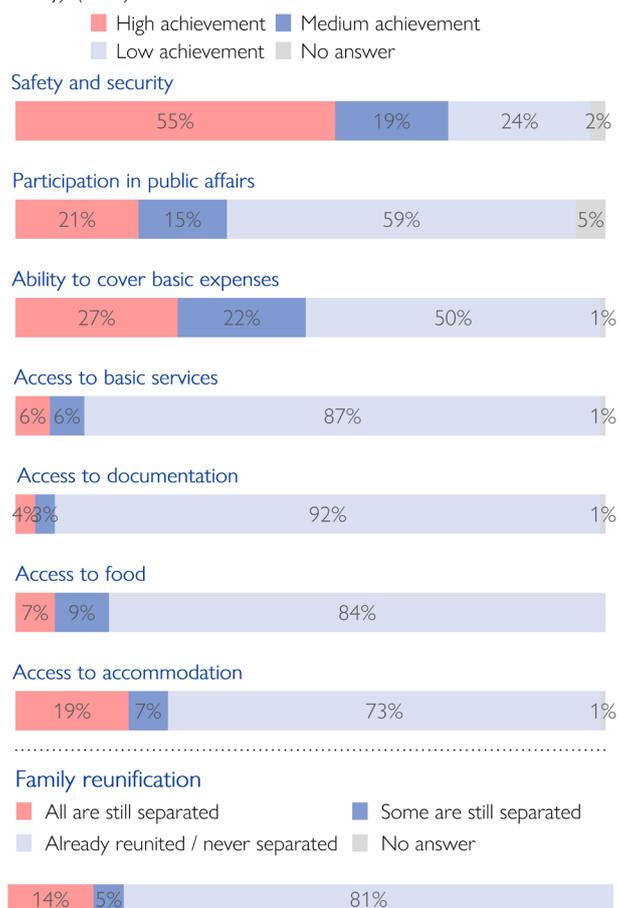


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |           |
|--|---------------|-----|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 12% | 326,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 27% | 750,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 61% | 1,651,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 11% | 35,000    |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 88% | 288,000   |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 13% | 44,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | 21% | 156,000   |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | 61% | 459,000   |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | 18% | 135,000   |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 49% | 79,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 27% | 15,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 4%  | 14,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 1%  | 9,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 1%  | 13,000    |
|  | Total         | 1%  | 35,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 2%  | 5,000     |
|  | Returnee      | <1% | 3,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 1%  | 13,000    |
|  | Total         | 1%  | 21,000    |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 55% | 179,000   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 28% | 90,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 4%  | 14,000    |
| Needs  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 24% | 79,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 29% | 217,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 15% | 254,000   |
|  | Total         | 20% | 550,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 41% | 133,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 43% | 322,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 57% | 940,000   |
|  | Total         | 51% | 1,394,000 |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |     |            |
|--|---------------|-----|------------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 21% | 69,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 6%  | 48,000     |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 20% | 66,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 25% | 190,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 10% | 164,000    |
| Employment and Income  |               |     |            |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 65% | 213,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 73% | 545,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 61% | 1,002,000  |
|  | Total         | 65% | 1,767,000  |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 8%  | 27,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 6%  | 43,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 2%  | 38,000     |
|  | Total         | 4%  | 108,000    |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 57% | 188,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 46% | 343,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 58% | 965,000    |
|  | Total         | 55% | 1,495,000  |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 29% | 95,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 16% | 123,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 5%  | 76,000     |
|  | Total         | 11% | 11%        |
|  |               |     | <b>UAH</b> |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           |     | 5,714      |
|  | Returnee      |     | 6,667      |
|  | Non-Displaced |     | 4,000      |
|  | Total         |     | 5,000      |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           |     | 3,750      |
|  | Returnee      |     | 5,000      |
|  | Non-Displaced |     | 4,000      |
|  | Total         |     | 4,000      |

### General Population Survey (GPS) Methodology

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) commissioned Multicultural Insights for data collection in GPS rounds 13 (R13) and 15 (R15). For both rounds, phone-based screening interviews were conducted with 20,000 individuals.

For round 13, in-depth follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,611 IDPs, 1,671 returnees, and 2,015 non-displaced individuals (June 2023). For round 15, follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,517 IDPs, 1,541 returnees, and 2,002 non-displaced individuals (December 2023). All interviews were conducted using a random-digit-dial (RDD) and computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) approach. At a minimum, results presented in the profiles are representative at a confidence level of 90% and with a margin of error of 12.2%. Any results with a higher margin of error were excluded (denoted as ‘-’ above). Percentage results are rounded for ease of use. Population estimates,

rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetsk, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.

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At a minimum, results presented here are representative at a 95 per cent confidence level and with a 12.2 per cent margin of error. Any results with a higher margin of error are excluded (denoted as '-'). Results relating to the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) criteria measuring progress towards the achievement of durable solutions are shown for IDPs, where available. Where representative results for IDPs are not available, the results for returnees are shown.

Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

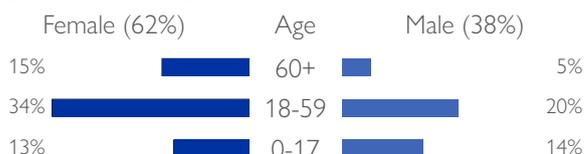


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed



Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

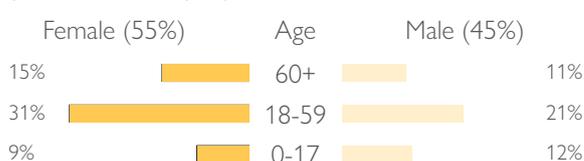
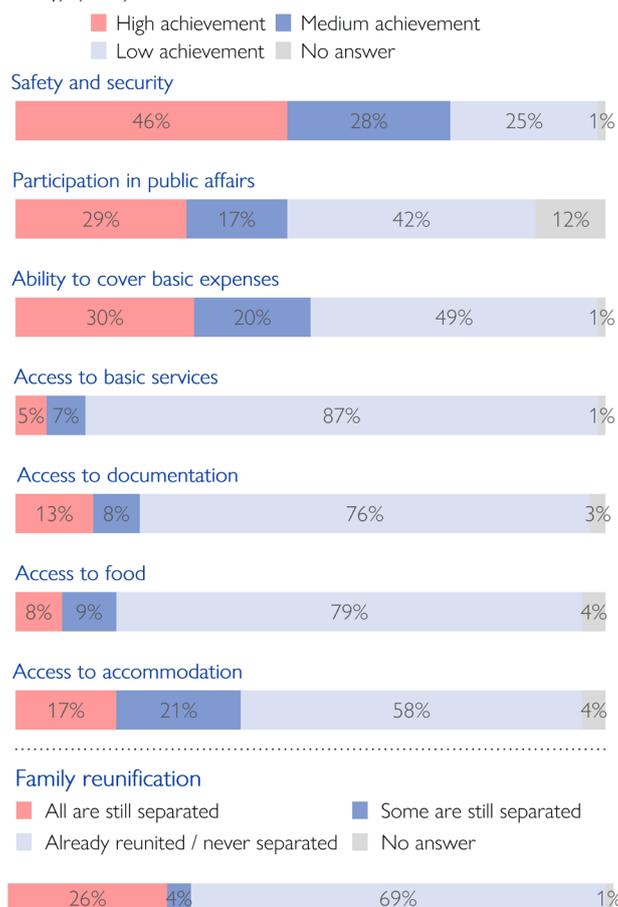


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |           |
|--|---------------|-----|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 9%  | 173,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 5%  | 100,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 86% | 1,704,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 3%  | 5,000     |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 97% | 169,000   |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 21% | 36,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | -   | -         |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | -   | -         |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | -   | -         |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 45% | 34,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 5%  | 9,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 1%  | 12,000    |
|  | Total         | 1%  | 21,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 1%  | 12,000    |
|  | Total         | 1%  | 12,000    |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 59% | 102,000   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 21% | 36,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 4%  | 7,000     |
| Needs  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 26% | 46,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 19% | 325,000   |
|  | Total         | 20% | 404,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 36% | 61,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 59% | 997,000   |
|  | Total         | 55% | 1,093,000 |

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| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |       |            |
|--|---------------|-------|------------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 34%   | 60,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -          |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 21%   | 37,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 9%    | 158,000    |
| Employment and Income  |               |       |            |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 61%   | 105,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 65%   | 1,107,000  |
|  | Total         | 65%   | 1,277,000  |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 17%   | 30,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 3%    | 46,000     |
|  | Total         | 4%    | 85,000     |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 62%   | 107,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 52%   | 881,000    |
|  | Total         | 53%   | 1,038,000  |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 25%   | 43,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 8%    | 139,000    |
|  | Total         | 10%   | 10%        |
|  |               |       | <b>UAH</b> |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           | 5,833 |            |
|  | Returnee      | -     |            |
|  | Non-Displaced | 4,000 |            |
|  | Total         | 4,000 |            |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           | 4,000 |            |
|  | Returnee      | -     |            |
|  | Non-Displaced | 3,150 |            |
|  | Total         | 3,250 |            |

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Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

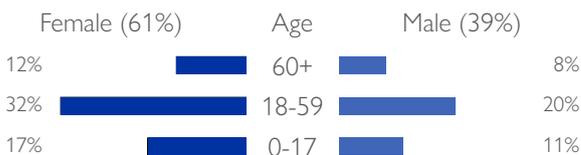


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed

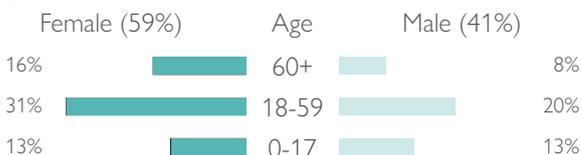


Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

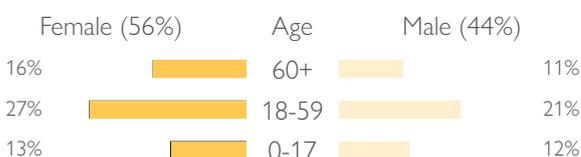
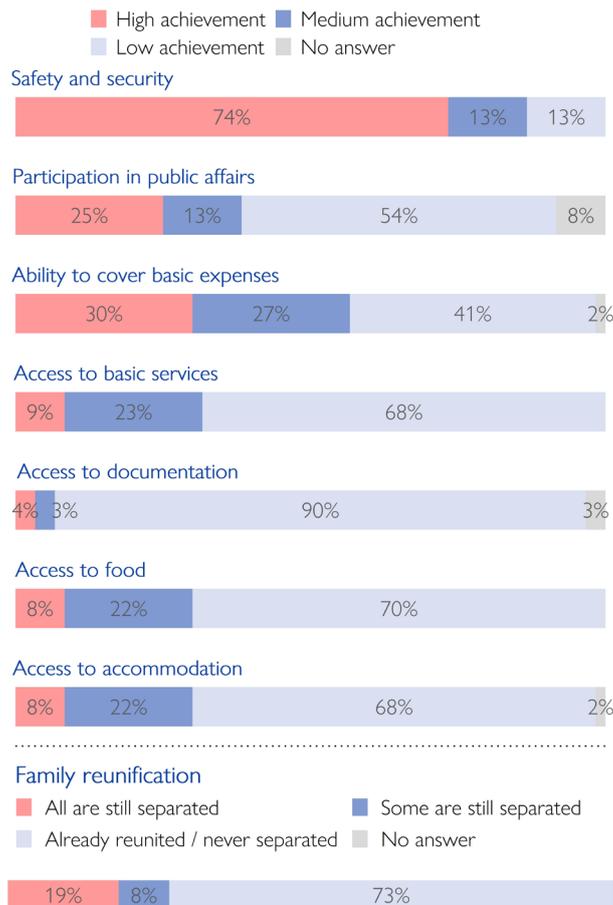


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
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<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |         |
|--|---------------|-----|---------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 12% | 141,000 |
|  | Returnee      | 19% | 205,000 |
|  | Non-Displaced | 69% | 754,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |         |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 63% | 90,000  |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 37% | 52,000  |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 13% | 19,000  |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | 28% | 57,000  |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | 43% | 87,000  |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | 29% | 60,000  |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |         |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 32% | 21,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 27% | 5,000   |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 2%  | 2,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 3%  | 5,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0       |
|  | Total         | 1%  | 8,000   |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 0%  | 0       |
|  | Returnee      | 0%  | 0       |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0       |
|  | Total         | 0%  | 0       |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |         |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 82% | 116,000 |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 12% | 17,000  |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 3%  | 5,000   |
| Needs  |               |     |         |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 17% | 24,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 20% | 41,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 12% | 94,000  |
|  | Total         | 14% | 159,000 |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |         |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 42% | 59,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 43% | 87,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 59% | 444,000 |
|  | Total         | 54% | 591,000 |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |            |         |
|--|---------------|------------|---------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 18%        | 25,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 4%         | 9,000   |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 25%        | 35,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 38%        | 77,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 20%        | 148,000 |
| Employment and Income  |               |            |         |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 61%        | 87,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 49%        | 99,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 62%        | 467,000 |
|  | Total         | 59%        | 653,000 |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 20%        | 28,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 5%         | 11,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 7%         | 54,000  |
|  | Total         | 8%         | 93,000  |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 87%        | 123,000 |
|  | Returnee      | 77%        | 158,000 |
|  | Non-Displaced | 71%        | 539,000 |
|  | Total         | 74%        | 819,000 |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 23%        | 33,000  |
|  | Returnee      | 27%        | 55,000  |
|  | Non-Displaced | 11%        | 81,000  |
|  | Total         | 15%        | 15%     |
|  |               | <b>UAH</b> |         |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           |            | 3,750   |
|  | Returnee      |            | 4,500   |
|  | Non-Displaced |            | 3,200   |
|  | Total         |            | 3,500   |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           |            | 2,500   |
|  | Returnee      |            | 3,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced |            | 2,500   |
|  | Total         |            | 2,500   |

### General Population Survey (GPS) Methodology

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) commissioned Multicultural Insights for data collection in GPS rounds 13 (R13) and 15 (R15). For both rounds, phone-based screening interviews were conducted with 20,000 individuals.

For round 13, in-depth follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,611 IDPs, 1,671 returnees, and 2,015 non-displaced individuals (June 2023). For round 15, follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,517 IDPs, 1,541 returnees, and 2,002 non-displaced individuals (December 2023). All interviews were conducted using a random-digit-dial (RDD) and computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) approach. At a minimum, results presented in the profiles are representative at a confidence level of 90% and with a margin of error of 12.2%. Any results with a higher margin of error were excluded (denoted as ‘-’ above). Percentage results are rounded for ease of use. Population estimates,

rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetsk, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.

## INTRODUCTION

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Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

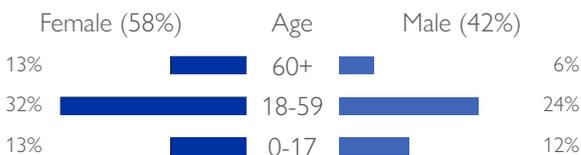


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed

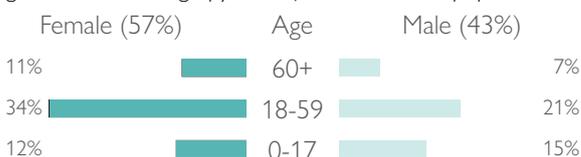


Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

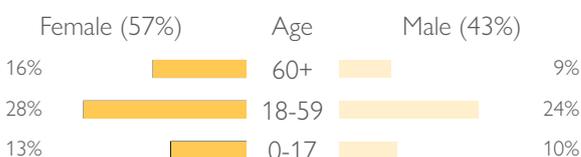
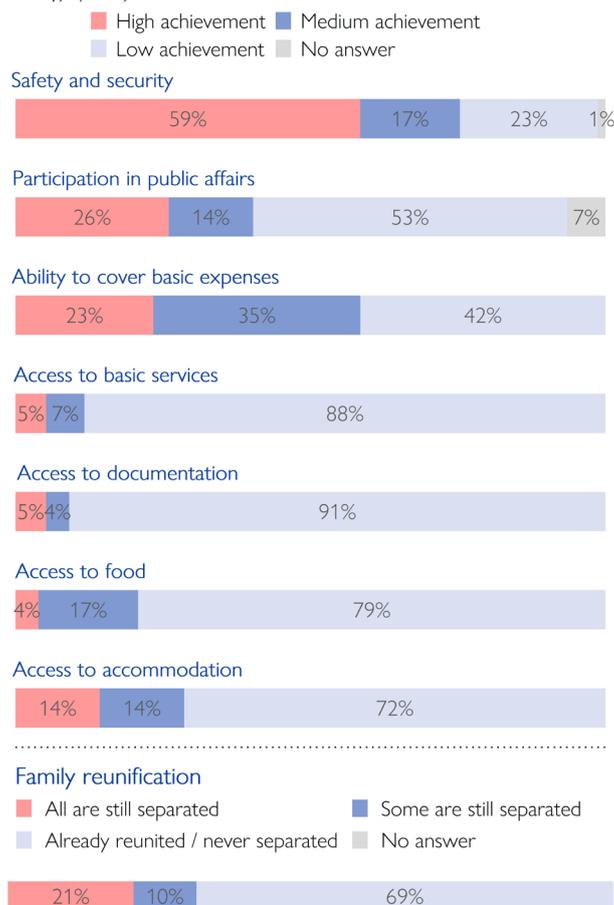


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup>Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |           |
|--|---------------|-----|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 9%  | 188,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 10% | 211,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 81% | 1,686,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 9%  | 17,000    |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 90% | 168,000   |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 10% | 20,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | 29% | 61,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | 20% | 42,000    |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | 51% | 108,000   |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 42% | 27,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 20% | 14,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 8%  | 15,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 1%  | 24,000    |
|  | Total         | 2%  | 39,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 1%  | 2,000     |
|  | Returnee      | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Total         | <1% | 2,000     |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 58% | 110,000   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 19% | 37,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 5%  | 10,000    |
| Needs  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 18% | 34,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 29% | 61,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 14% | 241,000   |
|  | Total         | 16% | 336,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 29% | 54,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 55% | 117,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 74% | 1,252,000 |
|  | Total         | 68% | 1,423,000 |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |            |           |
|--|---------------|------------|-----------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 27%        | 50,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 2%         | 5,000     |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 19%        | 35,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 27%        | 57,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 14%        | 234,000   |
| Employment and Income  |               |            |           |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 65%        | 123,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 59%        | 124,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 55%        | 928,000   |
|  | Total         | 56%        | 1,174,000 |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 12%        | 22,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 7%         | 14,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 3%         | 48,000    |
|  | Total         | 4%         | 84,000    |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 65%        | 122,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 47%        | 100,000   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 61%        | 1,024,000 |
|  | Total         | 60%        | 1,246,000 |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 23%        | 44,000    |
|  | Returnee      | 13%        | 28,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 14%        | 241,000   |
|  | Total         | 15%        | 15%       |
|  |               | <b>UAH</b> |           |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           |            | 5,000     |
|  | Returnee      |            | 6,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced |            | 3,333     |
|  | Total         |            | 3,750     |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           |            | 4,000     |
|  | Returnee      |            | 4,000     |
|  | Non-Displaced |            | 2,500     |
|  | Total         |            | 2,700     |

### General Population Survey (GPS) Methodology

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rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetska, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.

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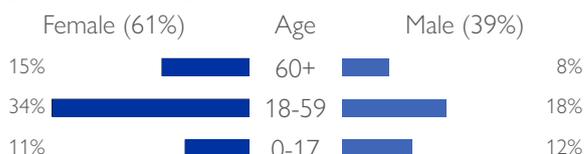
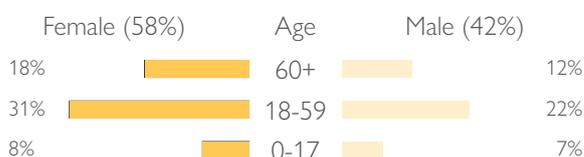


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed



Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

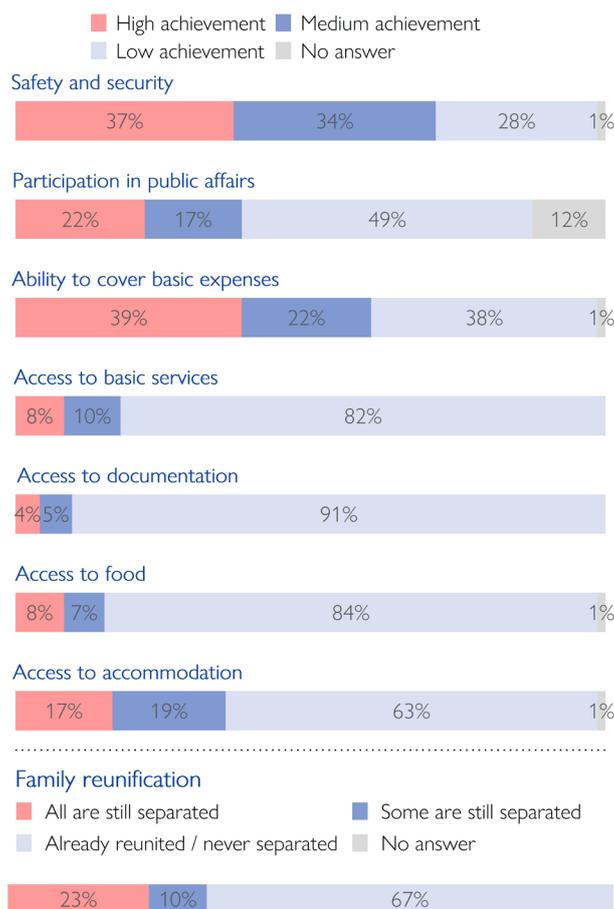


## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



| Population Statistics  |               |     |           |
|--|---------------|-----|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 12% | 171,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 5%  | 65,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 83% | 1,182,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 4%  | 7,000     |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 96% | 164,000   |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 7%  | 12,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | -   | -         |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | -   | -         |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | -   | -         |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 38% | 14,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 4%  | 7,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Total         | <1% | 7,000     |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 4%  | 7,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 1%  | 12,000    |
|  | Total         | 2%  | 23,000    |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 66% | 113,000   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 19% | 33,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 4%  | 7,000     |
| Needs  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 23% | 40,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 17% | 197,000   |
|  | Total         | 17% | 244,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 47% | 80,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 59% | 702,000   |
|  | Total         | 57% | 803,000   |

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| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |     |            |
|--|---------------|-----|------------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 22% | 38,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -          |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 20% | 34,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 14% | 163,000    |
| Employment and Income  |               |     |            |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 52% | 89,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 60% | 715,000    |
|  | Total         | 59% | 843,000    |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 12% | 21,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 6%  | 74,000     |
|  | Total         | 7%  | 99,000     |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 84% | 143,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 71% | 837,000    |
|  | Total         | 71% | 1,002,000  |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 37% | 63,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced | 10% | 123,000    |
|  | Total         | 13% | 13%        |
|  |               |     | <b>UAH</b> |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           |     | 5,000      |
|  | Returnee      |     | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced |     | 3,750      |
|  | Total         |     | 4,000      |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           |     | 2,500      |
|  | Returnee      |     | -          |
|  | Non-Displaced |     | 3,333      |
|  | Total         |     | 3,333      |

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Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

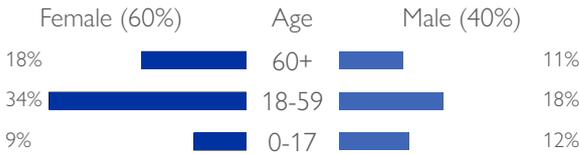


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed



Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

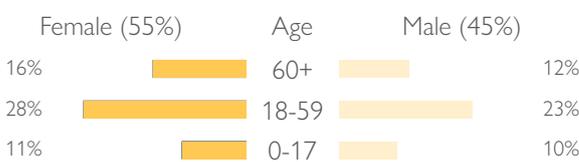
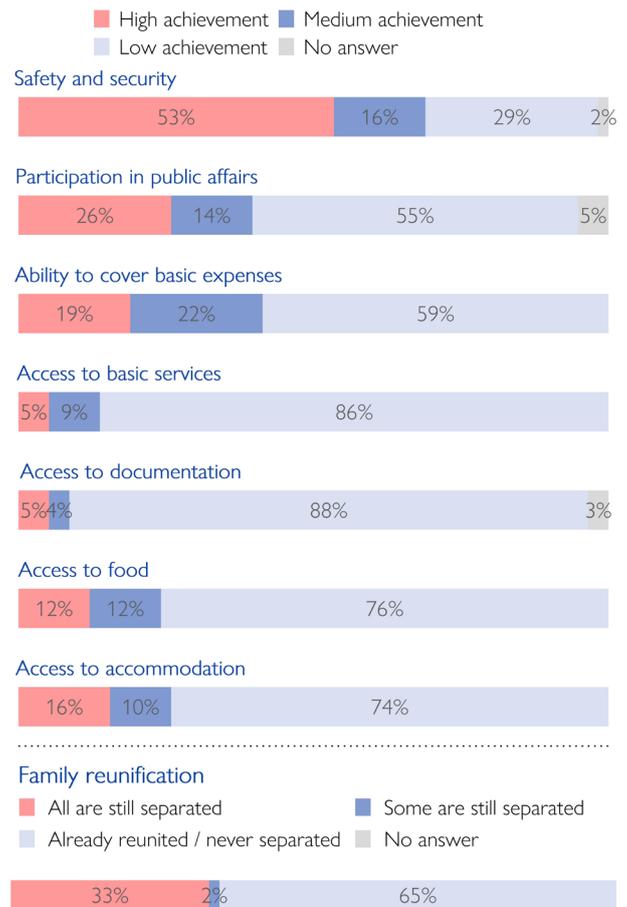


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |           |
|--|---------------|-----|-----------|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 9%  | 128,000   |
|  | Returnee      | 5%  | 79,000    |
|  | Non-Displaced | 86% | 1,266,000 |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 2%  | 2,000     |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 97% | 124,000   |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 12% | 15,000    |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | -   | -         |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | -   | -         |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | -   | -         |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 50% | 27,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 7%  | 9,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Total         | 1%  | 12,000    |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 3%  | 4,000     |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | 0         |
|  | Total         | <1% | 4,000     |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |           |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 71% | 91,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 14% | 18,000    |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 5%  | 7,000     |
| Needs  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 21% | 27,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 20% | 256,000   |
|  | Total         | 21% | 303,000   |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |           |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 34% | 44,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -   | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 57% | 718,000   |
|  | Total         | 55% | 804,000   |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |       |           |
|--|---------------|-------|-----------|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 29%   | 37,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -         |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 29%   | 37,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 12%   | 146,000   |
| Employment and Income  |               |       |           |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 49%   | 63,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 49%   | 626,000   |
|  | Total         | 50%   | 736,000   |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 10%   | 13,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 3%    | 37,000    |
|  | Total         | 4%    | 63,000    |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 66%   | 84,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 70%   | 889,000   |
|  | Total         | 69%   | 1,014,000 |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 19%   | 24,000    |
|  | Returnee      | -     | -         |
|  | Non-Displaced | 6%    | 73,000    |
|  | Total         | 7%    | 7%        |
|  |               | UAH   |           |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           | 5,000 |           |
|  | Returnee      | -     |           |
|  | Non-Displaced | 3,333 |           |
|  | Total         | 3,333 |           |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           | 4,500 |           |
|  | Returnee      | -     |           |
|  | Non-Displaced | 3,000 |           |
|  | Total         | 3,000 |           |

### General Population Survey (GPS) Methodology

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) commissioned Multicultural Insights for data collection in GPS rounds 13 (R13) and 15 (R15). For both rounds, phone-based screening interviews were conducted with 20,000 individuals.

For round 13, in-depth follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,611 IDPs, 1,671 returnees, and 2,015 non-displaced individuals (June 2023). For round 15, follow-up interviews were conducted with 1,517 IDPs, 1,541 returnees, and 2,002 non-displaced individuals (December 2023). All interviews were conducted using a random-digit-dial (RDD) and computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) approach. At a minimum, results presented in the profiles are representative at a confidence level of 90% and with a margin of error of 12.2%. Any results with a higher margin of error were excluded (denoted as ‘-’ above). Percentage results are rounded for ease of use. Population estimates,

rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetsk, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.

## INTRODUCTION

The Oblast Profiles draw from data collected during Rounds 13 and 15 of IOM Ukraine’s General Population Survey (GPS), with an emphasis on population demographics & displacement, durable solutions, shelter needs, access to government services, employment & income, and social cohesion. These granular insights, categorized by population group at the oblast level, aim to inform strategic, programmatic, and operational decision-making.

At a minimum, results presented here are representative at a 95 per cent confidence level and with a 12.2 per cent margin of error. Any results with a higher margin of error are excluded (denoted as ‘-’). Results relating to the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) criteria measuring progress towards the achievement of durable solutions are shown for IDPs, where available. Where representative results for IDPs are not available, the results for returnees are shown.

Figure 1: Sex and age pyramid for the IDP population assessed

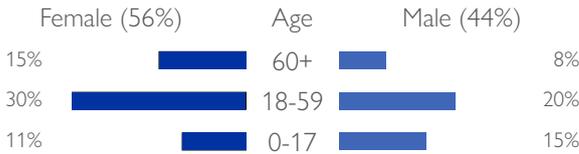


Figure 2: Sex and age pyramid for the returnee population assessed



Figure 3: Sex and age pyramid for the non-displaced population assessed

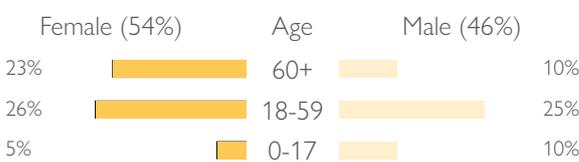
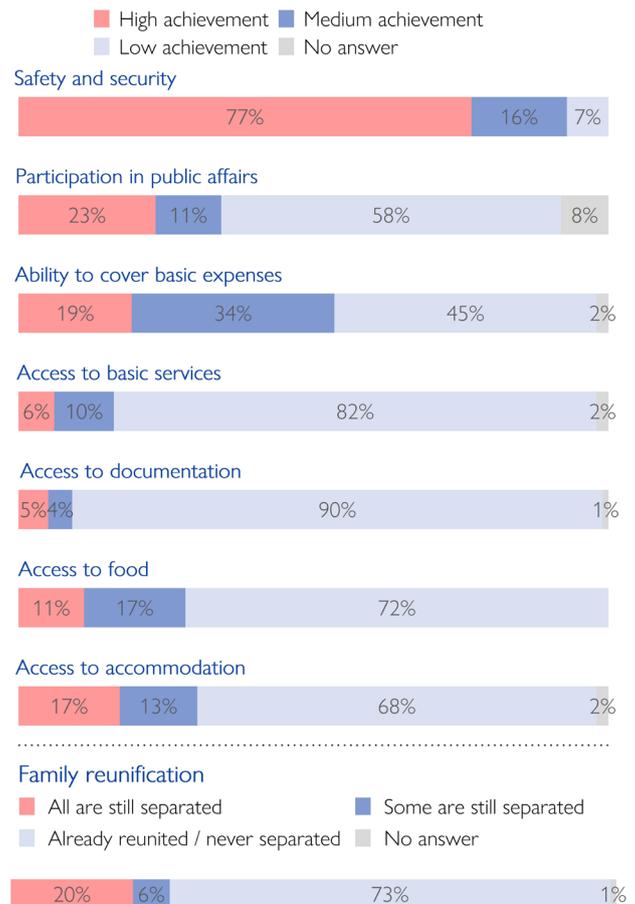


Figure 4: Perceived accessibility to the IASC criteria (proportion of IDPs only) (R15)<sup>1</sup>



## DEFINITIONS

| Population Types             |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| De facto IDPs                | People who have been forced to flee or to leave their homes or who are staying outside their habitual residence due to the full-scale invasion in February 2022, regardless of whether they hold registered IDP status.   |
| Returnees                    | People who have returned to their habitual residence after a significant period of displacement (minimum of two weeks since February 2022), whether from abroad or from internal displacement within Ukraine.   |
| Non-displaced population     | People residing in their habitual residence who have not left it due to the ongoing war for a period of two weeks or more, as well as people who are temporarily outside their place of habitual residence for reasons not in connection with the ongoing full-scale war. |
| Durable Solutions Pathways   |   |
| Projected return stock       | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek return as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the return pathway.   |
| Local integration stock      | IDPs who are seeking integration as a durable solution to their displacement in their current location, and thus are already on a pathway to a solution to their displacement.  |
| Projected resettlement stock | IDPs who remain in displacement with the intention to seek resettlement to another location as a durable solution – an estimate of potential future number of IDPs on the resettlement pathway.   |

<sup>1</sup> Respondents rated their access to services, goods, and community participation on a scale from 0 (not easy) to 10 (very easy). Security incidents were assessed on a scale from 0 (never) to 10 (always), indicating the perceived frequency. Family unity was evaluated through questions about separation from other members and subsequent reunification. Responses were categorized as low achievement (points 10-6), medium achievement (point 5), and high achievement (points 4-0) levels based on specific needs and vulnerabilities for analysis and reporting purposes.

| Population Statistics  |               |     |   |
|--|---------------|-----|---|
| Estimated population presence  | Hosted IDP    | 21% | - |
|  | Returnee      | 11% | - |
|  | Non-Displaced | 68% | - |
| Displacement and Return  |               |     |   |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from within the oblast   |               | 86% | - |
| Hosted IDPs displaced from another oblast in Ukraine   |               | 14% | - |
| Hosted IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement <sup>2</sup>  |               | 5%  | - |
| Returnees who returned from another location within the oblast   |               | -   | - |
| Returnees who returned from another oblast in Ukraine  |               | -   | - |
| Returnees who returned from previous displacement abroad <sup>3</sup>  |               | -   | - |
| Short term Mobility  |               |     |   |
| Estimated population having been displaced multiple times since the beginning of the war   | IDP           | 27% | - |
|  | Returnee      | -   | - |
| Estimated population planning to relocate within 3 months  | IDP           | 0%  | - |
|  | Returnee      | -   | - |
|  | Non-Displaced | 2%  | - |
|  | Total         | 2%  | - |
| Estimated population planning to relocate between 3-6 months   | IDP           | 2%  | - |
|  | Returnee      | -   | - |
|  | Non-Displaced | 0%  | - |
|  | Total         | <1% | - |
| Durable Solutions Pathway <sup>4</sup>   |               |     |   |
| Hosted IDPs projected to return to place of origin   |               | 71% | - |
| Hosted IDPs projected to integrate in current location   |               | 15% | - |
| Hosted IDPs projected to resettle elsewhere  |               | 3%  | - |
| Needs  |               |     |   |
| Estimated population reporting themselves or anyone in their household as in need of psychological counselling   | IDP           | 27% | - |
|  | Returnee      | -   | - |
|  | Non-Displaced | 17% | - |
|  | Total         | 21% | - |
| Access to Government Services  |               |     |   |
| Estimated population reporting not being aware of any government institutions or organizations to turn to for help, legal consultation, or compensation related to the impact of the war | IDP           | 32% | - |
|  | Returnee      | -   | - |
|  | Non-Displaced | 50% | - |
|  | Total         | 46% | - |

<sup>2</sup>IDPs previously displaced abroad returning to internal displacement can either have returned to their oblast of origin or to another oblast. They may therefore be part of both the above groups - IDPs displaced within the oblast and IDPs displaced from another oblast.

<sup>3</sup>Respondents may have refused to answer this question and report their last location before return. Thus, the results shown here may not always add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those having refused to answer the question.

<sup>4</sup>The share of IDPs not yet knowing whether they will return or integrate in their current location or another location in the long term remains high. As such, the results shown here will often not add up to 100%, and the missing proportion is reflective of those not yet knowing their plans.

| Social Cohesion (R13)  |               |            |     |
|--|---------------|------------|-----|
| Estimated population reporting having faced discrimination or unfair treatment in their current location   | IDP           | 28%        | -   |
|  | Returnee      | 2%         | -   |
| Estimated population reporting tensions between groups who received social assistance and those who did not  | IDP           | 22%        | -   |
|  | Returnee      | 34%        | -   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 16%        | -   |
| Employment and Income  |               |            |     |
| Estimated active labour force (individuals aged 18 to 70 reporting having been employed, self-employed, or unemployed and actively looking for a job)                              | IDP           | 55%        | -   |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -   |
|  | Non-Displaced | -          | -   |
|  | Total         | 73%        | -   |
| Estimated population unemployed and actively looking for a job   | IDP           | 8%         | -   |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 4%         | -   |
|  | Total         | 5%         | -   |
| Estimated population reporting their combined monthly household income per person as less than UAH 6,025 (monthly subsistence minimum as per the State Budget of Ukraine for 2023) | IDP           | 68%        | -   |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 44%        | -   |
|  | Total         | 51%        | -   |
| Estimated population of households reporting having experienced a reduction in monthly household income per person of half (50%) or more   | IDP           | 18%        | -   |
|  | Returnee      | -          | -   |
|  | Non-Displaced | 11%        | -   |
|  | Total         | 14%        | 14% |
|  |               | <b>UAH</b> |     |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH before the war  | IDP           | 5,000      |     |
|  | Returnee      | -          |     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 6,250      |     |
|  | Total         | 6,000      |     |
| Median reported monthly household income per person in UAH since the beginning of the war  | IDP           | 4,000      |     |
|  | Returnee      | -          |     |
|  | Non-Displaced | 5,000      |     |
|  | Total         | 5,000      |     |

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rounded to the nearest 1,000, are based on the GPS results and UNFPA baseline data. All the results are calculated out of the total population stock for each population group respectively. While population group results are not always presented separately due to high margins of error, total population figures include all three groups: IDPs, returnees and non-displaced population.

The survey included all of Ukraine, excluding the Crimean Peninsula and the areas of Donetsk, Luhanska, Khersonska, and Zaporizka Oblasts under the temporary military control of the Russian Federation where phone coverage by Ukrainian operators is not available. All interviews were anonymous, and respondents were asked for consent before starting the interview. The teams consisted of male and female interviewers, and the interviews were conducted in Ukrainian and Russian, with language selection based on the preference of each respondent.



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