

WEEKLY DISPLACEMENT SNAPSHOT (17)

16 January 2024

Displacement Data Reporting Date: 10 January 2024

Mixed Cross-Border Movement Reporting Date: 14 January 2024



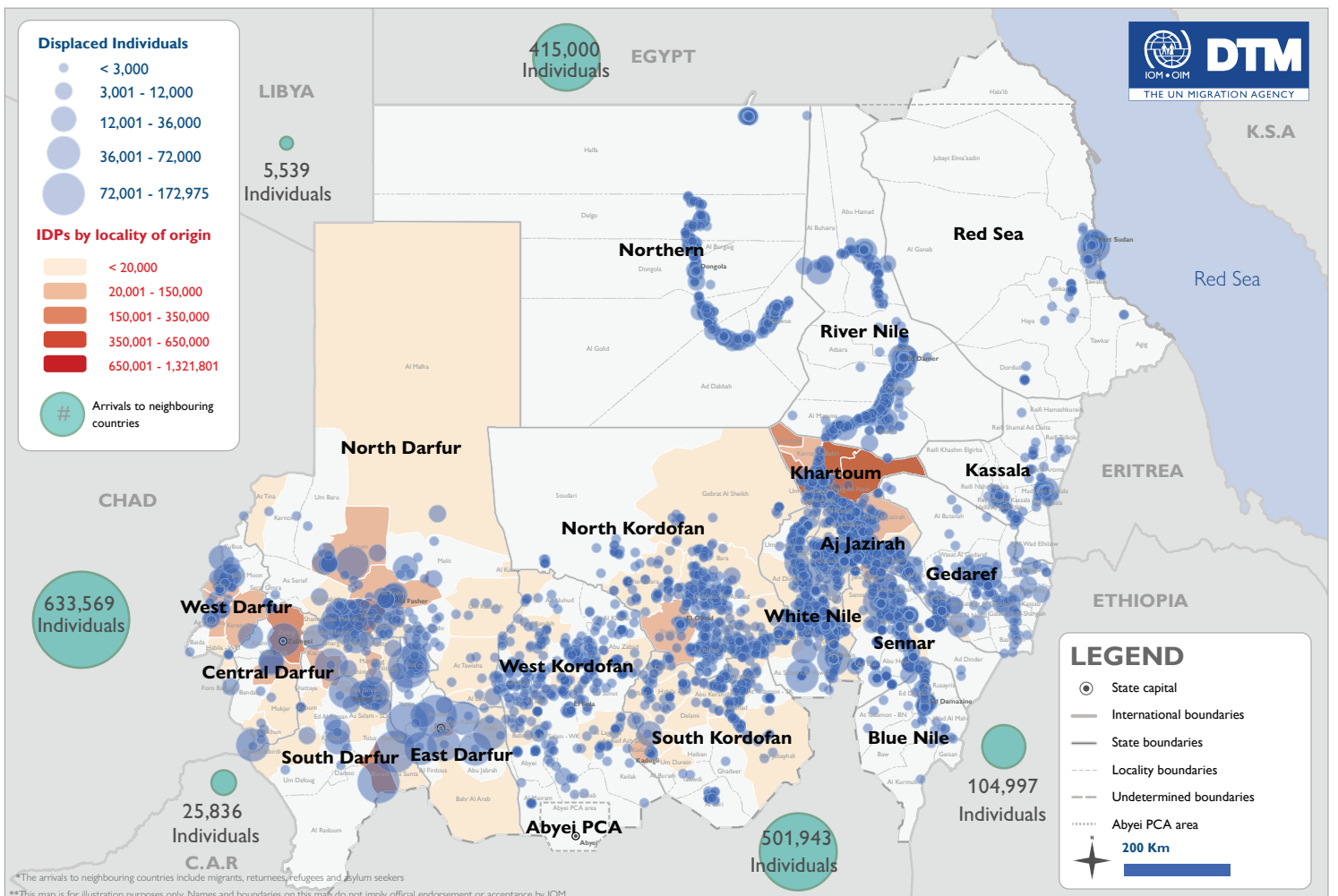
Overview

From 15 April 2023, armed clashes erupted between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF). As a result of the military clashes, DTM Sudan estimated that 6,055,749 individuals (1,206,376 Households) were recently internally displaced. The internally displaced persons (IDP) caseload was observed in 6,355 locations across all of Sudan's 18 states.* The highest proportions of IDPs were observed across South Darfur (12%), River Nile (11%), East Darfur (11%), White Nile (8%), Aj Jazirah (8%), and North Darfur (8%).

Field teams reported that the IDPs were originally displaced from twelve states. The majority (3,558,396 IDPs, 59%) were reportedly displaced from Khartoum state; followed by South Darfur (15%), North Darfur (8%), Aj Jazirah (8%), Central Darfur (4%), West Darfur (3%), East Darfur (1%), South Kordofan (1%), North Kordofan (1%), West Kordofan (<1%), Sennar (<1%), and White Nile (<1%).

DTM Sudan also estimated that approximately 2 per cent of the IDP caseload are non-Sudanese nationals.**

In addition to the internal displacement, the conflict in Sudan has caused the mixed cross border movements of 1,686,884 individuals into neighbouring countries namely: Egypt, Libya, Chad, Central African Republic, South Sudan and Ethiopia. Sixty-three per cent of arrivals tracked in those countries were Sudanese nationals and 37 per cent were estimated to be foreign nationals and returnees. The majority of arrivals were reported in Chad (38%), South Sudan (30%), and Egypt (25%). This product provides a brief snapshot of ongoing displacement across Sudan post-15 April 2023. For more granular information on the humanitarian and displacement context, please see [DTM Sudan's Monthly Displacement Overview 04](#).



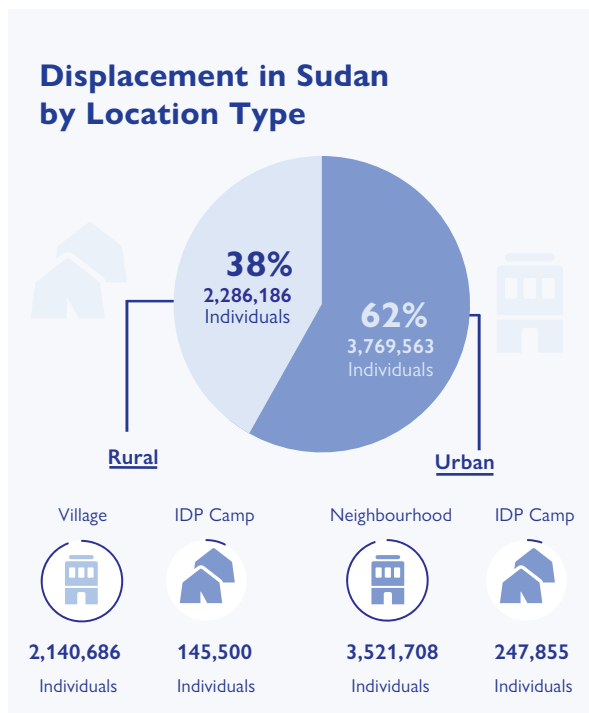
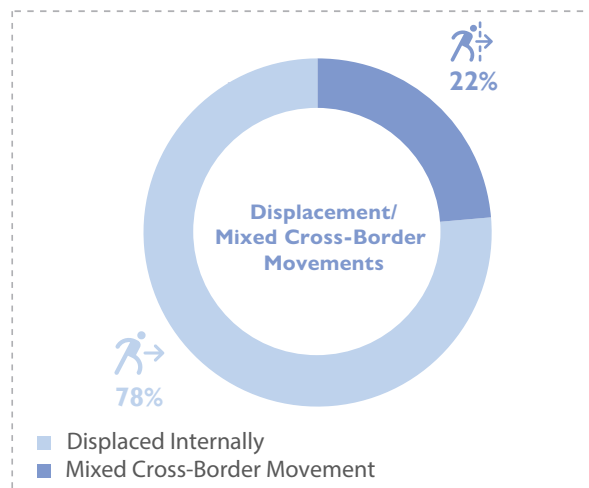
Map 1: Displacement across Sudan and into neighbouring countries since 15 April 2023.

*The data from many locations has been gathered with the co-ordination of the Humanitarian Aid Commission.

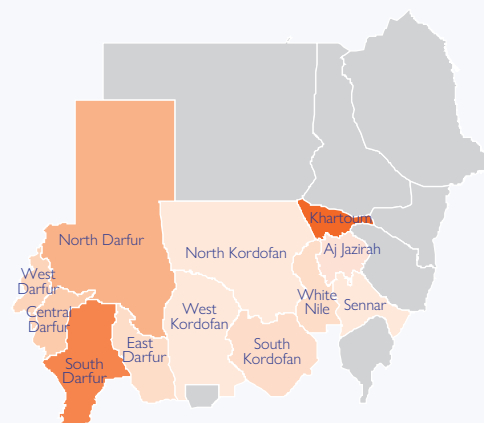
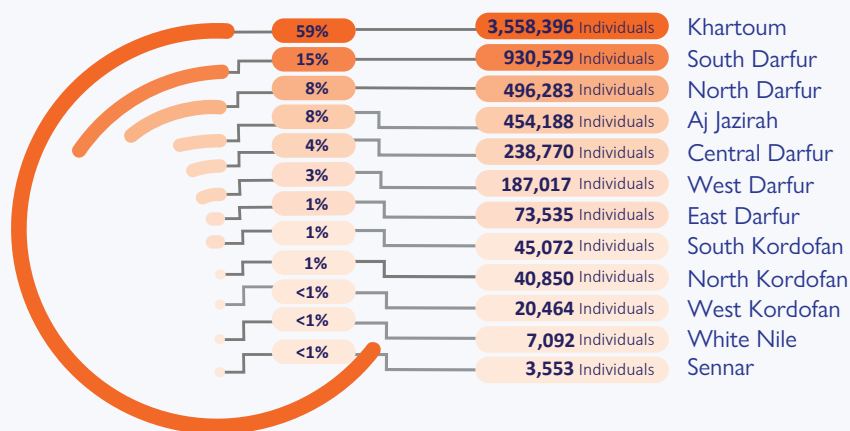
**Field teams collect information on the displacement of foreign nationals in Sudan regardless of whether those individuals have sought registered as a refugee international protection or not. Due to the ongoing operational limitations, DTM is currently unable to distinguish between those who sought asylum and are registered as refugee and those who are not.

States of Displacement	Snapshot 09 Jan 2023	Snapshot 17 Jan 2023	Difference	% Total IDPs*	Number of locations
Aj Jazirah	503,232	458,150	45,082 ↓	8%	1,492
Blue Nile	120,684	124,894	4,210 ↑	2%	108
Central Darfur	362,210	362,985	775 ↑	6%	20
East Darfur	659,380	659,605	225 ↑	11%	28
Gedaref	371,901	374,493	2,592 ↑	6%	249
Kassala	157,332	158,167	835 ↑	3%	178
Khartoum	37,870	43,585	5,715 ↑	1%	181
North Darfur	457,008	457,833	825 ↑	8%	113
North Kordofan	140,293	144,963	4,670 ↑	2%	533
Northern	385,243	396,735	11,492 ↑	7%	325
Red Sea	218,380	231,782	13,402 ↑	4%	133
River Nile	679,271	678,831	440 ↓	11%	810
Sennar	422,499	426,503	4,004 ↑	7%	350
South Darfur	695,443	699,978	4,535 ↑	12%	42
South Kordofan	108,539	110,297	1,758 ↑	2%	357
West Darfur	126,190	126,315	125 ↑	2%	41
West Kordofan	98,356	98,846	490 ↑	2%	509
White Nile	492,345	501,787	9,442 ↑	8%	886
Total	6,036,176	6,055,749	19,573	100%	6,355

Table 1: Overview of displacement by state¹



States of Origin²



Disclaimer: DTM Sudan is a suite of methodological tools which aims to track and monitor displacement. DTM collects primary data, with a focus on providing best estimates for support of the wider humanitarian community. DTM Sudan notes that military clashes remain continuous in many areas across Sudan. As such, DTM is currently collecting data through a dual combination of face-to-face and remote interviews with key informants across its network. Data on flows into neighbouring countries is based on available information from DTM flow monitoring networks and secondary sources. Figures should be treated as preliminary findings only and are subject to change via future verification exercises. Percentages across the report may not equal 100 per cent due to rounding.

* Total may not be 100 per cent due to rounding.

Shelter Categories (by households)**

States	Camps	Host Communities	Rented Accommodations	Improvised / Critical Shelters	Schools or Other Public Buildings	Open Area Informal Settlements
Aj Jazirah 90,382	-	80% 72,094	1% 498	-	16% 14,338	4% 3,452
Blue Nile 24,969	-	65% 16,351	31% 7,713	-	<1% 105	3% 800
Central Darfur 72,597	20% 14,727	33% 24,230	-	2% 1,500	11% 7,805	34% 24,335
East Darfur 131,901	2% 2,602	80% 105,171	2% 2,426	2% 3,000	13% 17,133	1% 1,569
Gedaref 74,263	2% 1,457	77% 57,456	15% 11,476	-	5% 3,592	<1% 282
Kassala 31,637	-	78% 24,634	17% 5,441	-	4% 1,257	1% 305
Khartoum 8,723	-	79% 6,926	20% 1,720	-	1% 77	-
North Darfur 91,504	19% 17,807	44% 40,586	<1% 263	2% 1,764	10% 9,203	24% 21,881
North Kordofan 28,375	-	94% 26,730	1% 142	1% 174	4% 1,201	<1% 128
Northern 78,850	-	84% 66,239	8% 6,515	-	8% 6,096	-
Red Sea 46,399	-	56% 25,886	32% 14,994	2% 880	4% 2,027	6% 2,612
River Nile 135,563	-	78% 105,243	16% 21,021	<1% 261	6% 8,704	<1% 334
Sennar 85,207	-	81% 68,825	19% 7,548	<1% 330	2% 1,820	8% 6,676
South Darfur 139,995	18% 25,296	39% 54,294	-	2% 3,280	36% 49,820	5% 7,305
South Kordofan 21,546	-	89% 19,167	<1% 101	-	9% 1,854	2% 424
West Darfur 25,263	-	51% 12,843	-	3% 850	44% 11,139	2% 431
West Kordofan 19,391	-	95% 18,345	1% 160	-	3% 659	1% 227
White Nile 99,811	17% 16,782	63% 62,889	7% 7,220	-	10% 9,636	3% 3,284
TOTAL	7% 78,671	67% 807,909	7% 87,238	1% 12,039	12% 146,466	6% 74,053

Total Households: 1,206,376

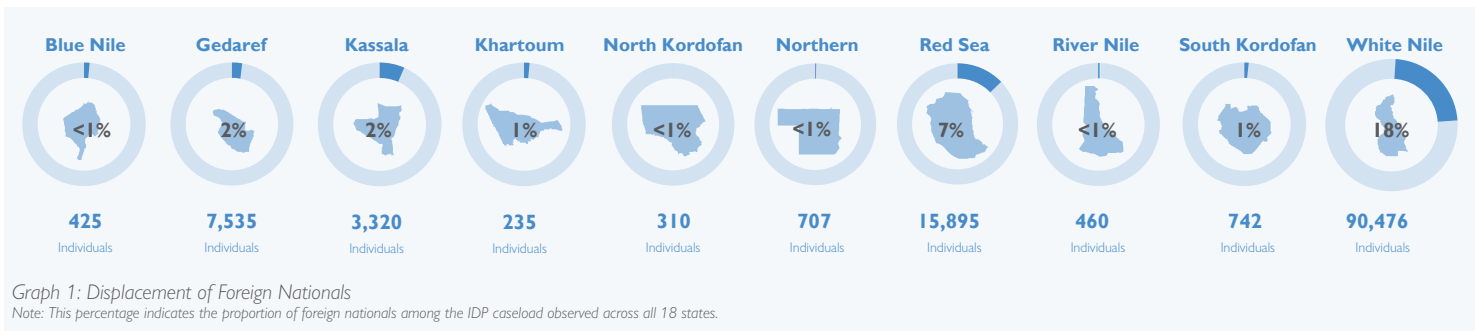
** Total may not be 100 per cent due to rounding.

Displacement of Foreign Nationals within Sudan

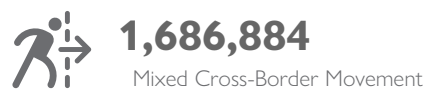


From the total reported IDP caseload, field teams indicated that 120,105 individuals are foreign nationals (approximately 2% of total IDPs across Sudan). These individuals are located across the following locations, in descending order of the number of foreign nationals: White Nile, Red Sea, Gedaref, Kassala, South Kordofan, Northern, River Nile, Blue Nile, North Kordofan, and Khartoum.

DTM estimates that the IDP caseload in the remaining states are all Sudanese nationals. The majority of foreign nationals (90,476 IDPs) are located in White Nile state – where they constitute 18 per cent of the IDP caseload in that state. In comparison, foreign nationals constitute smaller proportions of the observed caseload in Red Sea (7%), Gedaref (2%), Kassala (2%), South Kordofan (1%), Khartoum (1%), Northern (<1%), River Nile (<1%), Blue Nile (<1%), and North Kordofan (<1%).

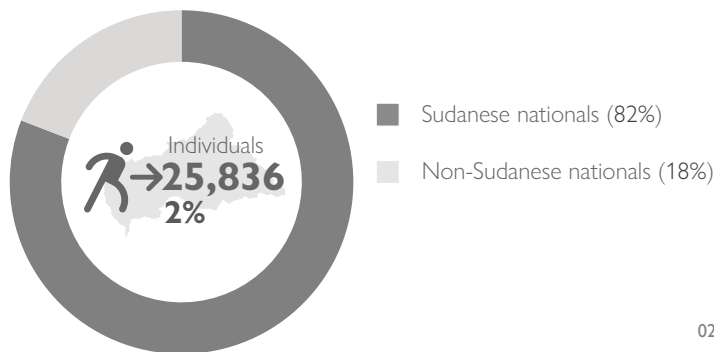


Mixed Cross-Border Movement

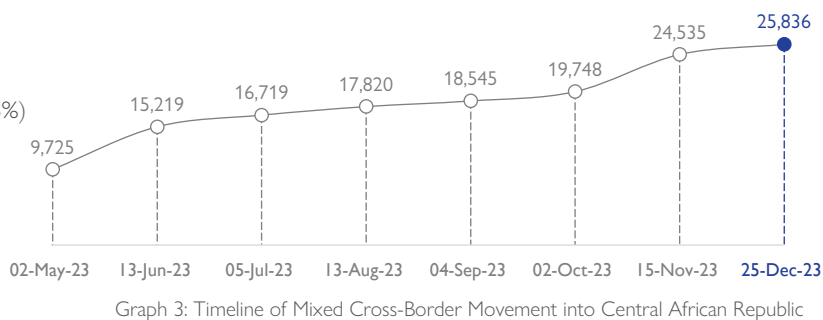


Since the onset of the conflict on 15 April 2023, DTM has noted substantial mixed cross-border movements involving both Sudanese and foreign nationals (including returnees). Field teams that reported these movements have proved challenging for communities. Security concerns, such as military clashes, or the breakdown in law and order in many areas, as well as steep fuel and transportation costs, and environmental events (such as flooding during the rainy season) have all impacted options for both domestic and cross-border travel.

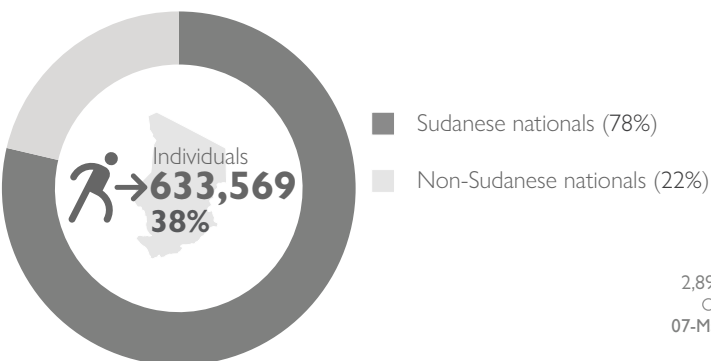
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC



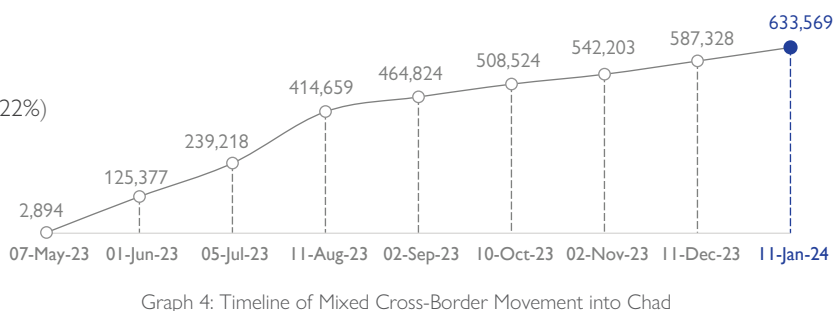
Source: IOM, UNHCR, National Commission for Refugees (CNR)



CHAD²



Source: IOM, UNHCR



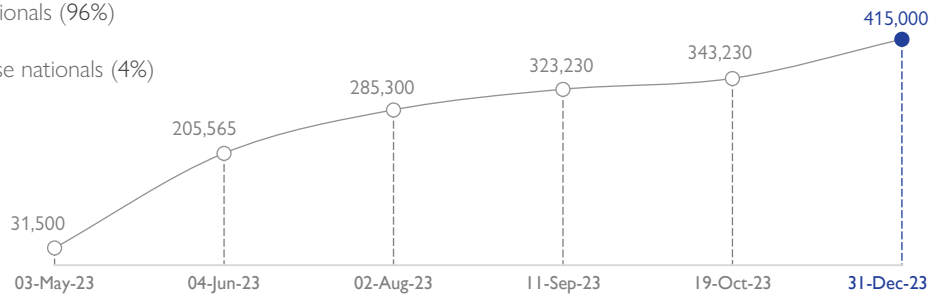
1. This percentage indicates the proportion of foreign nationals observed across all 18 states.

2. For more information on Mixed-Cross Border Movement to Chad, please visit [DTM Chad website](https://dtm.iom.int/sudan).

EGYPT



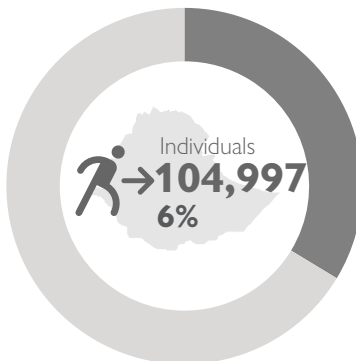
- Sudanese nationals (96%)
- Non-Sudanese nationals (4%)



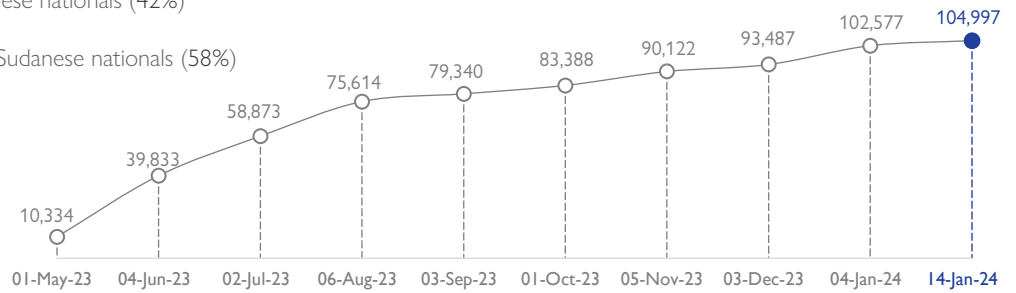
Source: Egypt Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Graph 5: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into Egypt

ETHIOPIA¹



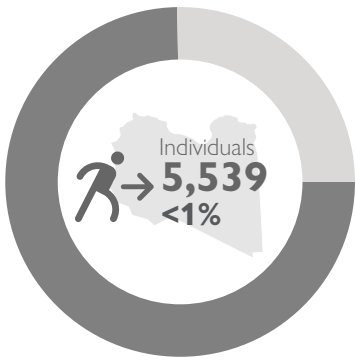
- Sudanese nationals (42%)
- Non-Sudanese nationals (58%)



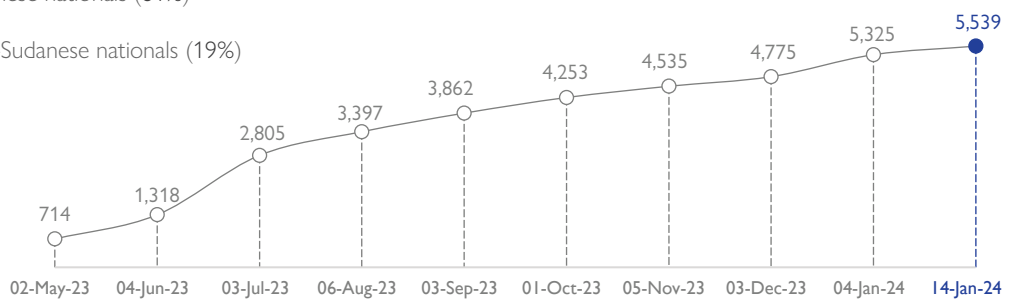
Source: IOM Ethiopia

Graph 6: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into Ethiopia

LIBYA



- Sudanese nationals (81%)
- Non-Sudanese nationals (19%)



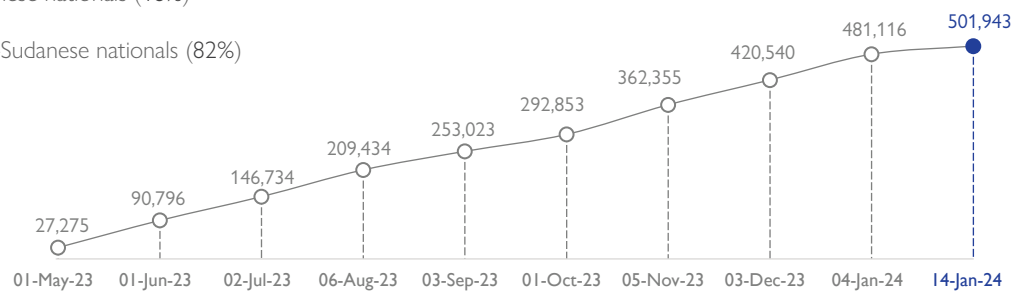
Source: IOM

Graph 7: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into Libya

SOUTH SUDAN²



- Sudanese nationals (18%)
- Non-Sudanese nationals (82%)



Source: IOM, UNHCR

Graph 8: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into South Sudan

1. For more information on Mixed-Cross Border Movement to Ethiopia, please visit [Population Movement from Sudan to the East and Horn of Africa Dashboard](#).

2. For more information on Mixed-Cross Border Movement to South Sudan, please visit [Population Movement from Sudan to South Sudan Dashboard](#).



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Disclaimer

All remaining figures for cross-border movement have been provided by DTM country focal points. Data is collected through DTM field teams, partners and national authorities. The data collection is based on DTM's flow monitoring and event tracking methodology.

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