



SITUATION OVERVIEW

05 December 2023

- Over 542,000 people have crossed into Chad since the onset of the crisis in Sudan. IOM estimates that more than 98,770 among them are Chadian returnees and expects this number to rise to 150,000 by the end of March 2024, due to renewed conflict in Darfur.
- In coordination with CNARR and humanitarian organizations, IOM has counted 86,604 returnees and counted 346 third-country nationals (from South Sudan, Niger, Ethiopia, the Central African Republic, Burkina Faso, Nigeria and Uganda) in 37 localities in three provinces.
- Most of the returnees currently live in spontaneous locations near the border and are in urgent need of food, water, sanitation and hygiene, shelter, household items, health, and protection.
- IOM is relocating returnees from Adre to a site in Tongori in coordination with authorities. In total, 7,355 individuals have so far been relocated. Separate designated ambulatory vehicles were used to transport the most vulnerable, including people with disabilities. Furthermore, IOM has supported the establishment of a site governance structure with representatives elected by the site residents and is supporting the establishment of community groups (women, youth, community watch, etc.).
- IOM is coordinating with local authorities, embassies and diplomatic representations for the safe transfer and voluntary return of third-country nationals (TCNs) from Ethiopia, South Sudan, Sierra Leone, and Cameroon to N'Djamena.
- IOM works with a range of operational partners in the returnee response including the Government of Chad, UNHCR, OCHA, LWF, PUI, UNICEF, MSF, UNFPA, LMI, ICRC, IRC, ACTED, the Chadian Red Cross, HELP-Tchad, ATURAD, Concern Worldwide, COOPI, INTERSOS, and WFP

FUNDING GAPS & NEEDS



Emergency humanitarian assistance and protection (WASH, Shelter, NFI, Protection)
USD 38 250 000



Voluntary Return Assistance and Relocation -
USD 6 700 000



DTM and Humanitarian Border Management -
USD 3 750 000

UPDATES ON THE RETURNEE RESPONSE



71,300 (est.)

people reached with humanitarian assistance from IOM



24,949

returnees benefitted from multipurpose cash assistance



36,644

people benefitted from non-food assistance



42,003

people received WASH assistance with partners



17,765

returnees received shelter assistance

Humanitarian Coordination

As the lead agency for the humanitarian response to returnees, IOM continues to coordinate with national, international, and government partners (CNARR, local authorities) to deliver vital services to vulnerable returnee households in the east of Chad. IOM recently supported the distribution of food by WFP to all registered returnee households in both Ouaddai and Sila province. IOM also continues to support the delivery of WASH, protection, health, NFI, and education services in Tongori and Deguessa sites by national and international partners.

Site Planning & Emergency Assistance

IOM is improving returnee site of Deguessa in Sila province, where 25,000 returnees have been registered by IOM and national authorities. IOM has allocated nearly 800 transitional shelters out of a targeted 1,050 to some of the most vulnerable households in the site, in close collaboration with community leaders. The households also received tarpaulins upon moving into their new shelter. IOM has completed two boreholes in Deguessa site that have been handed over to the community and are ready to use, and formed a WASH committee comprising representatives of the returnee community. In Tongori, IOM recently allocated transitional shelters to 149 new returnee households relocated from Adré and installed a second borehole to supply the growing site population with drinking water. With new funding, IOM plans to construct additional transitional shelters, boreholes, latrines, distribute NFI and WASH kits, distribute MPCA, and scale up Protection and MHPSS services to further support vulnerable returnees in 2024.

Protection & MHPSS

In Tongori and Deguessa sites, IOM is implementing community-based protection to strengthen the resilience of displaced communities. This includes targeted activities with women, community leaders, and youth, fostering support networks among the residents through the creation of election of women's, youth's, safety, solidarity, and WASH committees, and is ensuring the sustained presence of Protection-trained staff in the sites. Experienced psychology-trained staff are also providing crucial mental health and psychosocial services (MHPSS), including group and individual sessions. Across both sites, over 30,000 individuals are benefitting from IOM's Protection services.

Identification and Registration of Returnees

As the end of the rainy season has restored access to many remote returnee sites, IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) teams are deployed across Sila and Ouaddai provinces to identify and register vulnerable returnee households, including newly arrived households as well as households not previously identified. IOM recently updated registration data for returnees in Sila province, where access to many returnee sites is particularly challenging and was impossible until the end of the rainy season. IOM is also preparing to roll out biometric registration in Tongori returnee site, Ouaddai province, in order to improve the accuracy of beneficiary data and avoid the duplication of assistance. IOM is also continuing to identify vulnerable returnee households staying in alarming conditions in the border town of Adré.



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EVOLUTION OF RETURNEE ARRIVALS

