



The Displacement Tracking Matrix in Lanao del Norte and Lanao del Sur was reactivated one year after the armed conflict erupted in Marawi City between the Philippine government and extremist groups. This armed struggle displaced 353,921 persons from Marawi City and neighboring municipalities, according to data from the Department of Social Welfare and Development's Disaster Response Assistance and Management Bureau.

As of 23 July 2018, 73% of the 77,170 families have returned

to 72 barangays in Marawi City. This leaves more than 20,000 families open to the risks of long-term evacuation in sites that are not designed to shelter internally displaced persons for more than 12 months.

In the early weeks of July, IOM staff visited the evacuation sites that continue to remain open for IDPs, in the hopes of describing the evacuees' plight that is now intricately intertwined with camp life.



## CAMP COORDINATION & CAMP MANAGEMENT

The formation of Camp Management and IDP Leaders Committee is essential especially in the evacuation centers in Marawi City: Balay Pag-asa II and Mipaga Elementary School (Brgy Mipaga), Sarimanok Tent Cities I & II, and Bito Buadi Itowa. This committee will cover the creation of comprehensive camp rules and regulations (cross-cutting & cluster-based) and formulate the respective tasks and functions. The proper dissemination of this information can



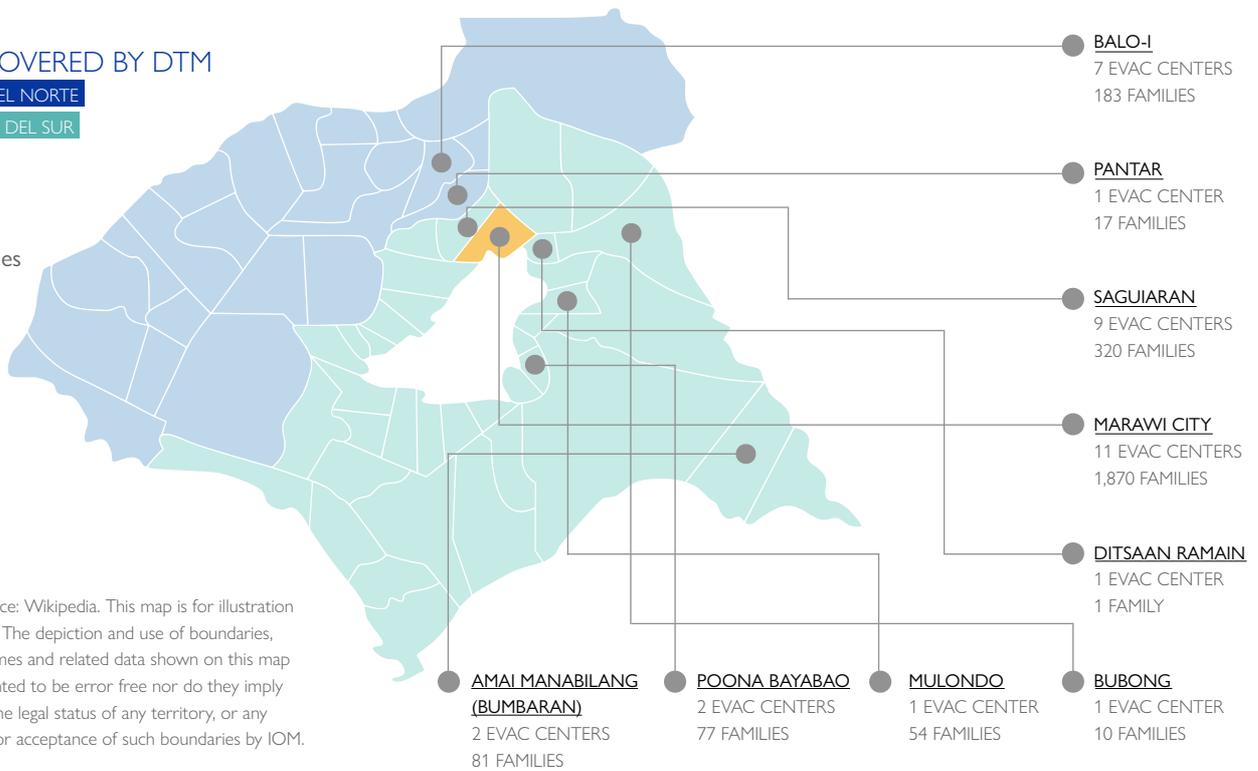
## AREAS COVERED BY DTM

IN **LANAO DEL NORTE**

AND **LANAO DEL SUR**

TOTAL:  
2,637 families

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be achieved through the printing and posting of camp rules and regulations onsite.

Untoward double disaster may also arise from cooking inside tents, as most IDPs do regardless of availability of community kitchens. Information campaigns can help regulate this.

The Camp Manager of Sarimanok Tent City I requested a CCCM Welfare Office and CCCM Kits, as well as a CCCM training for capacity development.

In Sagonsongan Temporary Shelter, CCCM is effectively managed by DSWD 12. Committees are organized, which can be further improved with better visibility of camp rules and committees.

The populations in evacuation centers in Pantar and Balo-i are gradually decreasing due to *Balik Probinsya* and *Kambalingan*. Most IDP leaders have also already returned. Camp managers verbalized that they will be re-organizing the committees and that requires re-printing of visibility materials.

The recommendation is to organize camp committees with the help of the Marawi City Social Welfare Department, Department of Social Welfare Department 10 and 12, Task Force Bangon Marawi and IOM.



be reopened in the next semester. This will require followups to plan out the transfer.

Tent arrangement in Sarimanok 1 & 2 and Bito Buadi Itowa can be improved through spacing readjustment according to the SPHERE Standards, especially for fire breaks. The tents can also use the support of heat protectors. During rainy and windy seasons, the tents risk splitting apart as they are not fixed to the ground. There are also tents that are too damaged and worn out for dignified use, rendering them unsafe for the IDPs and their valuables.

Shelter upgrades—while requiring materials, funds and manpower—will benefit more IDPs in the camps. This can be planned out with the CLGU, CSWD, DSWD 12, TFBM, and other active humanitarian actors. While this adjustment will create temporary displacement, this undertaking will ensure dignified dwelling spaces for IDPs.

## SHELTER

IOM has referred to DSWD 10 the transfer of IDPs from Al-Bironi Evacuation Center to another site, since the school will



 WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE

There are reports of clogged up toilets in Bahay Pag-asa II (Marawi), Mahad Abdul Hamid (Balo-i) and Gumampong Ali Gym (Balo-i). Septic tanks need desludging on the following sites: Al Bironi EC, Gumampong Ali and Mahad Abdul Hamid. Proper lighting in latrines are needed in Madrasah Mahad Markazie and Mahad Abdul Hamid. Sex-segregated latrines and bathing cubicles are needed in Sarimanok 1 & 2, and garbage collection service is needed in Babool Torril EC.

IDPs will benefit from additional portable and non-potable water delivery in Capitol – Titanic Building, Sagonsongan Temporary Shelter. Residents of Sagonsongan Temporary Shelter have been complaining of foul-smelling drainages, which can be alleviated by a developed drainage system. Overall site improvement, beautification and regular maintenance will benefit Sarimanok 1 & 2, Bahay Pag-asa II.

These concerns have been referred to the WASH Cluster.

 HEALTH AND MHPSS

Issues referred to the Health Cluster include: the need for more regular visits of medical teams and the establishment of referral pathways in Bahay Pag-asa II. MHPSS regular sessions are being requested in all evacuation sites.

 FOOD AND NUTRITION

The delayed ration of relief goods in Bahay Pag-asa II, Bito Buadi Itowa, Mipaga Elementary School, Sarimanok Tent City 1 & 2, and all evacuation sites in Saguwaran have been endorsed to the Food and Nutrition Cluster and DSWD 12.

 EDUCATION

In Sagonsongan Temporary Shelter, the camp manager receives reports from children’s parents that paths to the classrooms are too muddy especially during rainy season. The improvement of the drainage system and paths will require coordination with the Department of Education.

 PROTECTION

In Bito Buadi Itowa and Sarimanok Tent City 1 and 2, there are no functional lights along the latrines and bathing areas, as well as proper street lighting. BPAT members do not have flashlights and whistles. The same sites also require extended canopies for the cooking counters, latrines, bathing cubicles and pathways. There is also no PNP visibility in Nangka EC, while the Capitol EC (Titanic Building) is in need of privacy partitions.

These issues need to be referred to the PNP, CDRRMO and the Protection Cluster. Possible shelter upgrades may be needed.



 LOGISTICS

In Sarimanok Tent City 1, free transportation from the evacuation site to the downtown of Marawi will support IDPs regularly going there. IDPs spend 25 pesos for fare to do errands, such as going to the market and the city hall. The camp manager also reported a difficulty in transporting patients due to unavailable public transportation near the site.

 LIVELIHOOD

IDPs settling in evacuation centers in Pantar and Balo-i have not received any livelihood support, which will supposedly ensure the durable solution to their return or movement elsewhere.

## LIST OF EXISTING EVACUATION CENTERS

NAME OF EC / TS	SITE TYPE	BARANGAY	MUN / CITY	# OF PERSONS	# OF FAMILIES	MGMT AGENCY
Buadi Itowa	Tent City	Bito Buadi Itowa	Marawi City		540	CSWD
Sagongsongan Temporary Shelter 1	TS – Single Detached	Sagongsongan	Marawi City		864	DSWD 12, CSWD
Sagongsongan Temporary Shelter 2	TS – Single Detached	Sagongsongan	Marawi City			DSWD 12, CSWD
Sagongsongan Temporary Shelter 3	TS – Single Detached	Sagongsongan	Marawi City			DSWD 12, CSWD
Sagongsongan Temporary Shelter 4	TS – Single Detached	Sagongsongan	Marawi City			DSWD 12, CSWD
Sagongsongan Temporary Shelter 6	TS – Single Detached	Sagongsongan	Marawi City			DSWD 12, CSWD
Marawi Poblacion – Sarimanok 1	Tent City	Sarimanok	Marawi City	420		107
Marawi Poblacion – Sarimanok 2	Tent City	Sarimanok	Marawi City		212	DSWD 12, CSWD
Provincial Capitol (Titanic Building)	Office Building	Poblacion	Marawi City		76	PSWD
Pag-asa Phase II	Single Detached	Mipaga	Marawi City		60	CSWD
Mipaga Elementary School	School Building	Mipaga	Marawi City		11	CSWD
Pantar Tent City	Tent City	Campong	Pantar	83	17	
Al-Bironi Evacuation Center	School Building	West Poblacion	Balo-i	110	20	DSWD 10
Madraza Mahad Markazi	TS	West Poblacion	Balo-i	212	46	DSWD 10
Mahad Abdel Azis Evacuation Center	Tent City	West Poblacion	Balo-i	173	36	DSWD 10
Al-Quariya Madrasa	Tent City	West Poblacion	Balo-i	56	13	DSWD 10
Gumamong Ali Gym	Gymnasium	West Poblacion	Balo-i	139	31	DSWD 10
Nangka Barangay Hall	Tent City	Nangka	Balo-i	86	20	DSWD 10
Babool Torril Evacuation Center	School Building	Pacalundo	Balo-i	74	17	DSWD 10
People's Plaza (Brgy. Poblacion)	Makeshift	Poblacion	Saguiaran		46	MSWD
Covered Court Evacuation Center	Gymnasium	Poblacion	Saguiaran		95	MSWD
Alternative Dwelling Spaces	TS	Poblacion	Saguiaran		56	MSWD
Pantao Raya Evacuation Center	Warehouse	Pantaon	Saguiaran		12	MSWD
Maito Basak Elementary School	School	Maito a Basak	Saguiaran		9	MSWD
Lumbayanague Evacuation Center	Tent City	Lumbayanague	Saguiaran		38	MSWD
Pantaon Primary School EC	Health center	Pantaon	Saguiaran		20	MSWD
Mipaga Evacuation Center	School	Mipaga	Saguiaran		9	MSWD
Bubong Evacuation Center	School	Bubong	Saguiaran		35	MSWD
Lumbacatoros Madrasah	School	Lumbacatoros	Saguiaran		24	MSWD
^ Mahad Bumbaran Al-Islamia		Amai Manabilang (Bumbaran)			72	
^ Punud Brac		Amai Manabilang (Bumbaran)			9	
^ Bubong Municipal Hall			Bubong		10	
^ Municipal Hall			Distaan Ramin		1	
^ Pindalonan EC			Mulondo		54	
^ Poona Lomabao Central Elem School	School		Poona Bayabao		30	
^ Evacuation Management Center			Poona Bayabao		47	
			TOTAL	*	2,637	

\* Individual count of IDPs in the camps in this list is ongoing. For estimate, multiply the number of families by 5, the average number of members in a typical family.

^ Data provided by June 2018 report from ARMM