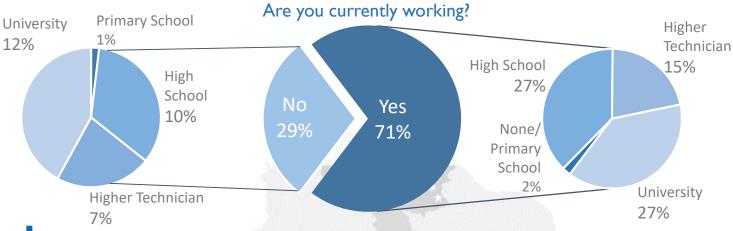
IOMPERUDTM@iom.int

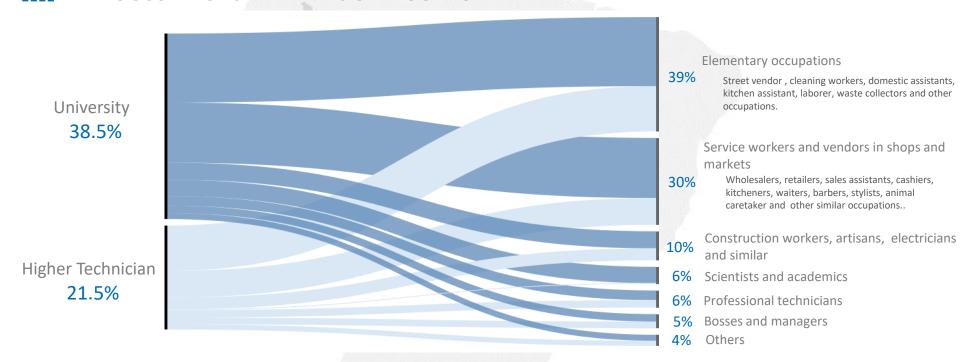
# **EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AND PUBLIC SERVICE**

# **EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AND STUDY LEVELS**

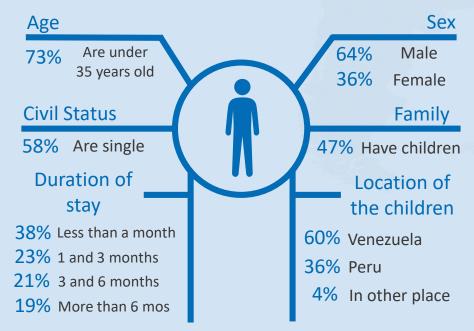


Only 9% of the surveyed and employed individuals have signed an employment contract or can provide a proof of employment/work

MAIN OCCUPATIONS AND LEVELS OF EDUCATION



#### **PROFILE OF THE SURVEYED**



#### **DATA SHEET**

Surveyed: 919 Venezuelan migrants olden than 18 years. Place of the survey: Points of influx of Venezuelans in Lima.

- I. NGO Unión de venezolanos en el Perú
- National Superintendence of Migrations
- Commercial places(Emporio Gamarra, Mercado Central de Lima, Centro Comercial Plaza Norte y Mercado Fevacel).
- 4. Ministry of Foreign Affairs Special Commission for Refugees.



## ATTENTION IN PUBLIC SERVICES



14% of Venezuelan migrants have used a public health service

Trust level

High 47%

Low 16%



Only 6% have used a public education service

Trust level

High 62%

Medium 29%

Low 9%



# LIVING CONDITIONS IN LIMA AND CALLAO

# DOCUMENTATION ACCORDING TO TIME OF PERMANENCE

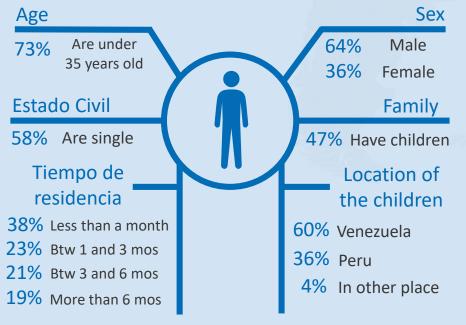
	Lees than 3 months	Between 3 and 6 months	More than 6 months
Temporary permission of permanence	1%	37%	65%
Refugee / asylum seeker	22%	13%	4%
Tourism	68%	42%	13%
Others	8%	8%	18%



7% share a room with more than 4 persons

95% is paying a housing rent

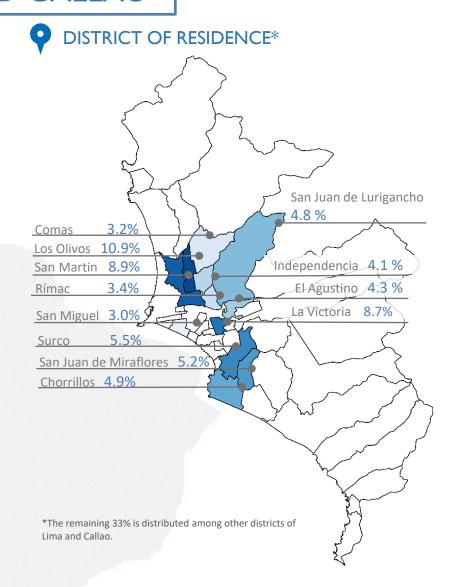
## **PROFILE OF THE SURVEYED**



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# \$ ECONOMY

88% of surveyed don't have an account in any financial institution in Peru.

#### SENDING REMITTANCES TO VENEZUELA

Transfer in Banks and/or shipping agencies in Venezuela	29.8%
Sending money through independent people offering the service	26.2%
Transfer in Banks and/or agencies of remittances sending to countries bordering Venezuela	2.6%
Don't send remittances	41.3%



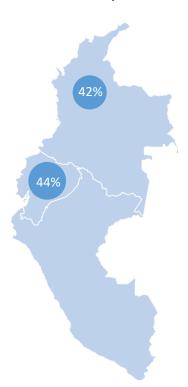
# **MIGRATION ROUTE**



36 % have internally moved before leaving Venezuela

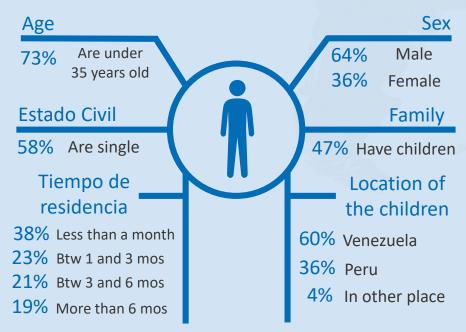
## CITY OF PERMANENCE

Among migrants, 14.5% have stayed in another city before arriving in Lima.



**50%** of the surveyed stayed on the city of Quito (29%) or Bogotá (21%).

#### **PROFILE OF THE SURVEYED**



#### **DATA SHEET**

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#### MAIN STATES OF VENEZUELA WHERE THEY YOU STARTED YOUR TRIP



# THE REASON TO STAY IN THIS CITY

Job opportunity	47.0%
Family reunification	18.2%
Invitation from friends of the city	10.6%
Initial destination	7.6%
Others	16.7%

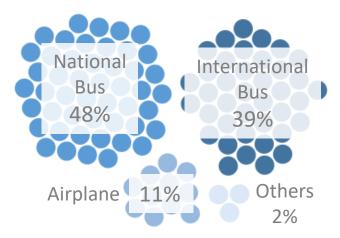
### REASONS TO LEAVE THE CITY

Lack of job	42.0%
Economic reasons	16.8%
I solved my problems in the city	10.7%
Transit city	9.9%
Discrimination	8.4%
Others	12.2%

## TIME OF PERMANENCE IN THIS CITY

Less than 1 month	39%	Between 3 and 6 mos	16%
Between 1 and 3 mos	27%	More than 6 months	18%

## TRASNPORTATION

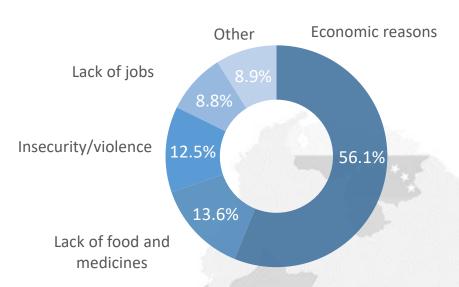


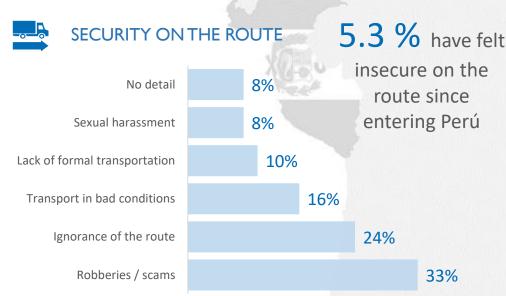
### MAIN REASONS TO CHOOSE PERU

- 1. Economic reasons
- 2. Job opportunity
- 3. Ease of procedures for documentation
- 4. Family reunification

# PROTECTION RISKS









El 87% de los encuestados no tiene a toda su familia directa en Lima.

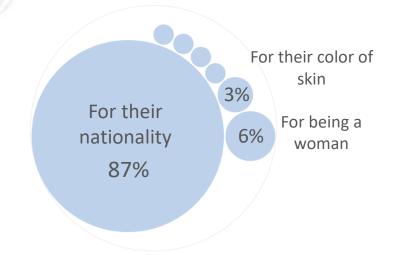
> 92% would like to bring their direct family to Lima

**79%** say their relatives have intentions to come Lima

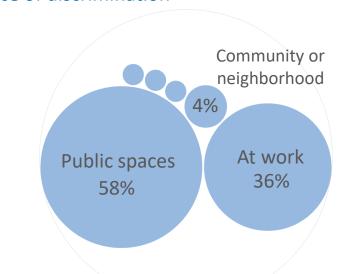


24.4 % of the surveyed have left discriminated

# Types of discrimination



#### Place of discrimination



# Are under 73% 35 years old **Estado Civil** 58% Are single Tiempo de

**PROFILE OF THE SURVEYED** 

Family 47% Have children Location of residencia the children 38% Less than a month 60% Venezuela 23% Btw 1 and 3 mos 21% Btw 3 and 6 mos

36% Peru

64%

36%

4% In other place

Sex

Male

Female

#### **DATA SHEET**

19% More than 6 mos

Age

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