

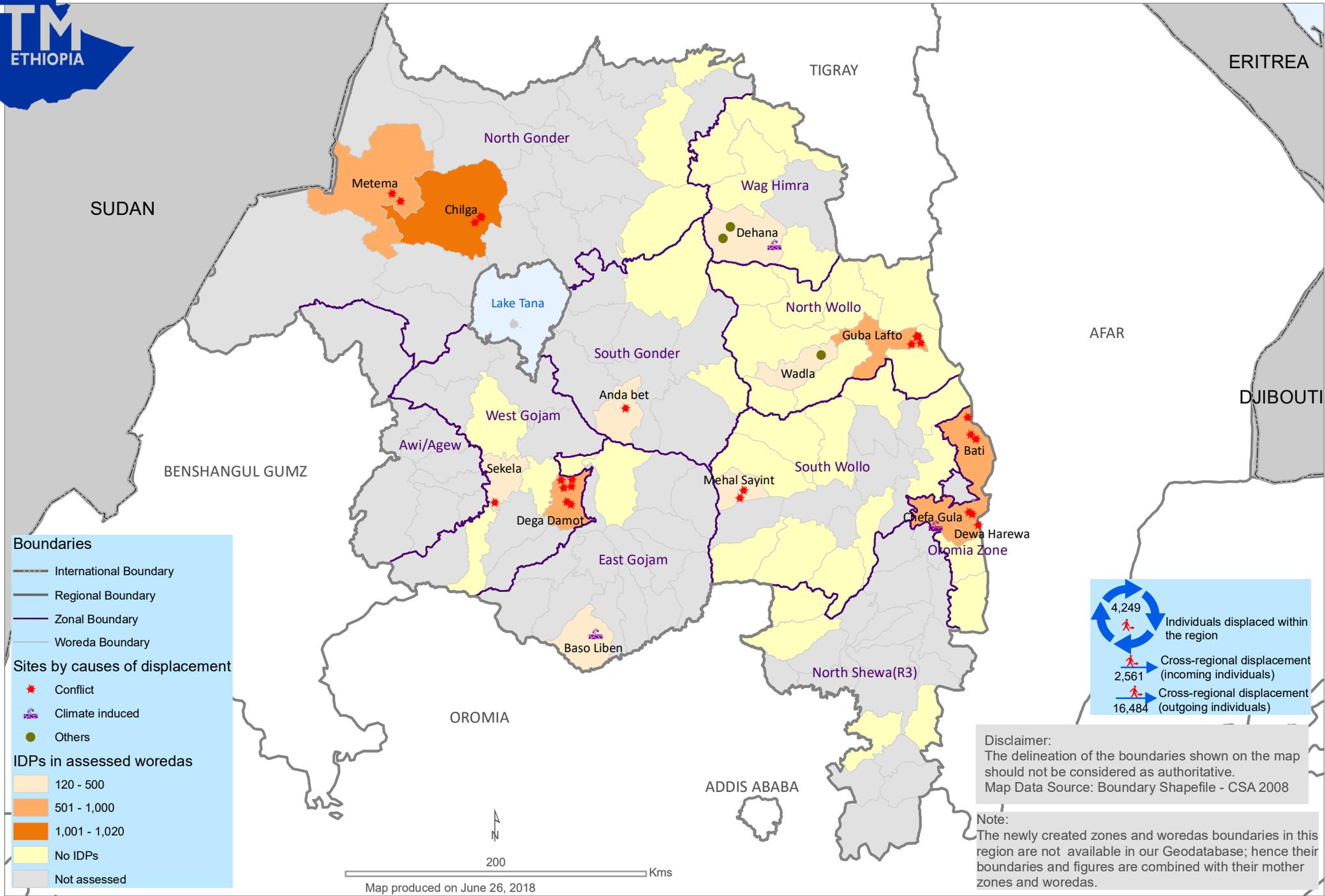


DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) AMHARA, ETHIOPIA
ROUND 11: MAY/JUNE 2018
Summary of key findings
DATE OF PUBLICATION: 15 JULY 2018



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Humanitarian Aid

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) AMHARA, ETHIOPIA ROUND 11: MAY/JUNE 2018



Boundaries

- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Sites by causes of displacement

- Conflict
- Climate induced
- Others

IDPs in assessed woredas

- 120 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 1,020
- No IDPs
- Not assessed

4,249
Individuals displaced within the region

2,561
Cross-regional displacement (incoming individuals)

16,484
Cross-regional displacement (outgoing individuals)

Disclaimer:
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.
Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

Note:
The newly created zones and woredas boundaries in this region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their boundaries and figures are combined with their mother zones and woredas.

200 Kms
Map produced on June 26, 2018



DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) AMHARA REGION ETHIOPIA ROUND 11: MAY - JUNE 2018

AMHARA REGION - KEY FINDINGS

LOCATION AND CAUSE OF DISPLACEMENT: 6,810 displaced individuals comprising 1,613 households in 32 displacement sites were identified in Amhara region*. These figures represent a decrease of 78 in the total individuals (-1.13%) an increase of 138 households (+9.36%) and an increase of 7 sites (+28.00%) since round 10 (March/April 2018). 56.25% sites opened in 2017 and 3.1% opened in 2018. Conflict was the primary cause of displacement for an estimated 75% of the displaced population.

DEMOGRAPHICS: 50% of displaced individuals were female and 50% were male. 48% were younger than 18 years old. 4% were over 60 years old.

SHELTER: 5 sites reported that over 25% of households were living in shelters that were below regional and cultural standards.

WASH: Only 4 sites meet SPHERE standards of access to over 15 liters of water per person per day. 14 (44%) displacement sites reported having no latrines.

FOOD, NUTRITION AND LIVELIHOODS: 28 (88%) sites, representing 6087 individuals, reported no access to food. 100% of sites reported that IDPs did not have access to income generating activities.

HEALTH: Diarrhea was the primary health concern in this round of data collection with 12 sites reporting this.

EDUCATION: In 13% of sites 50% or less of the children on site are attending formal primary school. Formal primary school education is available at 25 sites. Alternative basic education (ABE) is available at 3 sites.

COMMUNICATION: 72% of sites reported that local leaders were IDPs primary source of information followed by families/friends at 19% of sites.

Figure 1 shows IDP numbers disaggregated by cause over time.

* There were 2 inaccessible sites in this round of assessment

AMHARA REGION IN CONTEXT

West Gojam and North Wollo zones were the main areas in hosting new conflict induced IDPs in this round of assessment. Dega Damot and Gubalafto woredas, among others, were identified for hosting a relatively high number of conflict induced sites. The conflict which caused the displacement of people to these zones occurred in Oromia and Benshagul regions. Since the last survey, a coordinated task force at regional level has been working to settle the conflict and return the IDPs to their places of origin.

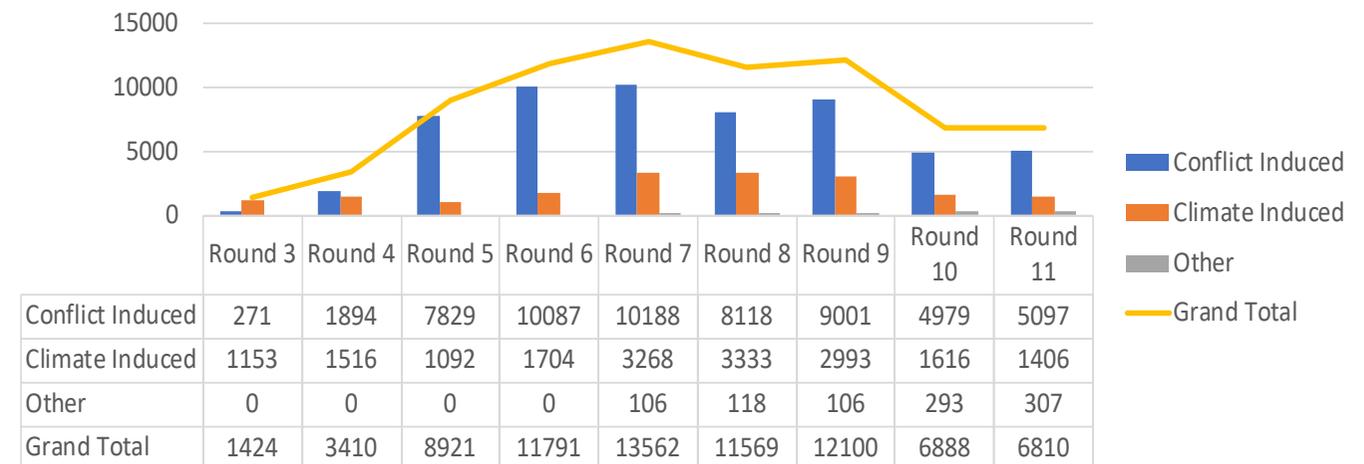


Figure 1: IDPs by cause of displacement by round



DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) AMHARA REGION ETHIOPIA ROUND 11: MAY - JUNE 2018

MOBILITY TRENDS AND CAUSE OF DISPLACEMENT

At 9 of the 32 sites new IDP arrivals were recorded in 2018 while at 15 sites the last new arrivals were observed in 2017. At the remaining 8 sites the last new arrivals were observed before 2017.

3.1% of all sites identified opened in 2018 while 56.25% opened between January and December 2017. 40.63% of sites opened before 2017.

Figure 2 shows the number of IDPs displaced by zone and cause of displacement. Figure 4 shows the distribution of IDPs by driver of displacement and time of displacement.

62.39% of IDPs in the region are internally displaced from the region, within the region. Of the IDPs displaced within the region, 56.28% were displaced within their zone of origin.

31.40% (2138) of IDPs had reportedly been previously displaced. IDPs from 6 (19%) sites were leaving the site. Of these, IDPs from 2 sites were going to the nearest village and IDPs from 1 sites intended to return to their place of origin.

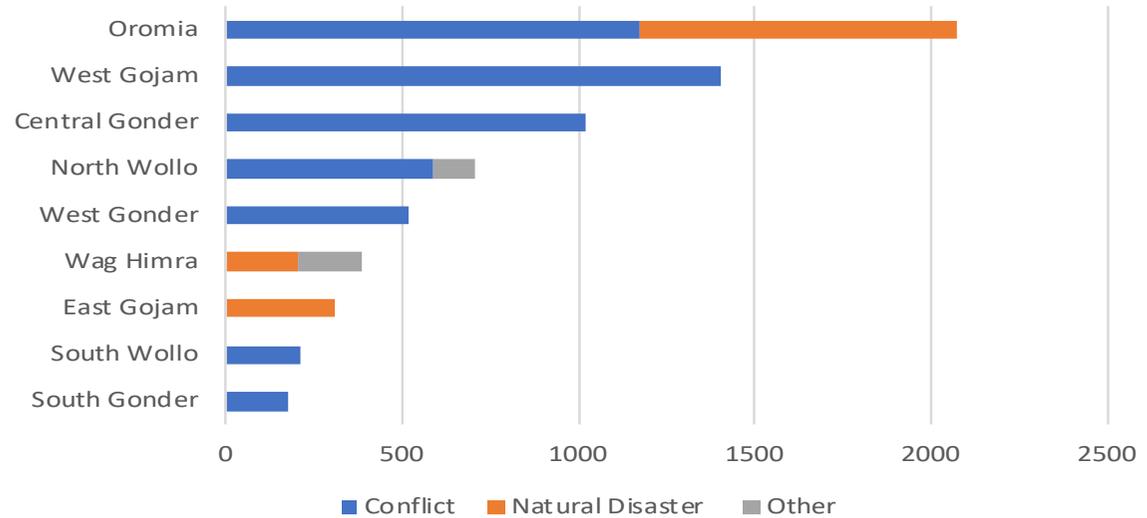


Figure 2: IDPs displaced by zone and cause of displacement

	In 2018	In 2017	Before 2017
Conflict	0	2,299	2,798
Natural Disaster	0	202	1,204
Other	90	217	0

Figure 3: Distribution of IDPs by cause of displacement and time of displacement



DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) AMHARA REGION ETHIOPIA

ROUND 11: MAY - JUNE 2018

DURABLE SOLUTIONS, VOULNERABILITIES AND DEMOGRAPHICS

At 43.75% of sites IDPs foresaw a resolution to their displacement, while IDPs at 56.25% of sites did not. At the remaining sites key informants either did not know (0.00%), or were not asked the question in a previous round.

At 25.00% of sites IDPs prefer reintegration as a durable solution to their displacement while at 37.50% sites they prefer return. 37.50% of sites reported that IDPs prefer relocation. At 0.00% of sites this information is unknown.

Figure 4 shows the percentage of sites reporting various obstacles to returns, while figure 5 shows support IDPs need to return or reintegrate.

The demographic breakdown is shown in figure 6. Individuals with specific vulnerabilities were also reported at displacement sites and are represented in figure 7.

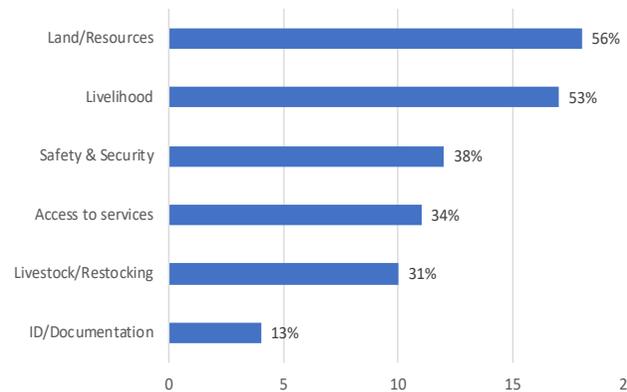


Figure 5: % Sites by support needed to return or reintegrate

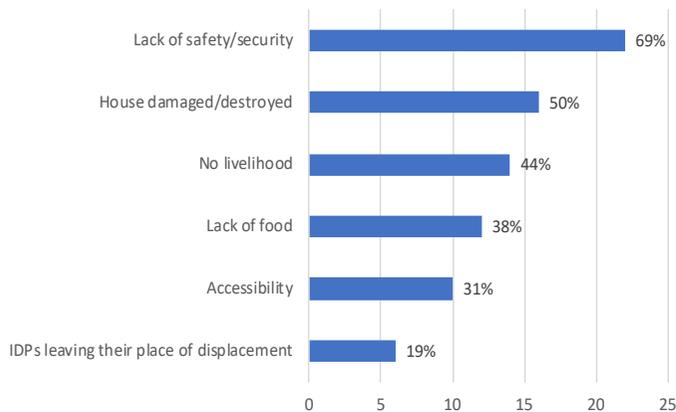


Figure 4: % Sites reporting obstacles to return

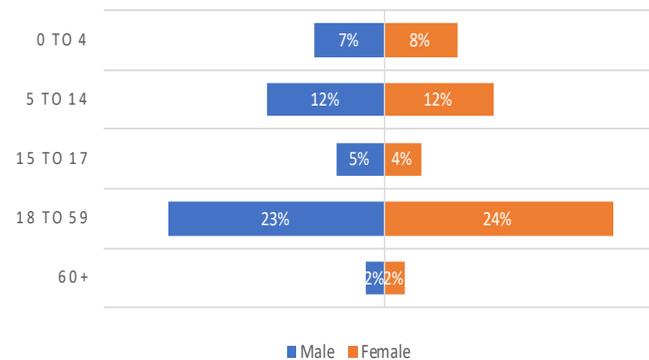


Figure 6: Demographic breakdown

Vulnerable Groups	Individuals
Members of ethnic minorities #	0
Child headed Households	2
Members of religious minorities #	2
Pregnant girls # under 18	3
Unaccompanied Children	4
Orphaned Children	7
Persons w/ Disabilities # under 18	12
Persons w/ Chronic Diseases/ Serious Medical Conditions	14
Separated Children	14
Persons w/ Disabilities # over 18	19
Elderly Persons without care givers	27
Elderly headed Households	44
Single-male headed Households	50
Pregnant Women # over 18	89
Single-female headed Households	139
Breastfeeding Mothers #	248
Grand Total	674

Figure 7: Voulnerable populations



DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) AMHARA REGION ETHIOPIA

ROUND 11: MAY - JUNE 2018

Round 10 - 11 Comparison Table

INCREASE	NEW
DECREASE	UNCOVERED/CLOSED
NO CHANGE	

Zone	Woreda	Displacement Reason	Round 10			% change in estimated # of HHs	Round 11		
			HHs	Individuals	Sites		HHs	Individuals	Sites
Central Gonder	Aykel City Administarion	Conflict	212	1,058	2	+1.89%	216	866	2
Central Gonder	Chilga	Conflict	31	155	1	NO CHANGE	31	154	1
Central Gonder Total			243	1,213	3	+1.65%	247	1,020	3
East Gojam	Baso Liben	Climate Induced	78	344	1	NO CHANGE	78	309	1
East Gojam Total			78	344	1	NO CHANGE	78	309	1
North Wollo	Gazo	Other	22	106	1	+9.09%	24	120	1
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Conflict	-	-	-	NEW/UNCOVERED	154	590	5
North Wollo Total			22	106	1	+709.09%	178	710	6
Oromia	Bati	Conflict	81	405	2	+32.10%	107	557	3
Oromia	Dewa Harewa	Conflict	140	700	3	-11.43%	124	620	3
Oromia	Kemissie City Administration	Climate Induced	179	895	1	NO CHANGE	179	895	1
Oromia Total			400	2,000	6	+2.50%	410	2,072	7
South Gonder	Anda Bet	Conflict	31	155	1	+58%	49	175	1
South Gonder Total			31	155	1	+58.06%	49	175	1
South Wollo	Mehal Sayint	Climate Induced	35	175	1	UNCOVERED/CLOSED	-	-	-
South Wollo	Mehal Sayint	Conflict	67	288	2	-17.91%	55	209	2
South Wollo Total			102	463	3	-46.08%	55	209	2



DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) AMHARA REGION ETHIOPIA

ROUND 11: MAY - JUNE 2018

Zone	Woreda	Displacement Reason	Round 10			% change in estimated # of HHs	Round 11		
			HHs	Individuals	Sites		HHs	Individuals	Sites
Wag Himra	Dehana	Other	54	187	2	NO CHANGE	54	187	2
Wag Himra Total			89	389	3	NO CHANGE	89	389	3
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Conflict	160	690	3	+77.50%	284	977	6
West Gojam	Quarit	Conflict	28	75	1	UNCOVERED/CLOSED	-	-	-
West Gojam	Sekela	Conflict	198	831	1	-49.49%	100	430	1
West Gojam Total			386	1,596	5	-0.52%	384	1,407	7
West Gonder	Metema	Conflict	124	622	2	-0.81%	123	519	2
West Gonder Total			124	622	2	-0.81%	123	519	2
Climate Induced Sum			327	1,616	4	-10.70%	292	1,406	3
Conflict Sum			1,072	4,979	18	+15.95%	1,243	5,097	26
Other Sum			76	293	3	+2.63%	78	307	3
Grand Total			1,475	6,888	25	+9.36%	1,613	6,810	32



DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) AMHARA REGION ETHIOPIA ROUND 11: MAY - JUNE 2018

ABOUT DTM

DTM GLOBAL

The Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) is a system to track and monitor displacement and population mobility. It is designed to regularly and systematically capture, process and disseminate information to provide a better understanding of the movements and evolving needs of displaced populations, whether on site or en route. More information is available at www.globaldtm.info.

DTM IN ETHIOPIA

In Ethiopia, data is collected at zone, woreda and site level. Since September 2016, eleven rounds of assessments have been completed. The DTM programme is implemented in close collaboration with the National Disaster Risk Management Commission, regional, zonal and woreda counterparts and DTMs implementing partner, the Danish Refugee Council (DRC).

METHODOLOGY

IOM's DTM team composed of enumerators from IOM and DRC were deployed across the country to collect the data. The process involved the following steps:

Zone level: Interviews with key informants from

the Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Office (DPPO), community representatives, and the education and health offices collect information including (among others) estimated caseload of displaced population, identification of woredas within the zone that host displaced populations, reason for displacement, time of arrival of IDPs and location of origin.

Woreda level: Information is collected from key woreda informants and includes (among others) estimated length of stay, number of displaced households and individuals at woreda level, displaced population by type of temporary settlements and approximate locations of identifiable displacement sites. The information is used to plan site assessments.

Site assessments: In-depth IDP site assessments capture detailed information through key informant interviews, direct observation and focus group discussions with male, female, elderly, children and IDP representatives. Data on available services by sector, accessibility constraints, exact type, location and name of the site, place of origin of IDPs, estimated size and type of the site and most common type of shelter are captured. Age and gender disaggregation for the site is extrapolated using a demographic calculator

tool based on the age range and sex of the household members of 20 randomly selected households from the site.

For more information:

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NHerwanger@iom.int*



Humanitarian Aid
and Civil Protection





International Organization for Migration (IOM)
The UN Migration Agency

ANNEX I : INTERNAL DISPLACEMENTS IN AMHARA REGION AS OF JUNE 2018

Zone	Woreda	Sex	Age Groups					Total	HHs	Site Open Date	Cause	Duration
			Infants (0-4 y)	Children (5-14 y)	Youth (15-17 y)	Adults (18-59 y)	Elderly (60 +y)					
Central Gonder	Aykel City Administarion	Female	68	89	39	232	17	445	216	11-Dec-15	Conflict	Before 2017
Central Gonder	Aykel City Administarion	Male	55	99	64	199	4	421				
Central Gonder	Chilga	Female	6	15	7	49	1	78	31	15-Dec-15	Conflict	Before 2017
Central Gonder	Chilga	Male	7	16	10	42	1	76				
Central Gonder Total			136	219	120	522	23	1,020	247			
East Gojam	Baso Liben	Female	31	55	12	94	4	196	78	25-Oct-14	Landslide	Before 2017
East Gojam	Baso Liben	Male	12	27	8	62	4	113				
East Gojam Total			43	82	20	156	8	309	78			
North Wollo	Gazo	Female	19	14	8	27	4	72	24	08-Apr-17	Other	During 2017
North Wollo	Gazo	Male	10	6	7	21	4	48				
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Female	5	-	-	26	2	33	34	10-Nov-17	Conflict	During 2017
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Male	9	5	-	32	2	48				
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Female	21	2	4	53	-	80	41	19-Nov-17	Conflict	During 2017
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Male	21	10	23	55	8	117				
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Female	4	11	7	23	3	48	27	21-Nov-17	Conflict	During 2017
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Male	1	7	16	23	1	48				
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Female	9	15	2	24	-	50	25	27-Nov-17	Conflict	During 2017
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Male	1	15	4	38	-	58				
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Female	3	3	3	35	1	45	27	28-Dec-17	Conflict	During 2017
North Wollo	Guba Lafto	Male	4	15	5	39	-	63				
North Wollo Total			107	103	79	396	25	710	178			
Oromia	Bati	Female	23	20	15	54	10	122	51	22-Apr-17	Conflict	During 2017
Oromia	Bati	Male	26	23	20	56	8	133				
Oromia	Bati	Female	41	38	4	54	5	142	56	12-Dec-17	Conflict	During 2017
Oromia	Bati	Male	26	57	15	54	8	160				
Oromia	Dewa Harewa	Female	20	26	6	33	7	92	33	15-Jan-01	Conflict	Before 2017
Oromia	Dewa Harewa	Male	11	28	6	20	8	73				
Oromia	Dewa Harewa	Female	12	29	7	35	6	89	36	15-Jan-04	Conflict	Before 2017
Oromia	Dewa Harewa	Male	15	29	5	33	9	91				
Oromia	Dewa Harewa	Female	11	28	8	61	14	122	55	01-Jan-09	Conflict	Before 2017
Oromia	Dewa Harewa	Male	25	39	14	61	14	153				
Oromia	Kemissie City Administration	Female	120	111	28	167	46	472	179	28-Apr-16	Seasonal Flood	Before 2017
Oromia	Kemissie City Administration	Male	55	138	55	138	37	423				
Oromia Total			385	566	183	766	172	2,072	410			
South Gonder	Anda Bet	Female	7	17	2	51	-	77	49	18-Dec-17	Conflict	During 2017
South Gonder	Anda Bet	Male	20	22	2	54	-	98				
South Gonder Total			27	39	4	105	-	175	49			
South Wollo	Mehal Sayint	Female	5	10	5	23	3	46	23	15-Aug-16	Conflict	Before 2017
South Wollo	Mehal Sayint	Male	6	7	4	17	1	35				
South Wollo	Mehal Sayint	Female	5	8	-	41	-	54	32	01-Sep-16	Conflict	Before 2017
South Wollo	Mehal Sayint	Male	20	17	-	37	-	74				
South Wollo Total			36	42	9	118	4	209	55			
Wag Himra	Dehana	Female	13	22	17	36	8	96	35	13-Jul-17	Landslide	During 2017
Wag Himra	Dehana	Male	24	22	11	45	4	106				
Wag Himra	Dehana	Female	6	20	9	14	2	51	21	25-Dec-17	Fire	During 2017
Wag Himra	Dehana	Male	4	13	8	21	-	46				



International Organization for Migration (IOM)
The UN Migration Agency

ANNEX I : INTERNAL DISPLACEMENTS IN AMHARA REGION AS OF JUNE 2018

Zone	Woreda	Sex	Age Groups					Total	HHs	Site Open Date	Cause	Duration
			Infants (0-4 y)	Children (5-14 y)	Youth (15-17 y)	Adults (18-59 y)	Elderly (60 +y)					
Wag Himra	Dehana	Female	5	17	1	15	5	43	33	15-Feb-18	Fire	In 2018
Wag Himra	Dehana	Male	12	14	4	16	1	47				
Wag Himra Total			64	108	50	147	20	389	89			
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Female	7	20	4	29	-	60	28	11-Sep-17	Conflict	During 2017
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Male	1	14	1	28	-	44				
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Female	-	33	6	105	-	144	110	08-Nov-17	Conflict	During 2017
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Male	39	50	6	110	-	205				
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Female	28	52	-	95	-	175	95	24-Nov-17	Conflict	During 2017
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Male	22	39	6	90	3	160				
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Female	14	17	6	52	1	90	51	24-Dec-17	Conflict	During 2017
West Gojam	Dega Damot	Male	13	22	9	55	-	99				
West Gojam	Sekela	Female	25	75	5	105	-	210	100	28-Sep-09	Conflict	Before 2017
West Gojam	Sekela	Male	30	60	30	100	-	220				
West Gojam Total			179	382	73	769	4	1,407	384			
West Gonder	Metema	Female	8	12	4	21	1	46	21	16-Dec-15	Conflict	Before 2017
West Gonder	Metema	Male	5	12	1	27	-	45				
West Gonder	Metema	Female	15	36	61	107	10	229	102	17-Dec-15	Conflict	Before 2017
West Gonder	Metema	Male	31	41	15	97	15	199				
West Gonder Total			59	101	81	252	26	519	123			
Grand Total			1,036	1,642	619	3,231	282	6,810	1,613			

Disclaimer: Age and gender disaggregation for the site is extrapolated using a demographic calculator tool based on the age range and sex of the household members of 20 randomly selected households from the site.

Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) conducted in collaboration with Danish Refugee Council (DRC)



Humanitarian Aid
and Civil Protection



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra
Swiss Agency for Development
and Cooperation SDC



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

DTM made possible thanks to the European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations (ECHO), the Ethiopian Humanitarian Fund (EHF), the Office of United States Foreign Disaster Assistance (OFDA) and the Swiss agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC).

The opinions expressed in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Office of United States Foreign Disaster Assistance.



Boundaries

- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Sites by causes of displacement

- Conflict
- Climate induced
- Others

IDPs in assessed woredas

- 120 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 1,020
- No IDPs
- Not assessed

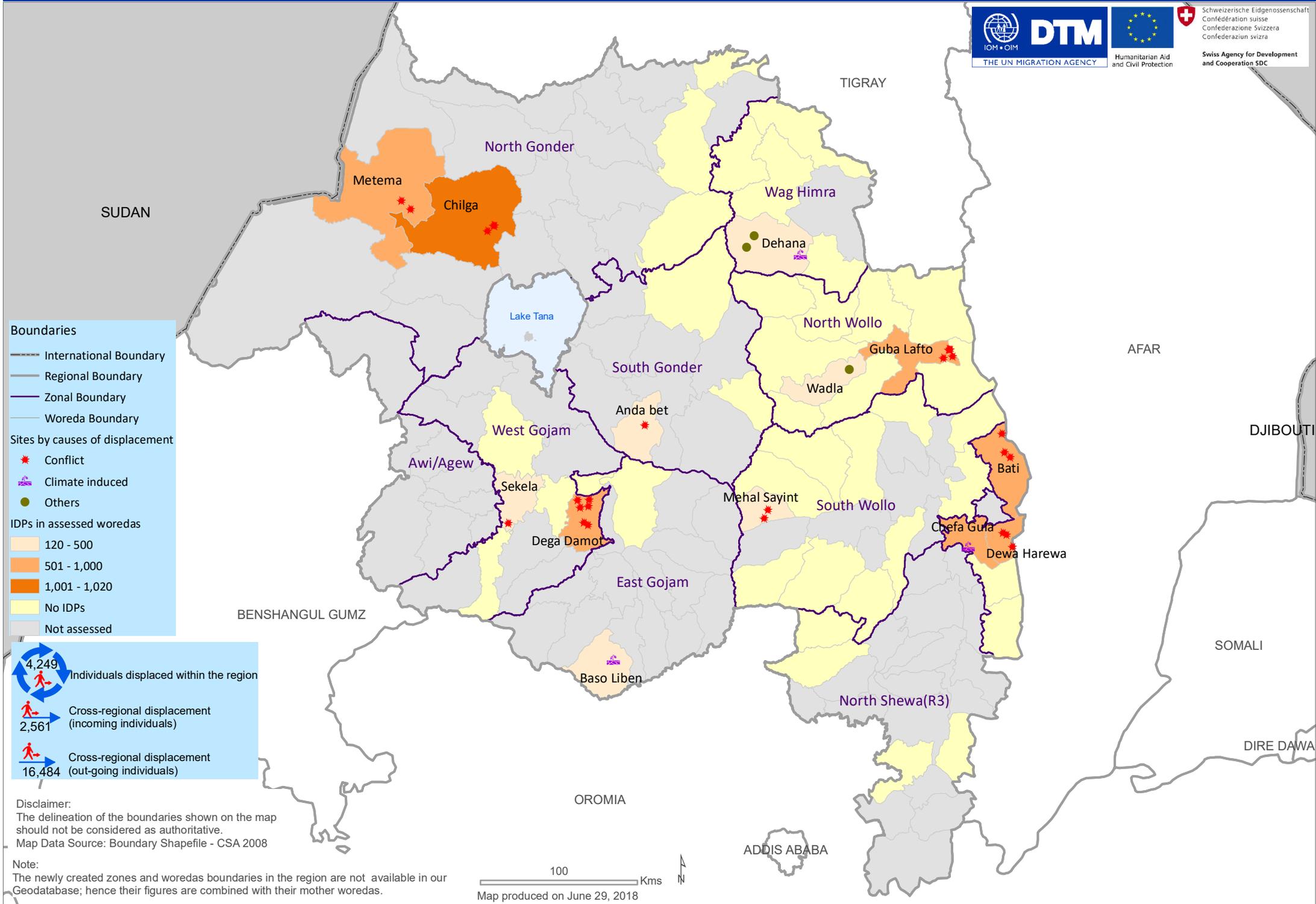
4,249 Individuals displaced within the region

2,561 Cross-regional displacement (incoming individuals)

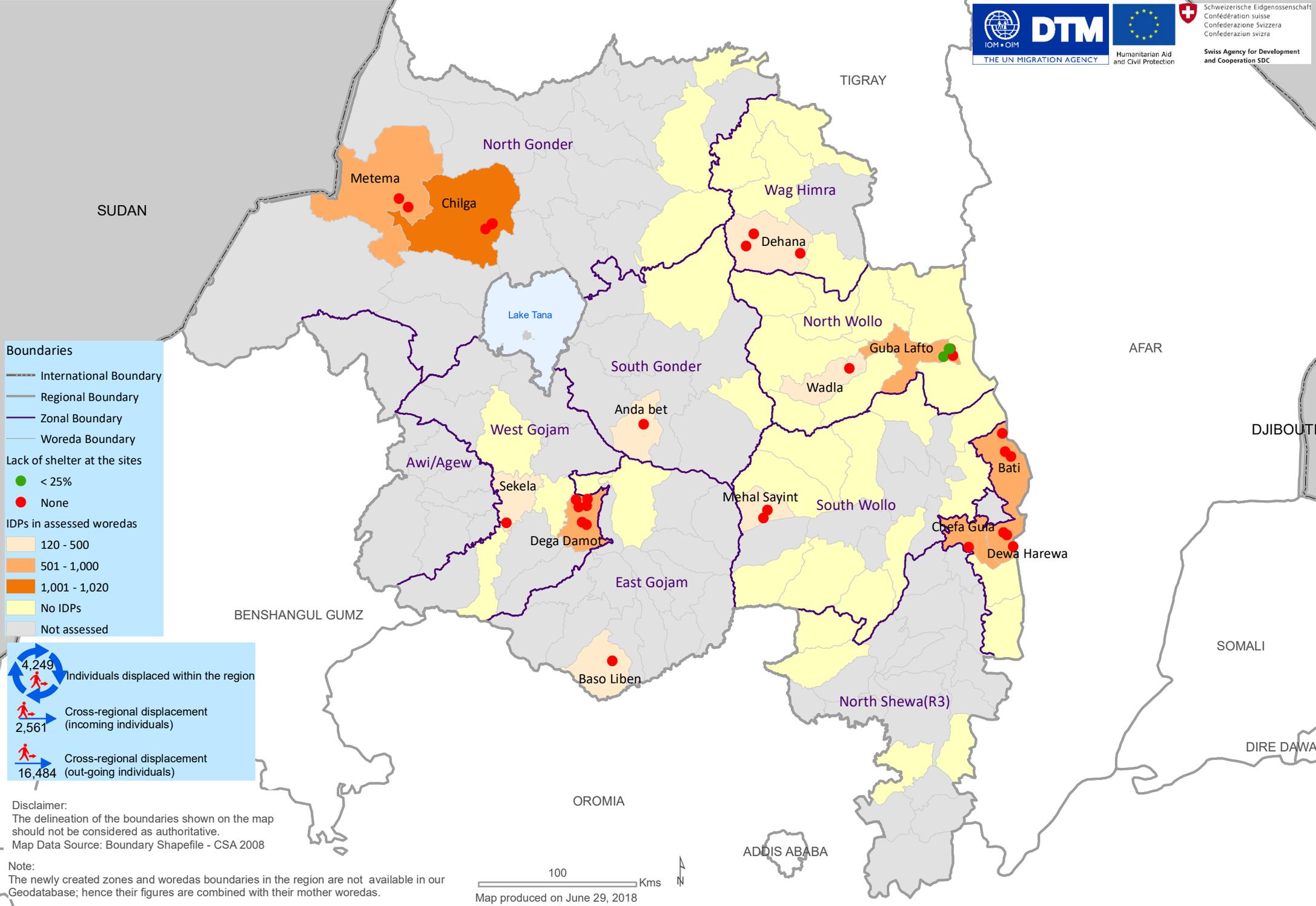
16,484 Cross-regional displacement (out-going individuals)

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Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

Note:
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Annex III - Amhara region households reporting lack of shelter at the sites and IDPs in assessed woredas DTM round eleven (23/04 - 22/05, 2018)



Boundaries

- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Lack of shelter at the sites

- < 25% (Green dot)
- None (Red dot)

IDPs in assessed woredas

- 120 - 500 (Light orange)
- 501 - 1,000 (Orange)
- 1,001 - 1,020 (Dark orange)
- No IDPs (Yellow)
- Not assessed (Grey)

4,249 Individuals displaced within the region

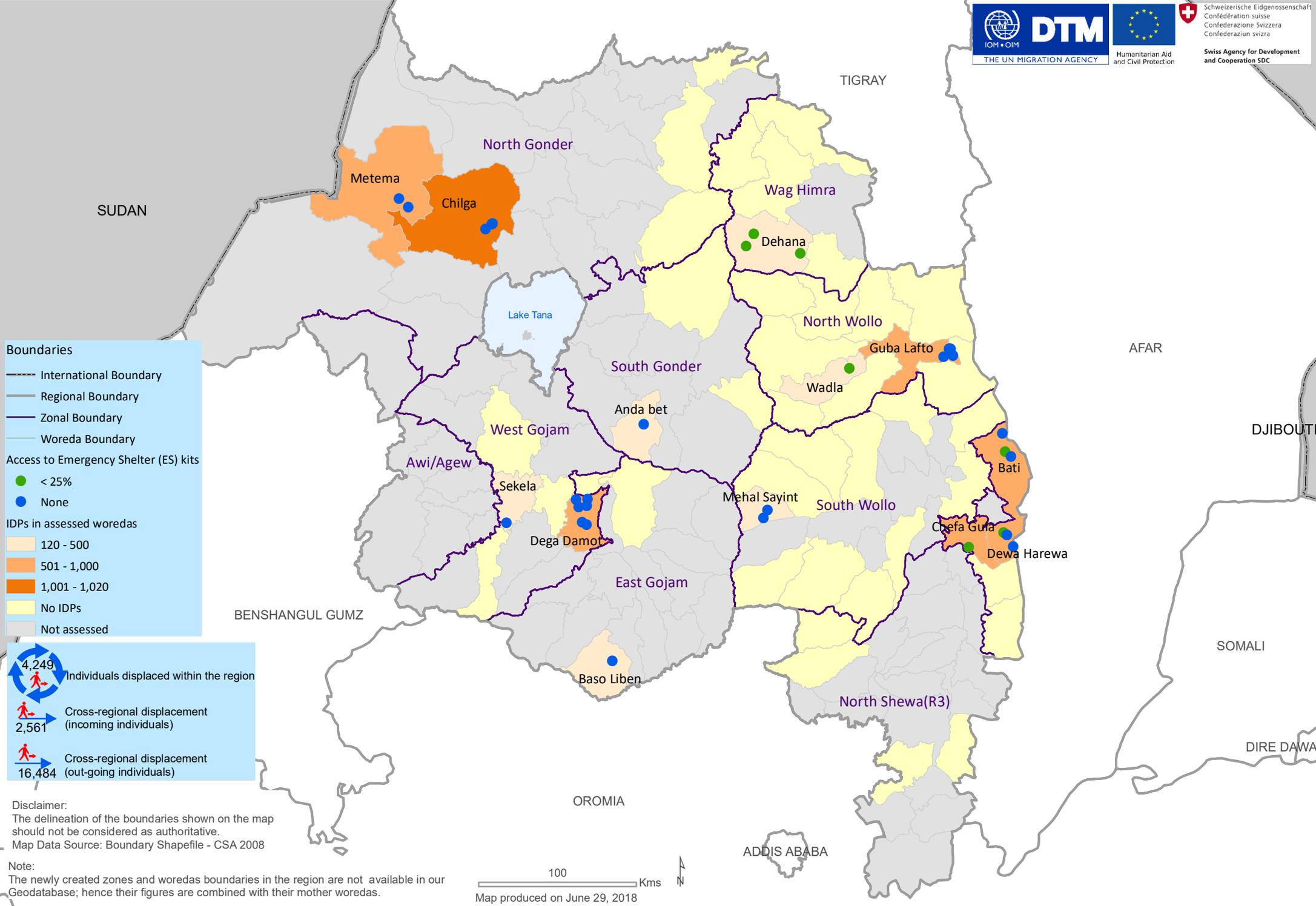
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Boundaries

- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Access to Emergency Shelter (ES) kits

- < 25%
- None

IDPs in assessed woredas

- 120 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 1,020
- No IDPs
- Not assessed

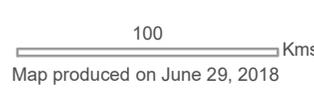
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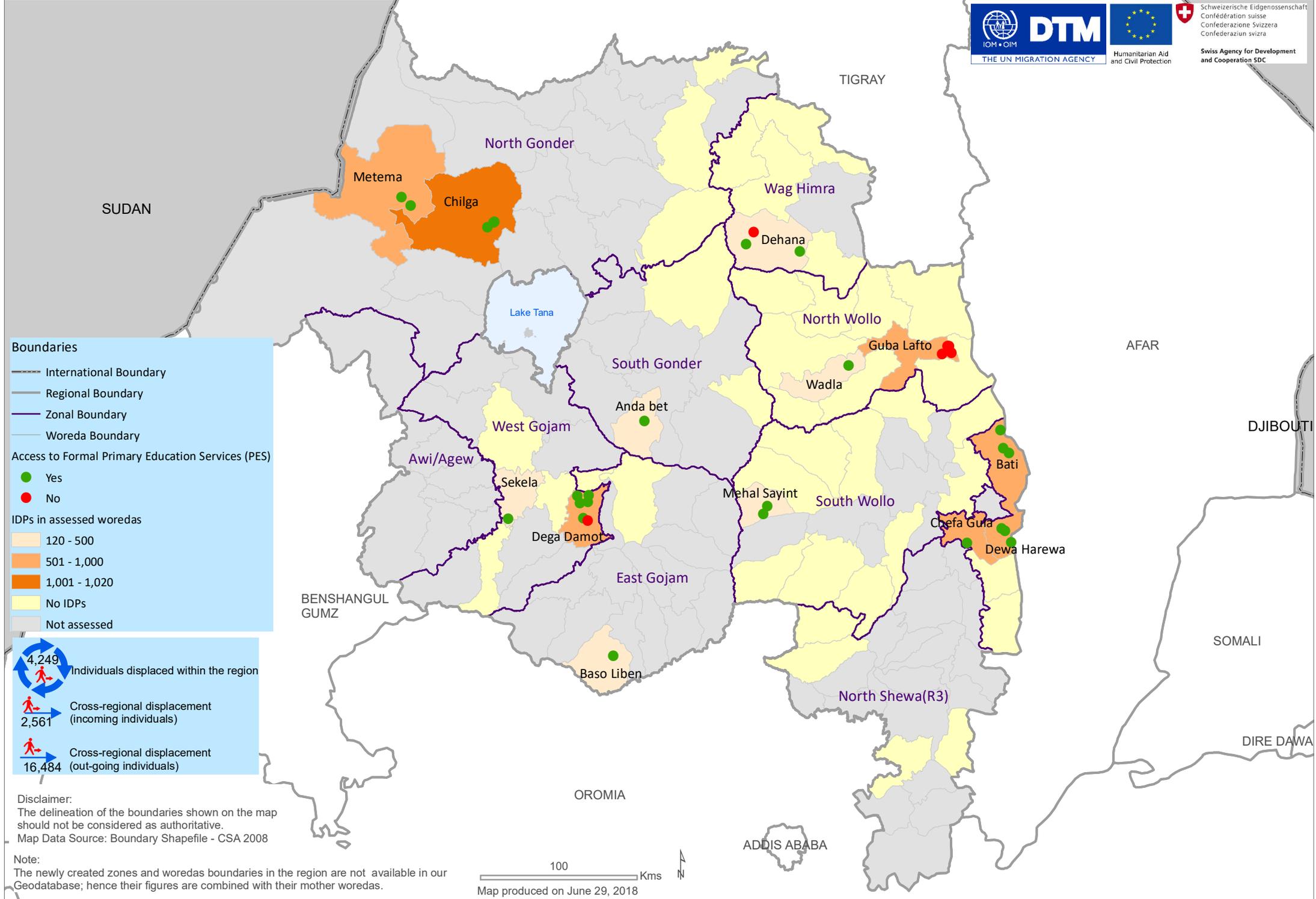
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Boundaries

- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Access to Formal Primary Education Services (PES)

- Yes
- No

IDPs in assessed woredas

- 120 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 1,020
- No IDPs
- Not assessed

4,249 Individuals displaced within the region

2,561 Cross-regional displacement (incoming individuals)

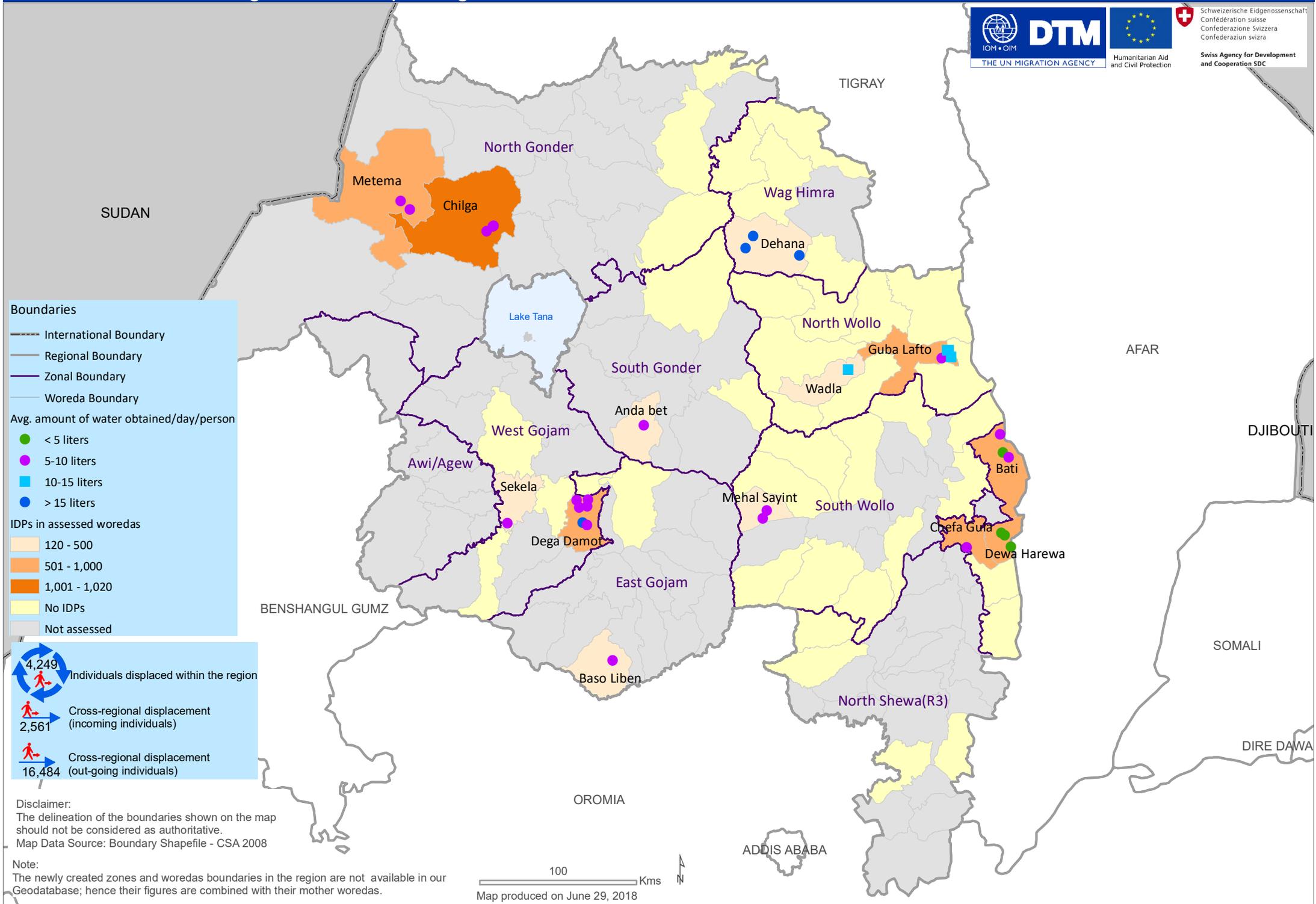
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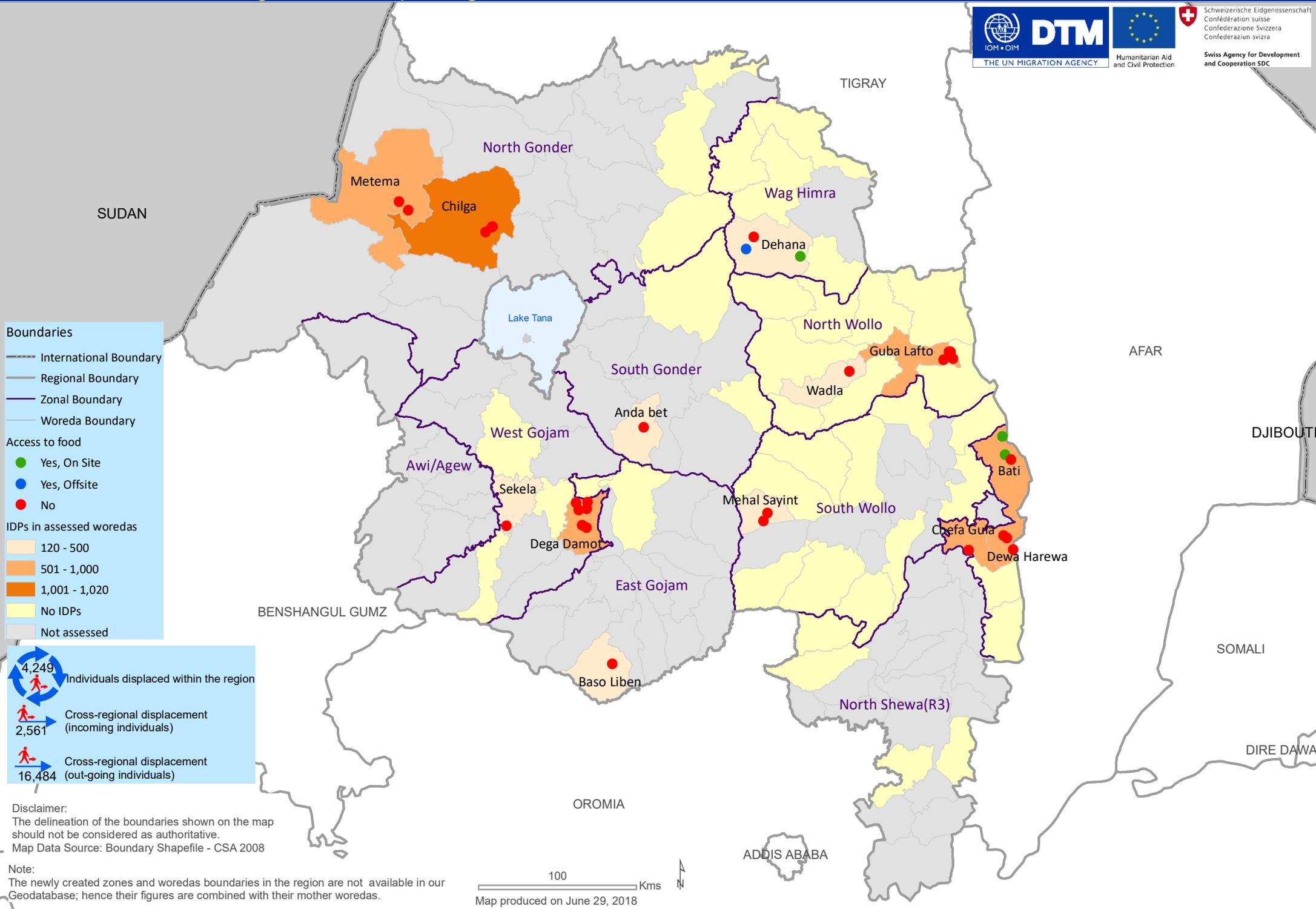
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Map produced on June 29, 2018







Boundaries

- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Access to food

- Yes, On Site
- Yes, Offsite
- No

IDPs in assessed woredas

- 120 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 1,020
- No IDPs
- Not assessed

4,249 Individuals displaced within the region

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Boundaries

- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Access to health facility

- Yes
- No

IDPs in assessed woredas

- 120 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 1,020
- No IDPs
- Not assessed

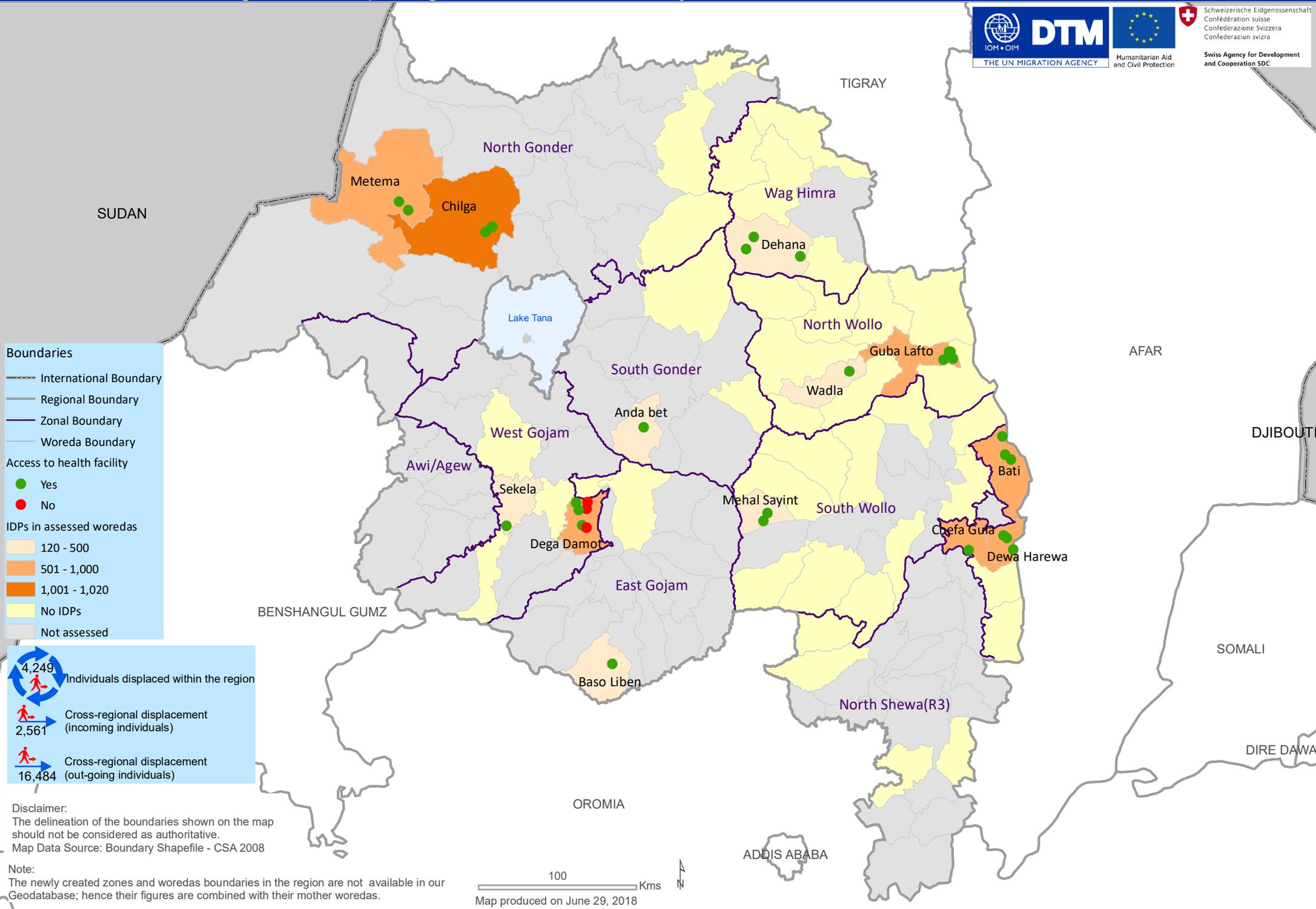
4,249 Individuals displaced within the region

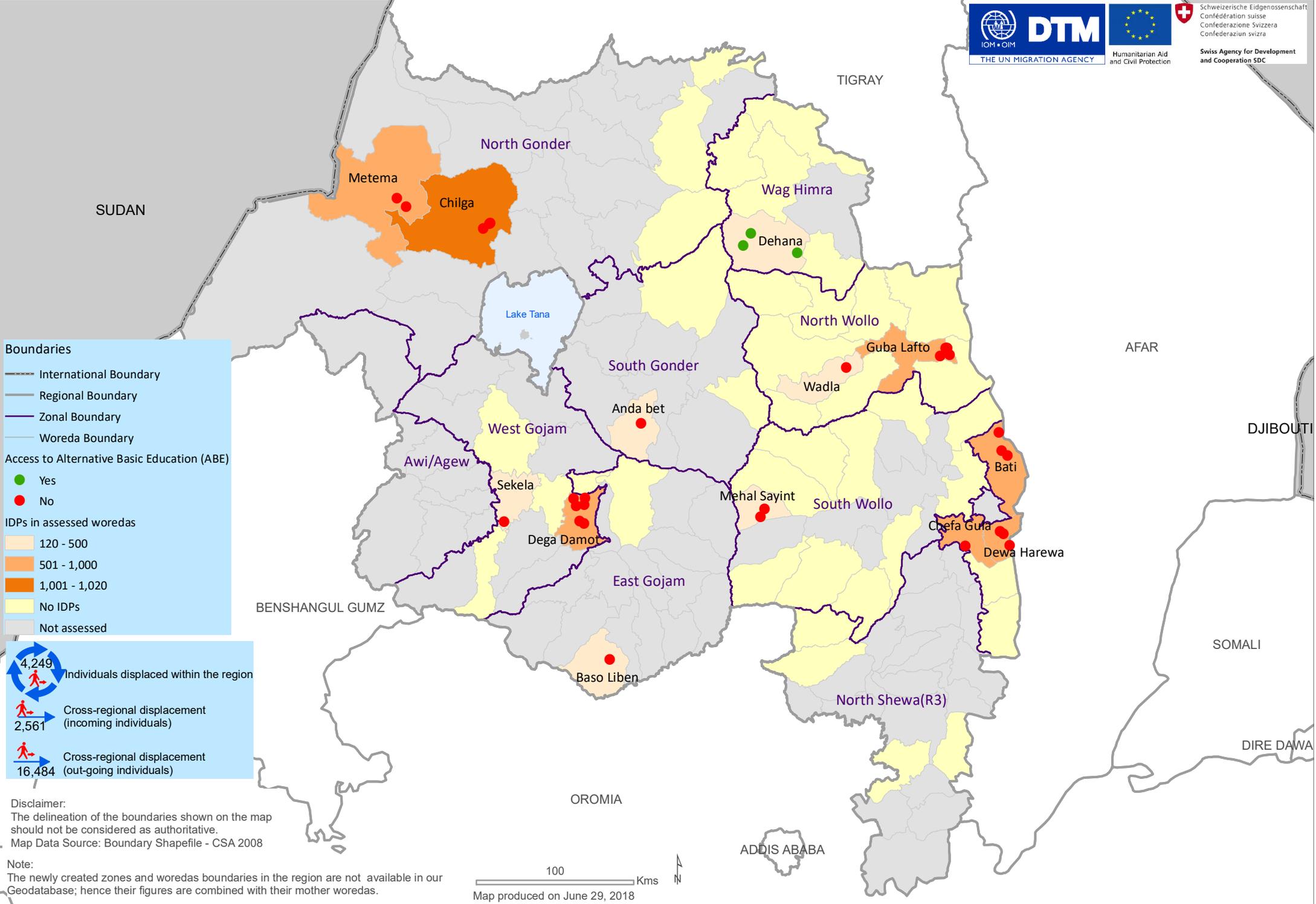
2,561 Cross-regional displacement (incoming individuals)

16,484 Cross-regional displacement (out-going individuals)

Disclaimer:
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.
Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

Note:
The newly created zones and woredas boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.





Boundaries

- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Access to Alternative Basic Education (ABE)

- Yes (Green dot)
- No (Red dot)

IDPs in assessed woredas

- 120 - 500
- 501 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 1,020
- No IDPs
- Not assessed

4,249 Individuals displaced within the region

2,561 Cross-regional displacement (incoming individuals)

16,484 Cross-regional displacement (out-going individuals)

Disclaimer:
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