



A returnee family constructs a new home and a new life in Khoshi district, Logar. © IOM 2017

ABOUT DTM

The Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) is a system that tracks and monitors displacement and population mobility. It is designed to regularly and systematically capture, process and disseminate information to provide a better understanding of the movements and evolving needs of displaced populations, whether on site or en route. For more information about the DTM, please visit www.displacement.iom.int/afghanistan.

In Afghanistan, DTM employs the Baseline Mobility Assessment tool, designed to track mobility, determine the population sizes and locations of forcibly displaced people, reasons for displacement, places of origin, displacement locations and times of displacement, including basic demographics, as well as vulnerabilities and priority needs. Data is collected at the settlement level, through key informant interviews, focus group discussions, and direct observations.

This provincial report summarises the DTM findings in Logar. The data has been collected throughout 6 districts and 307 settlements in Logar. This provincial report is supplementary to its nationwide counterpart, please see: Baseline Mobility Assessment Summary Results (November – December 2017).

DTM enables IOM and its partners to deliver evidence-based, better targeted, mobility-sensitive and sustainable humanitarian assistance, reintegration, community stabilization and development programming.














5 TARGET POPULATIONS

Through the Baseline Mobility Assessments, DTM tracks the locations, population sizes, and cross-sectoral needs of the five core target population categories:

1. Returnees from Abroad
2. Out-Migrants
 - Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs), subdivided into the following three categories:
3. Arrival IDPs
4. Returnee IDPs
5. Fled IDPs

Data on population sizes for the 5 target population categories is collected by time of displacement, using each of the following time frames: 2012-2015 • 2016 • 2017.

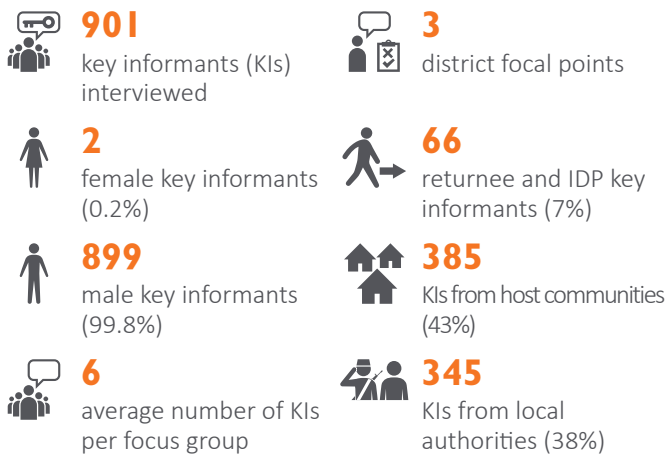
HIGHLIGHTS

-  **6** districts assessed
- 307** settlements assessed
in Azra, Barakibarak, Charkh, Khoshi, Mohammadagha and Pul-e-Alam
-  **901** key informants interviewed
-  **105,502** returnees from abroad [2012–2017]
-  **41,042** IDPs [2012–2017] currently in host communities
-  **13,433** former IDPs [2012–2017] have returned to their homes
-  **43,037** out-migrants fled abroad [2012–2017]
-  **6,076** out-migrants fled to Europe (14% of out-migrants)
-  **680** returnees and IDPs live in tents or in the open air (0.5% of total returnees and IDPs)
-  **1 in 3** persons from Logar has fled their home as an IDP
-  **1 in 4** persons from Logar is either an IDP or a Returnee
-  **4 in 5** persons from Khoshi has fled the country as an out-migrant
-  **1 in 2** persons from Khoshi is either an IDP or a Returnee
-  **1 in 3** persons from Pul-e-Alam is either an IDP or a Returnee

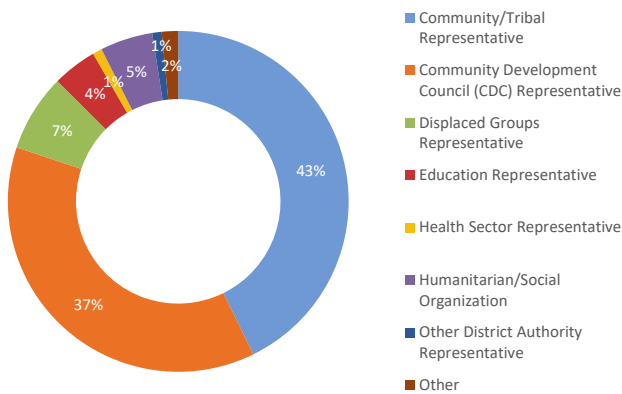
KEY INFORMANTS

DTM’s field enumerators, District Focal Points (DFPs), collect data at the settlement level, predominantly through focus group discussions with key informants. The average size of focus groups is five key informants per group. In the rare case that DTM’s District Focal Points cannot physically reach a community, due to insecurity, conflict, or risk of retaliation by anti-government elements, DFPs meet the focus groups at a safe place outside their communities or conduct the assessments by phone.

Significant highlights regarding the overall composition of Key Informant Focus Groups include the following:



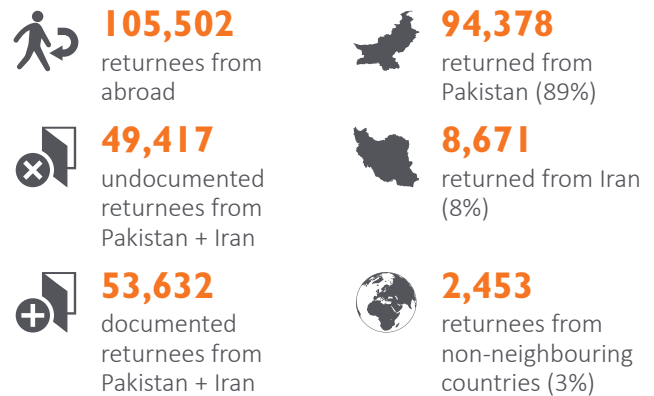
Key Informants by Type | Logar



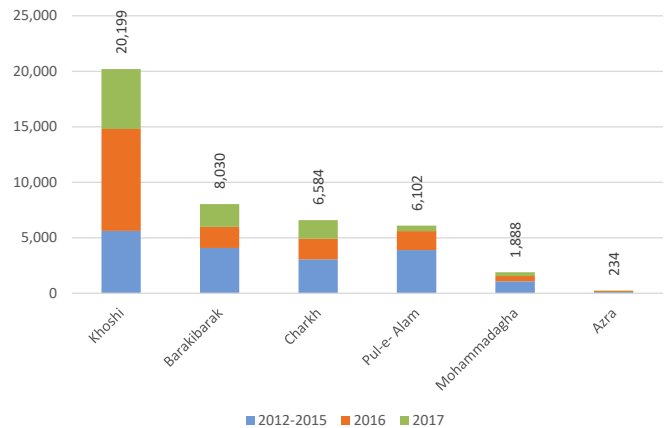
RETURNEES

Returnees are Afghan nationals who have returned to Afghanistan in the assessed location after having spent at least six months abroad. This group includes both documented returnees (Afghans who were registered refugees in host countries and then requested voluntary return with UNHCR and relevant national authorities) and undocumented returnees (Afghans who did not request voluntary return with UNHCR, but rather returned spontaneously from host countries, irrespective of whether or not they were registered refugees with UNHCR and relevant national authorities).

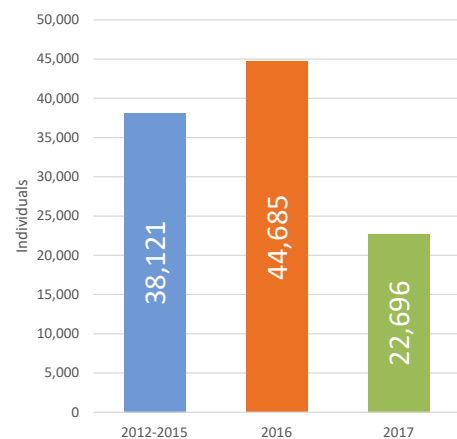
The number of returnees from abroad increased by 17% in 2016 alone, compared to the period between 2012 and 2015, followed by a notable 50% decrease in returns in 2017. Over all three time frames, the district of Pul-e-Alam has hosted the majority of returnees, absorbing 42% of the total returnees in Logar.



Out-Migrants by District | Logar




Returnees from Abroad | Annual Trends | Logar



 IDPs

Arrival IDPs (IDPs) are Afghans who have fled from other settlements in Afghanistan and have arrived and presently reside at the assessed location / host community, as a result of, or in order to avoid, the effects of armed conflict, generalized violence, human rights violations, protection concerns, or natural and human-made disasters.

 **41,042** IDPs


 **65%** IDPs relocate within their home province


 **99%** displaced due to conflict


 **1%** displaced by natural disaster


 OUT-MIGRANTS

Out-Migrants are Afghans who have moved or fled abroad from the assessed location, whatever the cause, reason or duration of expatriation. This category includes refugees, displaced and uprooted people, and economic migrants who have left Afghanistan. Despite being geographically situated close to Pakistan, a significant proportion of out-migrants from Logar have fled to Iran.

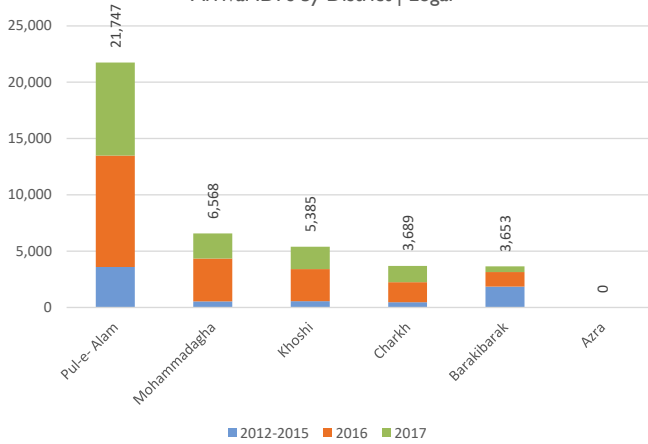
 **43,037** fled abroad

 **6,076** fled to Europe (14%)

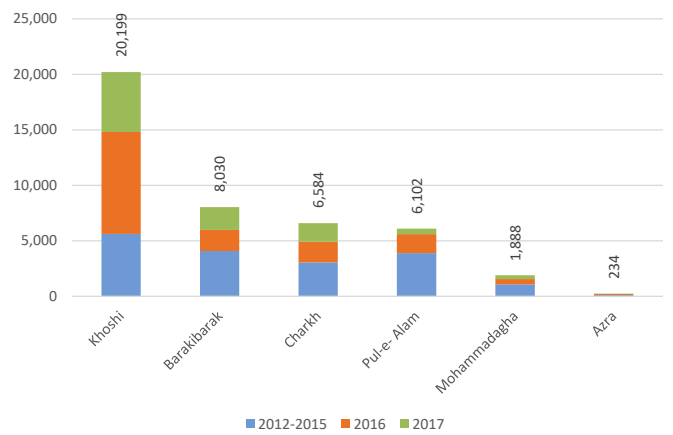
 **16,599** fled to Iran (39%)

 **16,359** fled to Pakistan (38%)

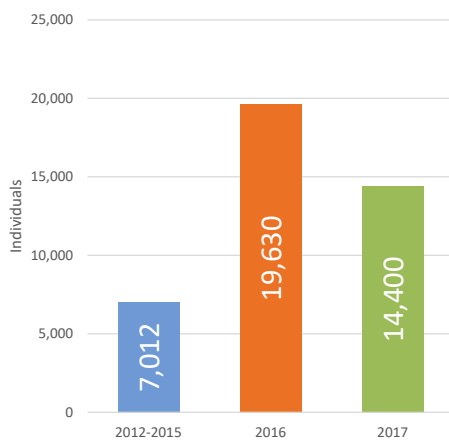
Arrival IDPs by District | Logar



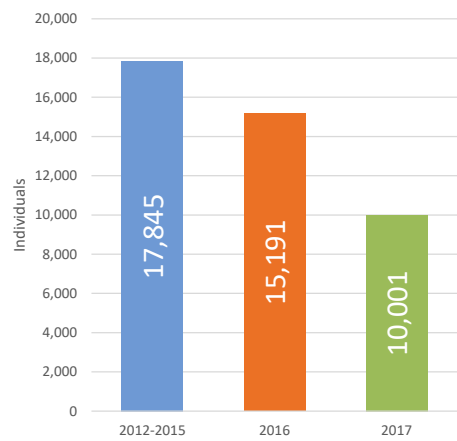
Out-Migrants by District | Logar



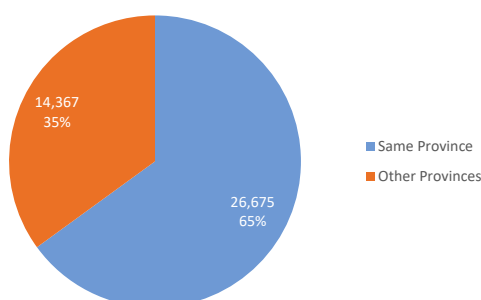
Arrival IDPs | Annual Trends | Logar



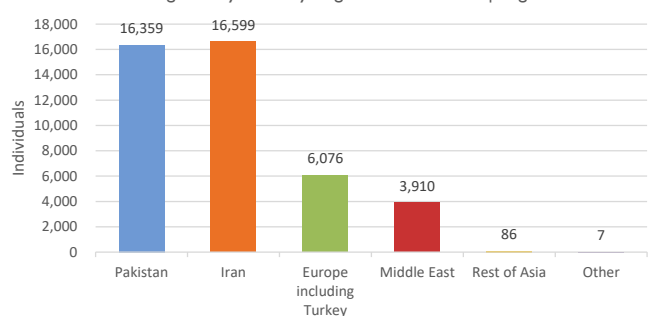
Out-Migrants | Annual Trends | Logar



Arrival IDPs by Province of Origin | Logar



Out-Migrants by Country/Region of Destination | Logar



Displaced Individuals in all 5 Target Populations | Summary Overview by District

District	*Base Population	Total Inflow (Returnees + Arrival IDPs)	% of Pop.	Returnees	% of Pop.	Returnee IDPs	% of Pop.	Arrival IDPs	% of Pop.	Fled IDPs	% of Pop.	Out Migrants	% of Pop.
Azra	21,101	4,355	17%	4,355	17%	0	0%	0	0%	22,795	108%	234	1%
Barakibarak	90,972	14,934	14%	11,281	11%	490	1%	3,653	3%	18,029	20%	8,030	9%
Charkh	46,105	13,236	22%	9,547	16%	4,071	9%	3,689	6%	14,134	31%	6,584	14%
Khoshi	25,004	27,639	53%	22,254	42%	5,586	22%	5,385	10%	16,825	67%	20,199	81%
Mohammadagha	78,306	20,183	20%	13,615	14%	1,069	1%	6,568	7%	13,562	17%	1,888	2%
Pul-e- Alam	109,848	66,197	38%	44,450	25%	2,217	2%	21,747	12%	26,940	25%	6,102	6%
Total	371,336	146,544	28%	105,502	20%	13,433	4%	41,042	8%	112,285	30%	43,037	12%

* Base Population source: OCHA, CSO Population Estimates for 2016 to 2017, 15-AUG-2016

Symbology: > 20% of base population

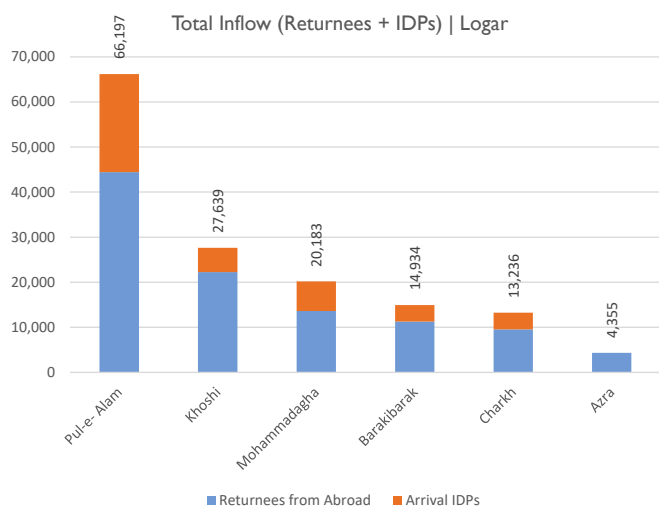
Total Inflow (Returnees + IDPs) | Summary by District

District	Returnees	Arrival IDPs	Total Inflow
Pul-e- Alam	44,450	21,747	66,197
Khoshi	22,254	5,385	27,639
Mohammadagha	13,615	6,568	20,183
Barakibarak	11,281	3,653	14,934
Charkh	9,547	3,689	13,236
Azra	4,355	0	4,355
Total	105,502	41,042	146,544

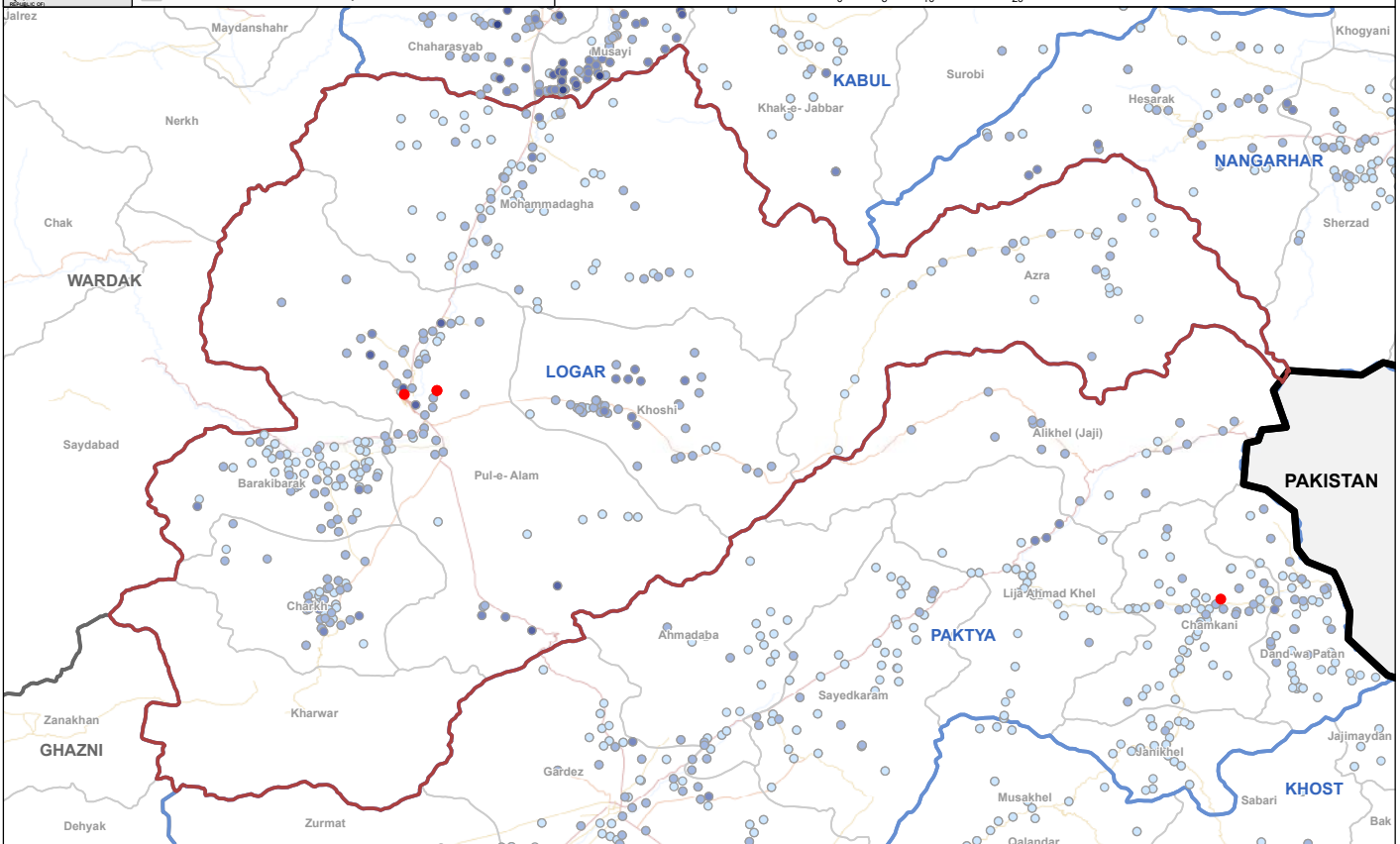
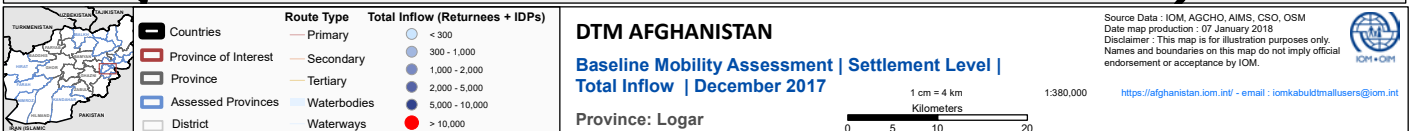
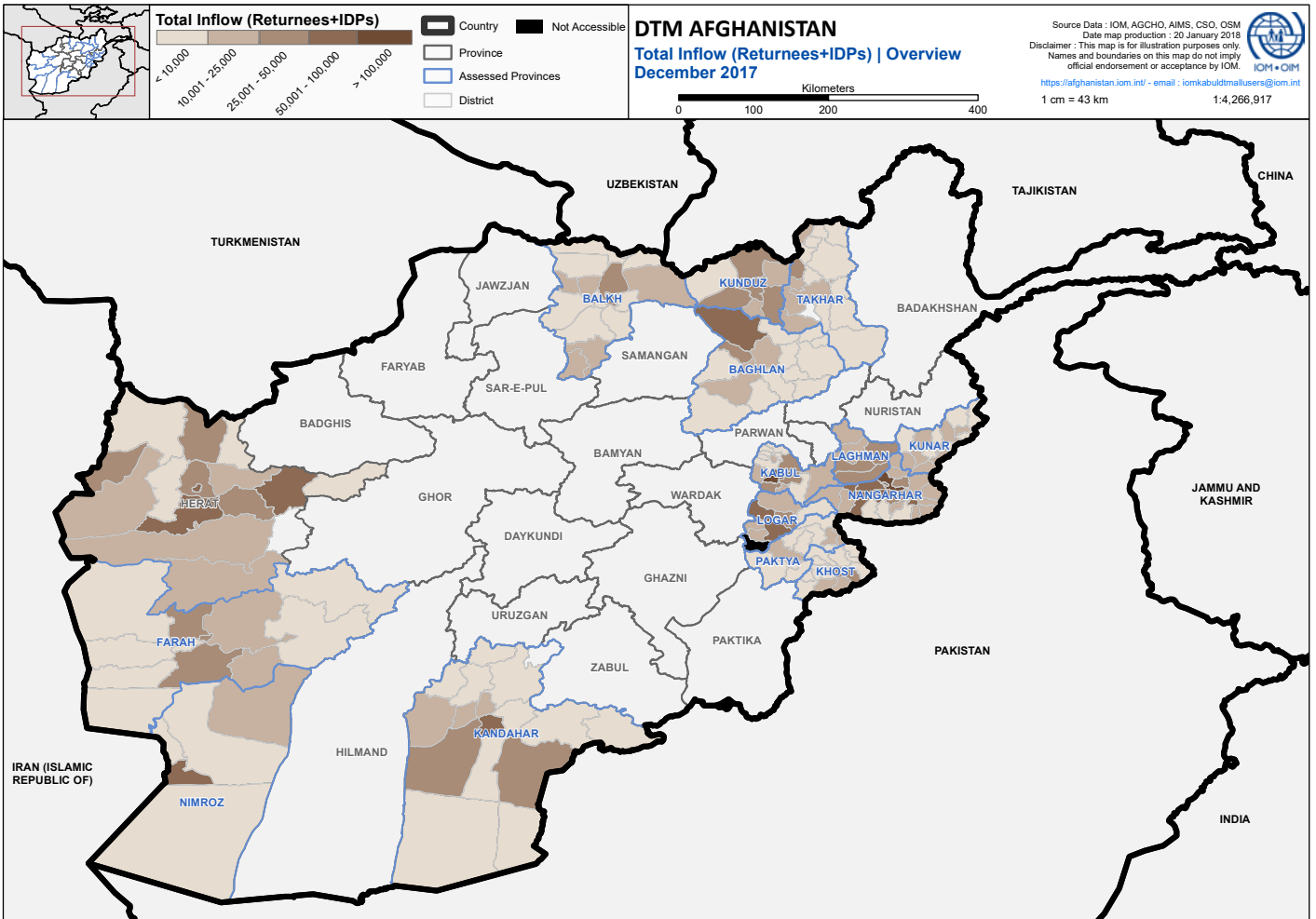
The table below displays the 20 settlements in Logar that host the most IDPs and returnees. These settlements are especially vulnerable to higher levels of social instability induced by large influxes and the subsequent competition for limited, already overstretched resources and job opportunities. Shairak and Woni Sufla, both in the Pul-e-Alam district, are most severely affected, hosting 28,852 IDPs and returnees. These two settlements (less than 1% of the assessed settlements in Logar) host 20% of all of the returnees and IDPs in the province. Accordingly, Pul-e-Alam is the most severely affected district, hosting 66,197 IDPs and returnees.

Top 20 settlements hosting the most Returnees + IDPs

Rank	Settlement	District	Individuals
1	Shairak	Pul-e- Alam	18,002
2	Woni Sufla	Pul-e- Alam	10,850
3	Allah Ddin Khail	Pul-e- Alam	2,747
4	Tator-o Paykhel	Pul-e- Alam	2,369
5	Qala Momen	Pul-e- Alam	2,274
6	Akbar Khail	Pul-e- Alam	2,274
7	Neyazi	Pul-e- Alam	2,121
8	Hassan Khail	Pul-e- Alam	1,998
9	Safid Sang	Mohammadagha	1,949
10	Karaiz Aziz Suliman Khail Kalay	Khoshi	1,832
11	Kandow Toura Chayna	Khoshi	1,706
12	Gul Mohammad Khail	Khoshi	1,682
13	Khani Khel	Khoshi	1,662
14	Awtak	Khoshi	1,595
15	Mullah Abdullah	Pul-e- Alam	1,540
16	Koz Noor Khail	Pul-e- Alam	1,507
17	Sangar Khail	Mohammadagha	1,480
18	Darya Khan Kalay	Khoshi	1,357
19	Bala Dahi Bagh Park	Khoshi	1,311
20	Rustam Khail	Barakibarak	1,296
	Total		61,552



IDPs invest in a tractor together to increase their farming income to better support their families in Pul-e-Alam district, Logar © IOM 2017



TOP 5 DISTRICTS

Evidence-based prioritization is essential to the delivery of better targeted assistance and basic services. DTM provides partners with lists of priority areas in most need of assistance, based on a variety of sectoral indicators, at Province, District and Settlement levels.

(NOTE: The number of individuals reported below is based on the Total Inflow: IDPs + Returnees)

TOP 5 Districts with the most Returnees and IDPs (Returnees + IDPs)

Rank	District	Individuals
1	Pul-e- Alam	66,197
2	Khoshi	27,639
3	Mohammadagha	20,183
4	Barakibarak	14,934
5	Charkh	13,236
Grand Total		142,189

TOP 5 in need of Shelter (IDPs + Returnees living in Tents or in the Open Air)

Rank	District	Individuals
1	Pul-e- Alam	485
2	Khoshi	234
3	Mohammadagha	11
4	Barakibarak	0
5	N/A	N/A
Grand Total		730

TOP 5 in need of Water (potable water > 3 km away)

Rank	District	Individuals
1		
2	Key informants mentioned no significant lack of drinking water in Logar province.	
3		
4		
5		
Grand Total		N/A

TOP 5 in need of Clinics (nearest clinic > 5 km away)

Rank	District	Individuals
1	Pul-e- Alam	6,523
2	Mohammadagha	4,772
3	Khoshi	2,513
4	Barakibarak	462
5	Charkh	119
Grand Total		14,389

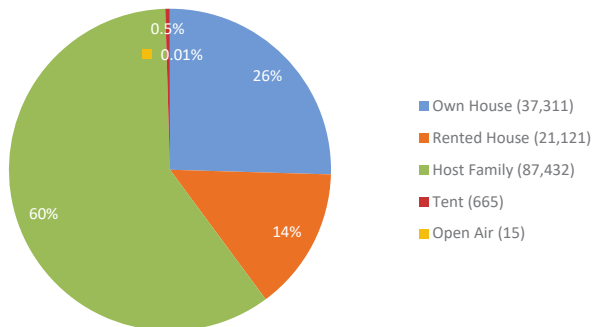
TOP 5 in need of Schools (nearest school > 3 km away)

Rank	District	Individuals
1	Khoshi	5,431
2	Charkh	5,059
3	Pul-e- Alam	3,488
4	Mohammadagha	2,830
5	Azra	253
Grand Total		17,061

TOP 5 in need of Markets (nearest market > 10 km away)

Rank	District	Individuals
1	Pul-e- Alam	5,769
2	Khoshi	5,677
3	Mohammadagha	3,995
4	Azra	476
5	N/A	N/A
Grand Total		15,917

Total Inflow (Returnees+IDPs) | Shelter | Logar



STORIES FROM THE DISPLACED

HASHMAT: FROM SMALL BUSINESS OWNER IN PAKISTAN TO RETURNEE LIVING IN POVERTY IN LOGAR, AFGHANISTAN

Hashmat is an Afghan returnee from Pakistan who was born in a small mountainous settlement of the Logar province. He was just three years old when in 1985, both of his parents were killed by an air-strike from Russian forces. He was left in the care of his uncle and together they fled to Peshawar, Pakistan.

From the age of six, Hashmat started selling bananas from a wheelbarrow with his uncle. Gradually, their enterprise expanded into a small shop. He married at the age of 17, and soon enough became the father of two daughters and two sons. He fondly recalls that his family was full of love, happiness and a determination to better their circumstances. Accordingly, he substituted his small shop for a bakery where he managed four employees. His income grew to the point where he was able to support his uncle and send financial remittances back to Afghanistan.

Despite all of his achievements and integrative efforts, Hashmat informs us that when Pakistani officials started to harass and intimidate Afghan refugees, he recognised that he could no longer have a stable future in Pakistan. He moved back to Logar, Afghanistan, where he had not lived since he was three months old.

After managing and owning a bakery, Hashmat is now a returnee in Logar with two cows and a sheep as the family's only significant assets. He sets out every day to find daily wage work to provide for his family. As a testament to the tenacity of his spirit, he still remains hopeful.

"After returning and encountering more problems, I am pleased to have safety and liberty in my country," Hashmat tell us. "Along with my fellow country-men, I am prepared for the reconstruction of my motherland, Afghanistan."



A returnee to a country that he left when he was 3 months old, Hashmat is one of 94,378 returnees from Pakistan currently residing in Logar.

DTM in Afghanistan is generously supported by:



ANNEX I ▪ TOP 200 SETTLEMENTS

RANKED BY TOTAL IN-FLOW [RETURNEES + IDPS]

Rank	District	Settlement	Total In-Flow	Rank	District	Settlement	Total In-Flow
1	Pul-e- Alam	Shairak	18,002	53	Mohammadagha	Zahid Abad	639
2	Pul-e- Alam	Woni Sufla	10,850	54	Mohammadagha	Ghazni Khail	633
3	Pul-e- Alam	Allah Ddin Khail	2,747	55	Mohammadagha	Abparan Payen	627
4	Pul-e- Alam	Tator-o Paykhel	2,369	56	Mohammadagha	Dahi Mohammad Agha	623
5	Pul-e- Alam	Qala Momen	2,274	57	Barakibarak	Jabar	616
6	Pul-e- Alam	Akbar Khail	2,274	58	Barakibarak	Qala Balay Nahyeb Khail Aminullah	614
7	Pul-e- Alam	Neyazi	2,121	59	Khoshi	Meyan Dahi Qazi Khail	602
8	Pul-e- Alam	Hassan Khail	1,998	60	Khoshi	Payram	597
9	Mohammadagha	Safid Sang	1,949	61	Pul-e- Alam	Now Abad Hone Sayidan	583
10	Khoshi	Karaiz Aziz Suliman Khail Kalay	1,832	62	Charkh	Abjosh Bala	576
11	Khoshi	Kandow Toura Chayna	1,706	63	Pul-e- Alam	Bahram Khail	573
12	Khoshi	Gul Mohammad Khail	1,682	64	Azra	Osman Khail	571
13	Khoshi	Khani Khel	1,662	65	Charkh	Sar Asiyab	571
14	Khoshi	Awtak	1,595	66	Pul-e- Alam	Neazi Kala	570
15	Pul-e- Alam	Mullah Abdullah	1,540	67	Charkh	Pangram Bala	562
16	Pul-e- Alam	Koz Noor Khail	1,507	68	Khoshi	Koz Tangi	560
17	Mohammadagha	Sangar Khail	1,480	69	Mohammadagha	Zali Muhammad	557
18	Khoshi	Darya Khan Kalay	1,357	70	Khoshi	Qala-e-Shokrulah	555
19	Khoshi	Bala Dahi Bagh Park	1,311	71	Pul-e- Alam	Masjid Baba	551
20	Barakibarak	Rustam Khail	1,296	72	Mohammadagha	Kunj	550
21	Pul-e- Alam	Babus (1)	1,183	73	Khoshi	Qarya Shair Agha Ya Shair Dan Khail	537
22	Barakibarak	Sejawand	1,057	74	Pul-e- Alam	Ahmad Baik	530
23	Khoshi	Sultan Khail	1,018	75	Pul-e- Alam	Alamtoor Naik Nam Khail	528
24	Khoshi	Qala-I-Mula Qurban	974	76	Khoshi	Shinkay (1)	527
25	Pul-e- Alam	Hesarak	974	77	Pul-e- Alam	Dado Khail	523
26	Charkh	Qala-e-khwaja	904	78	Charkh	Qal'a-i-Qomandan	506
27	Pul-e- Alam	Sar Sang (1)	903	79	Khoshi	Sanganay	497
28	Khoshi	Bulori	901	80	Pul-e- Alam	Porak	492
29	Mohammadagha	Sorkh Abad	884	81	Khoshi	Dahi Payen Ya Zeyarat Totak	484
30	Pul-e- Alam	Sora yak	883	82	Khoshi	Qala Rayesan	482
31	Barakibarak	Qala Abadullah	872	83	Pul-e- Alam	Qarya Kulangar	476
32	Khoshi	Arat Meleka	865	84	Pul-e- Alam	Bagi	474
33	Mohammadagha	Kishem Qala	854	85	Pul-e- Alam	Qala Khosh Dail	462
34	Pul-e- Alam	Hone Sayidan	835	86	Pul-e- Alam	Bazar Khader	462
35	Khoshi	Fateh Khail	831	87	Barakibarak	Uzbek Khail	453
36	Pul-e- Alam	Shelak	830	88	Charkh	Shaikhan	447
37	Azra	Shahin	825	89	Mohammadagha	Miro	441
38	Charkh	Abjosh Payen	771	90	Pul-e- Alam	Qala Juma	437
39	Khoshi	Darkh	760	91	Khoshi	Kandow Shaikh Mali	434
40	Charkh	Takhtak	754	92	Pul-e- Alam	Mango Khail	431
41	Mohammadagha	Dahi Walak	743	93	Barakibarak	Shah Mazar Mowlana Sahib Abdulwahid	429
42	Khoshi	Dahi Bala Tapa	737	94	Charkh	Qala Dasht Mangal	428
43	Khoshi	Bagh Shams	726	95	Khoshi	Chanar Khail	420
44	Pul-e- Alam	Qala Ghafar	721	96	Mohammadagha	Zara Kala	420
45	Pul-e- Alam	Qala Shakar	704	97	Charkh	Qal'a-i-rustam	417
46	Mohammadagha	Abparan Bala	701	98	Barakibarak	Lowi Kalay Chalozai	413
47	Khoshi	Qala-i-Najara	700	99	Khoshi	Qal'eh-ye Nazer	403
48	Charkh	Dabar Khowja Ha	696	100	Charkh	Abdul Rashid	401
49	Charkh	Dabar Alow	691	101	Azra	Rasool Khail	399
50	Charkh	Qala Sahra	677	102	Pul-e- Alam	Qalay Tahir	395
51	Khoshi	Sara Ghondi Akhond Khail Bala	670				
52	Pul-e- Alam	Shash Qala	661				

Rank	District	Settlement	Total In-Flow	Rank	District	Settlement	Total In-Flow
103	Mohammadagha	Kunjak Ya Rasool Khail	393	161	Mohammadagha	Zekirya Khail	250
104	Khoshi	Meyana Dahi Khushi Payenda Khail	392	162	Mohammadagha	Mala Khail	248
105	Mohammadagha	Dahi Manka	390	163	Barakibarak	Char Qala	247
106	Barakibarak	Eido Khail	389	164	Mohammadagha	Mughul Khail	246
107	Charkh	Qala Sar Mahlem	388	165	Pul-e- Alam	Afzal Khail	246
108	Khoshi	Zenak Khola	385	166	Azra	Pokha Lara	241
109	Barakibarak	Qarya Yousuf	381	167	Charkh	Chamar Khail	237
110	Charkh	Shash Qala	373	168	Barakibarak	Qala Noor (1)	236
111	Khoshi	Baryem	371	169	Mohammadagha	Waghjan	235
112	Pul-e- Alam	Jelga	362	170	Pul-e- Alam	Choni	234
113	Barakibarak	Sar Sang	358	171	Pul-e- Alam	Abchakan Golo Khail	233
114	Barakibarak	Qala Nazir Baba	354	172	Pul-e- Alam	Haroon Khail	230
115	Azra	Noor Khel	350	173	Barakibarak	Baraki Rajan	228
116	Charkh	Argan	348	174	Barakibarak	Pendi Bala Qala Dasht	224
117	Pul-e- Alam	Darwaish	346	175	Barakibarak	Padkhab Roghani Bala Dah	223
118	Barakibarak	Afghankan	340	176	Barakibarak	Jadran (1)	220
119	Mohammadagha	Qala Hazim	339	177	Barakibarak	Padkhwabe Roghani	220
120	Azra	Salim Khail	334	178	Pul-e- Alam	Kamal Khail	220
121	Barakibarak	Allah Dad Khail	328	179	Khoshi	Meyan Dahi Khushi Markaz Alaqadary	217
122	Charkh	Zar Sang	327	180	Mohammadagha	Paname	214
123	Mohammadagha	Kopak	323	181	Charkh	Qal'a-i-Haji Bahawuddin	213
124	Charkh	Mullakay	322	182	Barakibarak	Chalozai Ya Bazi Khail	210
125	Pul-e- Alam	Shari Khok	322	183	Mohammadagha	Nari Kot	210
126	Charkh	Payenda Mohammad	317	184	Barakibarak	Mohmand	207
127	Azra	Buzergana	315	185	Pul-e- Alam	Lahlo Khail	206
128	Pul-e- Alam	Musa Kala	314	186	Pul-e- Alam	Nasira	203
129	Mohammadagha	Nawabad	312	187	Mohammadagha	Bene Sharafghan Nazar Khail	199
130	Pul-e- Alam	Bocha Ya Khairullah	311	188	Mohammadagha	Rahmad Abad (1)	194
131	Barakibarak	Baby	310	189	Barakibarak	Qarya Khairullah	192
132	Charkh	Zail Lala	304	190	Mohammadagha	Dowran Khail	191
133	Charkh	Ahangaran	304	191	Mohammadagha	Gomaran	191
134	Barakibarak	Kulala Kalal	298	192	Azra	Mullahyan	189
135	Barakibarak	Alef Khan (1)	295	193	Barakibarak	Babory Payen	188
136	Mohammadagha	Mazgen	294	194	Azra	Koza Chotara	186
137	Barakibarak	Qala Malik	293	195	Mohammadagha	Siya Bini Qala	184
138	Charkh	Kata Sang	291	196	Pul-e- Alam	Noorullah	182
139	Charkh	Qala Mirak	289	197	Mohammadagha	Mirza Khail	180
140	Mohammadagha	Ghondi	289	198	Mohammadagha	Alozay	179
141	Pul-e- Alam	Mullah Hassan	289	199	Pul-e- Alam	Khowja Akbar	177
142	Mohammadagha	Qaleh-ye Shekhak	288	200	Mohammadagha	Kundal Kalay	176
143	Mohammadagha	Sang Sorakh	287				
144	Charkh	Qala Mullah Halim	286				
145	Charkh	Qala Maram Baig	283				
146	Mohammadagha	Sar Kula	280				
147	Mohammadagha	Muhmandaan	275				
148	Pul-e- Alam	Khar Karaiz	275				
149	Barakibarak	Qala Abass	273				
150	Charkh	Qala Sayida	273				
151	Barakibarak	Shaikh Khail	269				
152	Khoshi	Payenda Khail	269				
153	Barakibarak	Lahlak	267				
154	Barakibarak	Qala Faqir	259				
155	Pul-e- Alam	Qarya Kaje	259				
156	Barakibarak	Ebrahihimkhel	258				
157	Mohammadagha	Bahader Khil	257				
158	Azra	Sor Kas	253				
159	Pul-e- Alam	Abchakan Mohammad Ali Khail	252				
160	Pul-e- Alam	Qal'eh-ye Jelga	252				