



This brief presents an overview of movement trends in to / out of Wau Masna Collective Centre between January and March 2023. The collective centre recorded 634 interviews accounting for 1,505 individuals moving in and out of the centre. Temporary movement (994 individuals) was the main travel category as of this reporting period. Fifty-five per cent of the temporary travelers were male compared to 45 per cent female. The main drivers of temporary movements were tending to livelihood activities (26%), attempt to return home (14%), and visit friends or family (12%). Of those who traveled temporarily, 74 per cent intend to spend at least one to seven days in their areas of destination. Few of the individuals who embarked on same-day movements (6 individuals) did so to access education services (40%), access cash (40%), and visit friends or family (20%). This period also recorded 227 individuals who entered the collective centre newly. Hunger due to conflict (67%) was the main driver of new entries. Eighty-four per cent of new arrivals intend to spend more than six months. DTM flow monitoring enumerators did not record individuals who permanently exited Masna Collective Centre during this period.

Methodology:

Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) involves interviewing a cross-section of persons passing through the site's entry and exit points. DTM aims to provide partners with a better understanding of mobility dynamics into and out of the sites categorized as same-day movement, temporary (overnight) travel, new entries and (intended) permanent exits. Interviews are conducted seven days a week from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. DSFM provides indicative traveller profiles rather than comprehensive or representative estimates.

February Population Count

2,909 ind. (598 households)

1,379 (47%) Male

1,530 (53%) Female

Same-Day Travel n = 10	Temporary Travel n = 994	New Arrivals n = 227	Permanent Exits n = 274															
<p>45% Male 55% Female </p> <p>Most common reason: Education </p>	<p>55% Male 45% Female </p> <p>Most common reason: Other livelihood activity </p>	<p>54% Male 46% Female </p> <p>Most common reason: Hunger because of conflict </p>	<p>55% Male 45% Female </p> <p>Most common reason: Life is now better in destination </p>															
<p>Top reasons for same day movement</p> <p>Education 20% (Male) 20% (Female)</p> <p>Access to cash 40% (Male)</p> <p>Visit friends / family 10% (Male) 10% (Female)</p>	<p>Top reasons for temporary movement</p> <p>Other livelihood activity 9% (Male) 5% (Female)</p> <p>Attempt to return home 5% (Male) 9% (Female)</p> <p>Make / sell charcoal 10% (Male) 2% (Female)</p> <p>Visit friends / family 7% (Male) 5% (Female)</p>	<p>Top reasons for new arrival</p> <p>Hunger because of conflict 36% (Male) 31% (Female)</p> <p>Destroyed home because of natural disaster 7% (Male) 4% (Female)</p> <p>Hunger because of natural disaster 3% (Male) 3% (Female)</p> <p>To be with family 2% (Male) 3% (Female)</p>	<p>Top reasons for new arrival</p> <p>Life is now better in destination 20% (Male) 20% (Female)</p> <p>Leaving because of irregular or insufficient food rations 18% (Male) 14% (Female)</p> <p>To be with family 16% (Male) 11% (Female)</p>															
<p>Reasons continued: No other reasons were recorded.</p>	<p>Reasons continued: Health services (8%), religious service (7%), farming / fishing (6%), collect firewood (5%), collect elephant grass (5%), cattle camp visit (4%), education (4%) and other (8%).</p>	<p>Reasons continued: Healthcare generally (5%), education (4%), not safe / insecurity because of conflict (1%) and access to livelihood opportunity (1%).</p>	<p>Reasons continued: No other reasons were recorded.</p>															
<p>Daily gate count</p> <p>Gate count is not being conducted at Wau Masna Collective Centre.</p>	<p>Intended period of stay / time spent away</p> <p>1 - 7 days (stayed at least one night) 50% (Male) 24% (Female)</p> <p>More than 6 months 10% (Male) 5% (Female)</p> <p>2 - 4 weeks 3% (Male) 1% (Female)</p> <p>2 - 3 months 1% (Male) 1% (Female)</p> <p>4 - 6 months 1% (Male)</p>	<p>Intended period of stay at the centre</p> <p>More than 6 months 45% (Male) 39% (Female)</p> <p>4 - 6 months 6% (Male) 4% (Female)</p> <p>1 - 7 days 3% (Male) 3% (Female)</p>	<p>Type & top destinations of permanent exit</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of Destination</th> <th>% of permanent exit</th> <th>Main location by nature of destination</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Former area but new home</td> <td>54%</td> <td>Jur River, Tonj North, Raja, Wau</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New home, different area</td> <td>7%</td> <td>Jur River, Wau, Raja</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Former area but new home</td> <td>39%</td> <td>Jur River, Tonj North</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other displacement site</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Type of Destination	% of permanent exit	Main location by nature of destination	Former area but new home	54%	Jur River, Tonj North, Raja, Wau	New home, different area	7%	Jur River, Wau, Raja	Former area but new home	39%	Jur River, Tonj North	Other displacement site	-	-
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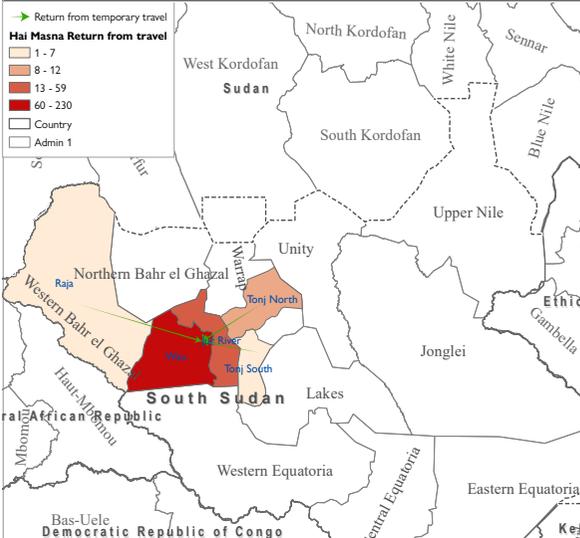
¹Disclaimer: [Rounding] Percentages may not add up to 100% as a result of rounding error.



Movement Dynamics

Return from temporary travel

n = 313

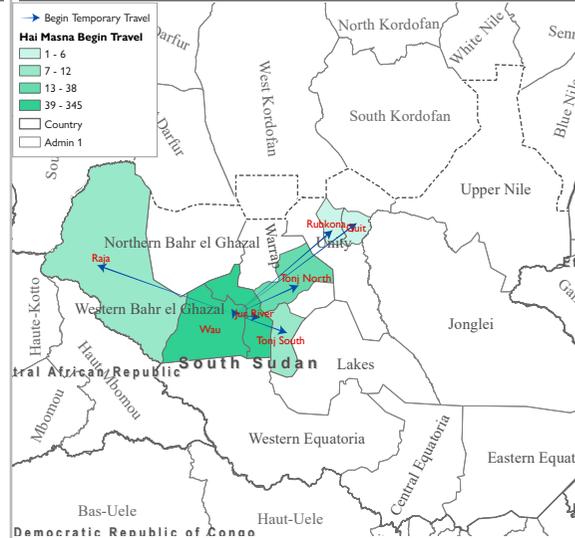


Counties of departure

Wau	73%
Jur River	19%
Tonj North	4%
Raja	2%
Tonj South	2%

Embarking on temporary journey

n = 681



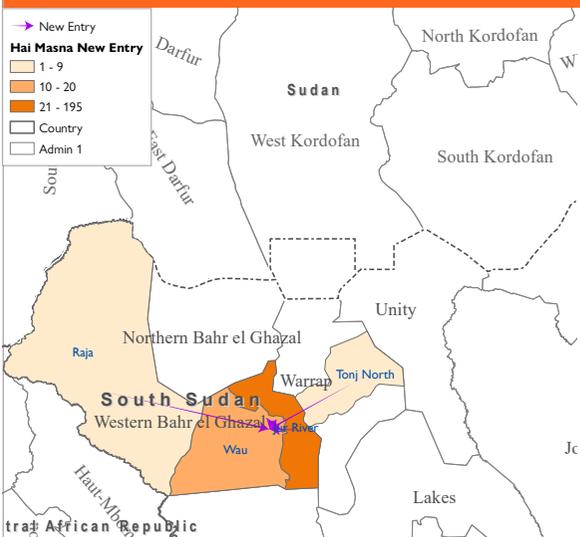
Counties of intended destination

Wau	51%
Jur River	40%
Tonj North	6%
Raja	2%
Other	1%

The maps above do not include same-day travel, which tends to be limited to the immediate surroundings of the site.

New arrivals

n = 227

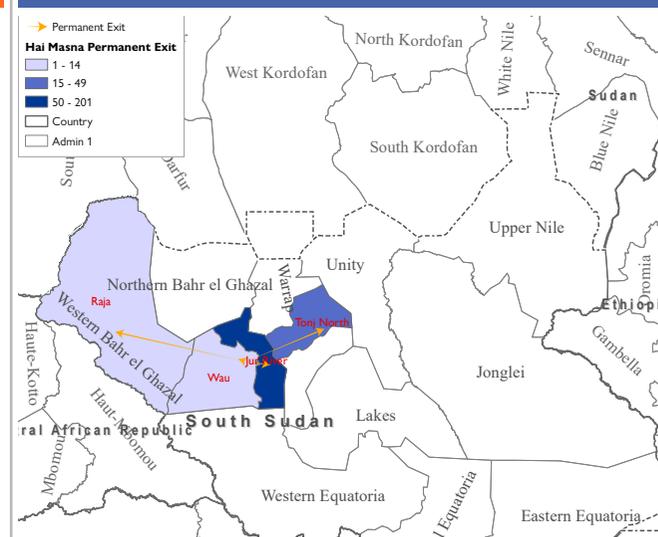


Counties of departure

Jur River	86%
Wau	9%
Tonj North	4%
Raja	1%

Permanent exits

n = 274



Counties of departure

Jur River	73%
Tonj North	18%
Raja	5%
Wau	4%