

Source: IDMC, Dec 2022 (Rwanda, Uganda and the United Republic of Tanzania); IDP Working Group, Feb 2023 (Somalia); IOM, Aug 2022 (South Sudan); IOM, Sep 2022 (Djibouti); IOM, Jan 2023 (Kenya); IOM, Jun 2023 (Ethiopia); IOM, May 2023 (Burundi).  
 Note: This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM. The figures tracked by DTM do not necessarily represent the actual number of total displaced persons countrywide.

As of June 2023, the Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) in the East and Horn of Africa was active in seven countries (Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, South Sudan and Uganda), and its methodology includes four main components (mobility tracking, flow monitoring, registrations and surveys).<sup>1</sup>

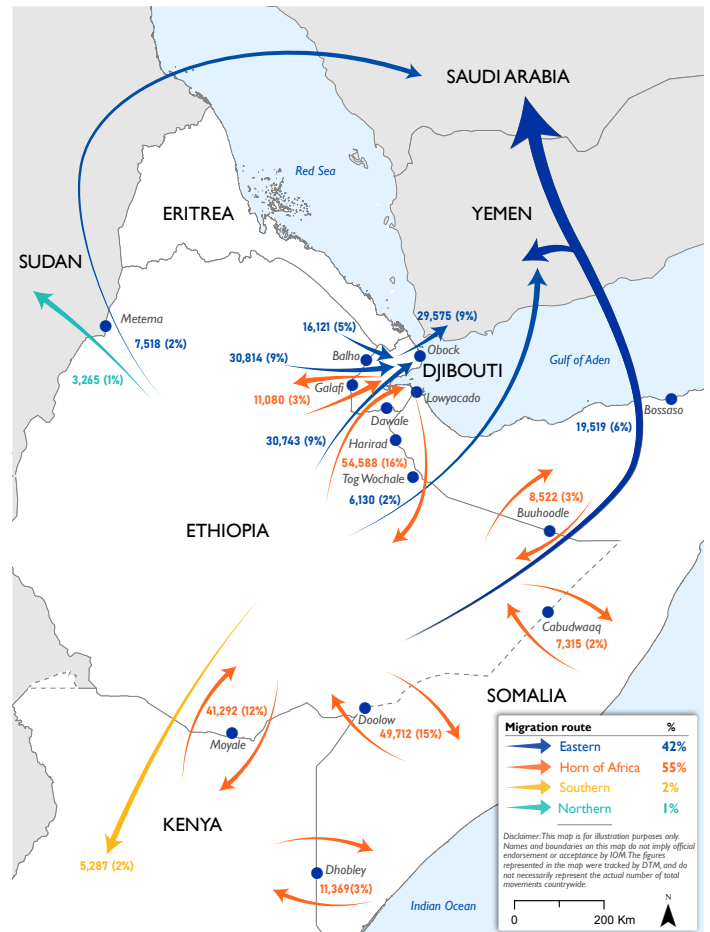
Mobility tracking activities were conducted in [Burundi](#) (with periodically internal displacement and emergency monitoring dashboards), [Ethiopia](#), ([Round 16 of the national displacement report](#)), [Somalia](#) (weekly emergency trend tracking reports in Gedo region), [South Sudan](#) (population count dashboards in [Bentiu](#) and [Naivasha IDP camps and Masna collective centre](#)) and [Uganda](#) (monthly multi-hazard response infographics nationwide).

Flow monitoring was operational in all countries except Burundi, Eritrea, Kenya, Rwanda and United Republic of Tanzania, through a network of 31 flow monitoring points (FMPs), with the main aim of tracking cross-border movements trends in the region. FMPs established at key areas of high mobility monitor different kinds of movements, including movements along the four main migration routes (Eastern, Horn of Africa, Southern and Northern) and other shorter-term cross-border movements, mainly tracked in South Sudan<sup>2</sup>.

## Migration Routes Network<sup>2</sup>

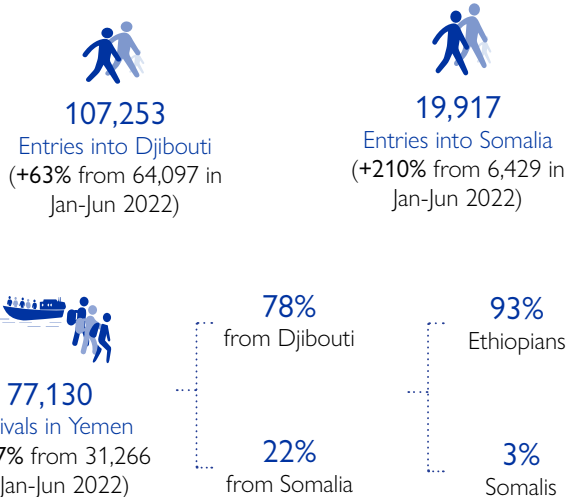
Total movements observed: 334,437 through 14 FMPs (+11% from 301,761 in Jan-Jun 2022)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><b>Eastern Route 42%</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Towards Saudi Arabia: 81%</li> <li>• Towards Yemen: 7%</li> </ul>       | <p><b>Southern Route 2%</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Towards South Africa: 94%</li> <li>• Towards Angola: 5%</li> </ul>   |
| <p><b>Horn of Africa Route 55%</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Towards Ethiopia: 45%</li> <li>• Towards Somalia: 23%</li> </ul> | <p><b>Northern Route 1%</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Towards United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland: 22%</li> <li>• Towards Germany: 11%</li> </ul> |



Note: This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM. For illustrative purposes, movements by FMP and route below 700 people (2% of all movements) are not shown in the map.

## Eastern Route

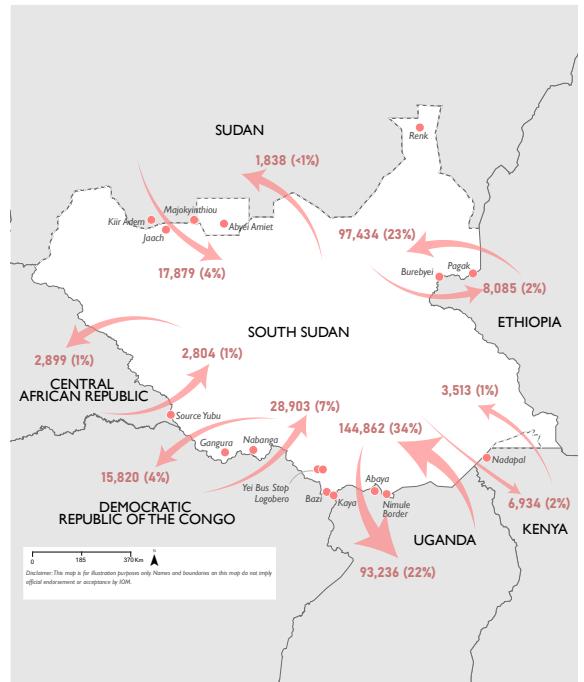


1 Flow monitoring activities were suspended between March and April 2023 in Somalia.

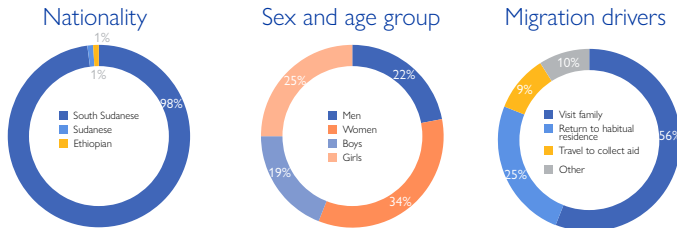
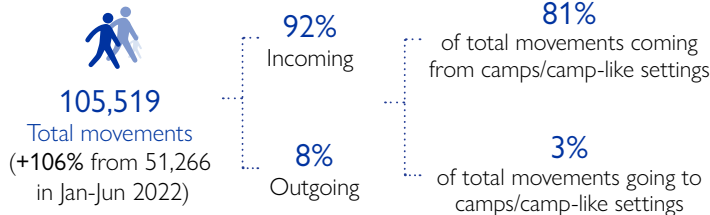
2 Internal movements within countries, mainly in South Sudan and Djibouti, are also monitored through FMPs established at key transit locations, however, they are not included in the total movements observed here.

# South Sudan Situation Cross-Border Movements Network

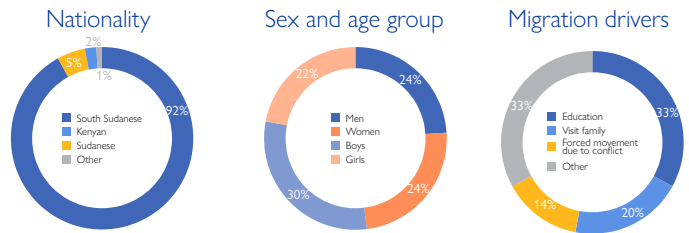
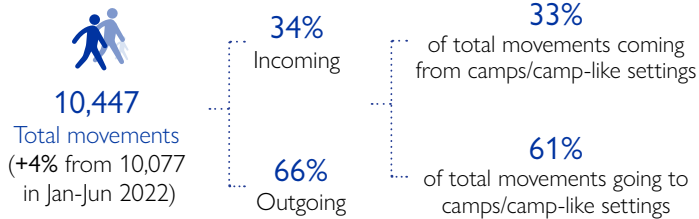
Total movements observed: 372,312 through 17 FMPs  
(+105% from 181,666 in Jan-Jun 2022)



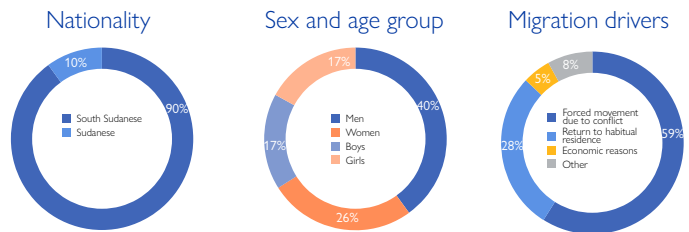
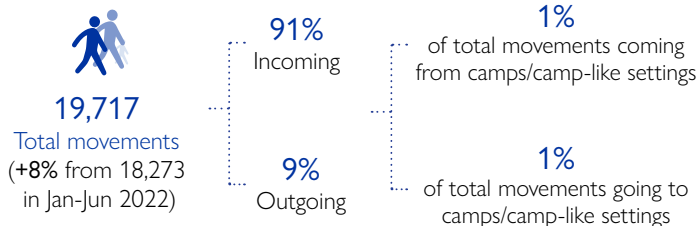
## Border with Ethiopia



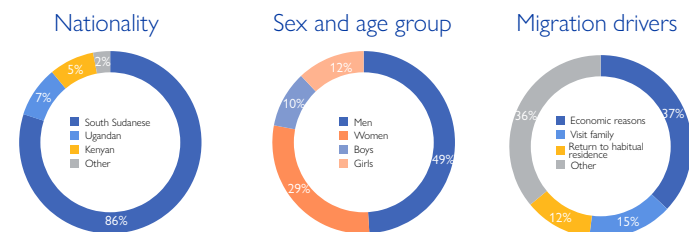
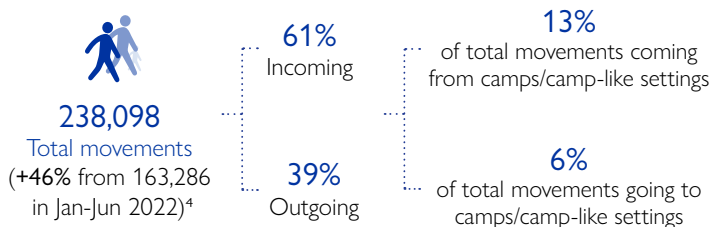
## Border with Kenya



## Border with Sudan<sup>3</sup>



## Border with Uganda

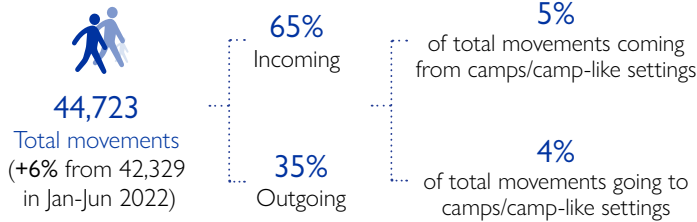


<sup>3</sup> Cross-border movements due to the Sudan crisis are not included here due to different purposes and methodologies. For more periodic updates on the flows from Sudan to South Sudan due to the conflict, please refer to the [Population Movements from Sudan to the East and Horn of Africa dashboard](#), which may differ from the figures referenced here.

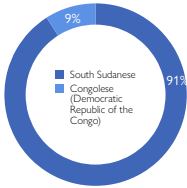
<sup>4</sup> Records for 2022 were included retroactively in the DTM database after the publication of the 2022 DTM snapshot. Hence, the numbers reported for the first half of 2022 (102,050) are not the same as the ones reported here.

# South Sudan Situation Cross-Border Movements Network

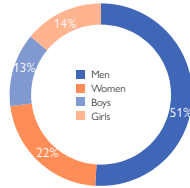
## Border with Democratic Republic of the Congo



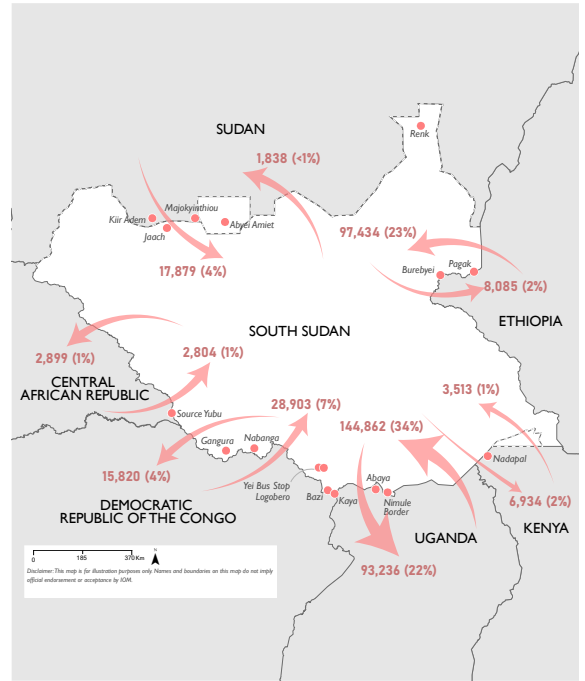
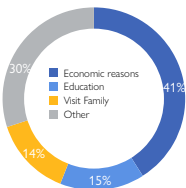
Nationality



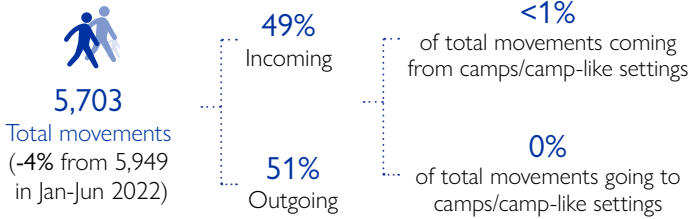
Sex and age group



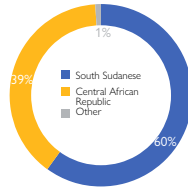
Migration drivers



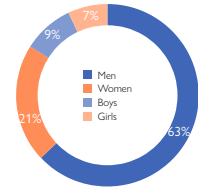
## Border with Central African Republic



Nationality



Sex and age group



Migration drivers

