

HORN OF AFRICA DROUGHT: HUMAN MOBILITY SNAPSHOT

IOM Regional Office for East and Horn of Africa

January-June 2023



32.1 M

People affected

17.2 M 8.25 M Ethiopia Somalia 6.4 M Kenya 200 K

Djibouti

KEY FIGURES



Displaced by drought

6.6 M

IDPs living in affected areas



237,900

Migrants moving between affected areas

ETHIOPIA¹



3.1 M IDPs

781,300 displaced by drought (25%)

2.2 M living in drought-affected areas (71%)

39% of migrants observed entering Ethiopia went to drought-affected areas (62,300)

27% of migrants observed exiting Ethiopia left from drought-affected areas (111,500)

42% of Ethiopians deported from Saudi Arabia intended to return to drought-affected areas (16,500)

DJIBOUTI³



6,086 IDPs displaced by drought (618 locations)



1,233 Stranded migrants affected by drought (10 locations)

29% of migrants observed entering Djibouti came from drought-affected areas in Ethiopia (16,800)

KENYA²

Mobility tracking in Garissa, Isiolo, Marsabit, Samburu and Turkana Counties



76% of locations affected by drought



465,700 Individuals arriving in search of assistance



1.2 M Pastoralist dropouts



6,200 Foreign national households

70% of migrants observed entering Kenya went to drought-affected areas (30,800)

SOMALIA⁴



3.9 M IDPs in drought-affected areas

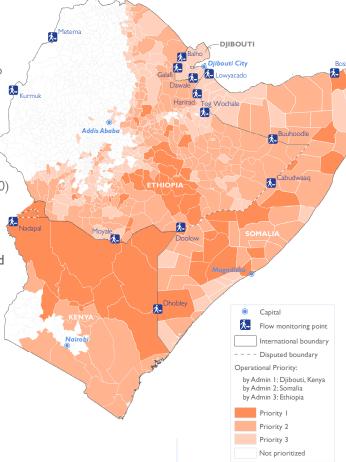


7→ 1.8 M People displaced by drought since 2021 **369,000** from January to June 2023



² IOM DTM Mobility Tracking Round 1 in Garissa (Sep 2022), Isiolo (Dec 2022), Marsabit (Dec 2022), Samburu (Jan 2023) and Turkana Counties (Nov 2022). Migrant figures: IOM DTM flow monitoring database 2023. ³ IDPs: IOM DTM Mobility Tracking Round 1 (Sep 2022). Stranded migrants: IOM DTM Migration Trends Dashboard (Jun 2023). Migrants entering Djibouti: IOM DTM flow monitoring database 2023. Djibouti does not form part of OCHA prioritization levels.

⁴IDP Working Group (Feb 2023), UNHCR Protection & Return Monitoring Network (Jan 2021–Mar 2023). Note: This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.





Website: https://eastandhornofafrica.iom.int/displacement-tracking-matrix

Twitter: @RDHRONairobi







