

HORN OF AFRICA DROUGHT 2022: HUMAN MOBILITY SNAPSHOT

IOM Regional Office for East and Horn of Africa

|anuary - December 2022



36.6 M

People affected

24.1 M Ethiopia 7.8 M Somalia 4.5 M Kenya 200 K

Djibouti

KEY FIGURES



Displaced by drought

5.2 M IDPs living in affected areas



534 K

Migrants moving between affected areas

ETHIOPIA¹



?→ 2.73 M IDPs

516,300 displaced by drought

1.85 M living in drought-affected areas

- 73% of migrants observed entering Ethiopia went to drought-affected areas (84,000)
- 48% of migrants observed exiting Ethiopia left from drought-affected areas (268,000)
 - 53% of Ethiopians deported from Saudia Arabia intended to return to drought-affected areas (91,000)

KENYA²

Mobility assessments in Garissa, Turkana, Marsabit and Isiolo Counties



74% of locations affected by drought



407,300 Individuals arriving in search of assistance

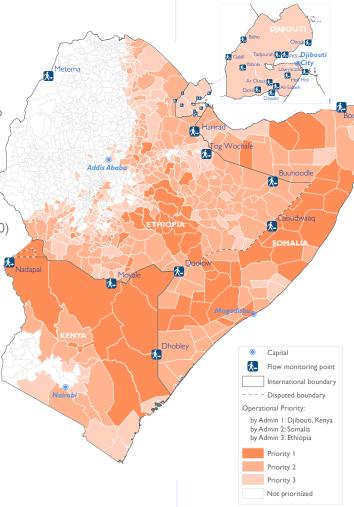


1.1 M Pastoralist dropouts



6,100 Stranded migrant households

61% of migrants observed entering Kenya went to drought-affected areas (25,700)



DJIBOUTI³



6,086 IDPs displaced by drought (618 locations)



672 Stranded migrants affected by drought (7 locations)



45% of migrants observed entering Djibouti came from drought-affected areas in Ethiopia (65,300)

SOMALIA⁴



3 M IDPs in drought-affected areas



7→ 1.5 M People displaced by drought since 2021

- ¹ IDPs: IOM DTM Round 31 Aug-Sep 2022. Migrants to and from drought-affected areas: IOM DTM Ethiopia flow monitoring database. Figures on deportees are for the period of 2021–2022 and are drawn from the IOM database on returns from Saudi Arabia.
- ² Human mobility: IOM DTM Report on Human Mobility in Garissa County (Sept 2022) Turkana (Nov 2022), Isiolo (Dec 2022) and Marsabit (Dec 2022). Migrant figures: IOM flow monitoring database 2022.
- ³ IDPs: IOM DTM mobility tracking round 1 assessment (Sept 2022). Stranded migrants: IOM DTM flow monitoring report (Dec 2022). Migrants entering Djibouti: IOM DTM flow monitoring database 2022. Djibouti does not form part of OCHA prioritization levels. However, IOM will implement response activities for communities affected by erratic rainfall.
- ⁴ IDPs: IDP working group and Somalia National Bureau of Statistics. Drought displacement Protection & Return Monitoring Network Jan 2021 to Dec 2022.
- Note: This map is for illustration purposes, only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.





