

# **HAITI - MOBILITY TRACKING**

Assessment of the displacement situation in the Port-au-Prince Metropolitan Area (Round 3)

Dashboard #3
Data collection:
14 February - 16 March 2023
Publication : 12 April 2023





#### **CONTEXT**

In recent years, widespread insecurity in the Port-Au-Prince Metropolitan Area (PAPMA) has led to the displacement of thousands of people. In order to regularly update authorities and other partners on the displacement situation in PAPMA and therefore inform response strategies for displaced persons and communities hosting them, the Haitian Directorate General for Civil Protection (DGPC) and the International Organization for Migration's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) launched in August 2022, periodic assessments of neighborhoods and sites hosting displaced populations. Data is collected through direct observations and interviews with key informants in the areas hosting displaced populations. Two updating exercises (rounds) have been conducted: Round 1 was conducted from June to August 2022, and Round 2 was conducted from October to November 2022.

This dashboard presents the key findings from the third updating exercise (Round 3), conducted between 14 February and 16 March 2023. Of the 429 neighborhoods in the PAPMA, 411 were assessed, representing a coverage of 96 percent. A total of 127,977 Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) (28,415 households) were identified, of which 38 percent were living in spontaneous-sites and 62 percent in host communities. Compared to Round 2, overall, there was a decrease of 18 per cent in the number of IDPs, which can be explained by the fact that some IDPs have returned to their origins. Indeed, 45,864 returnees (former IDPs) were identified, of which 32 percent returned between round 2 and round 3.

**	Но	st communities	Sites	**		
# of displaced households	28,415	17,164	11,251	# of households re- tunees (former IDPs)	9,469	
# of internally displaced persons (IDPs)	127,977	79,215	48,762	パラ # of individuals returnees (former IDPs)	45,864	



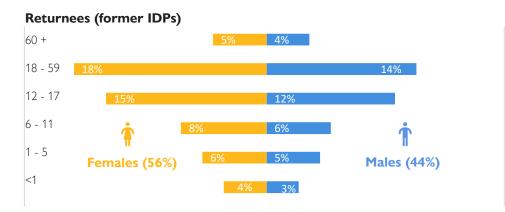
- **62%** of IDPs were living in host communities, while **38%** were in **spontaneous sites**.
- Compared to Round 2, there was a **23% increase** in the number of IDPs living in **spontaneous sites**, while the number of those living in host communities decreased.



• During Round 3, a total of **51 spontaneous sites** were identified in the PAMPA. Among these sites, **18 were located in open spaces**, **16 in temples/churches**, **12 in schools**, **2 in health centers**, and **3 in community centers**.

#### DEMOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF DISPLACED POPULATIONS BY GENDER AND AGE GROUPS

# 











### **HAITI - MOBILITY TRACKING**

Assessment of the displacement situation in the Port-au-Prince Metropolitan Area (Round 3)

Dashboard #3 Data collection: 14 February - 16 March 2023

Publication: 12 April 2023





#### IDPS IN HOST COMMUNITIES AND SITES, BY MUNICIPALITIES

Municipality	Host communities		Sites		Total		
	Round 2	Round 3	Round 2	Round 3	Round 2	Round 3	Variation
Port-au-Prince	19,264	29,182	21,740	32,635	41,004	61,817	51%
Delmas	21,225	21,146	7,956	10,153	29,181	31,299	7%
Cite Soleil	12,007	7,810	6,690	3,876	18,697	11,686	- 37%
Carrefour	27,900	7,526	50	294	27,950	7,820	- 72%
Tabarre	7,866	6,052	2,194	1,095	10,060	7,147	- 29%
Croix-Des-Bou- quets	18,060	6,055	285	0	18,345	6,055	- 67%
Petion-Ville	9,352	1,444	577	709	9,929	2,153	- 78%
TOTAL	115,674	79,215	39,492	48,762	155,166	127,977	-18%

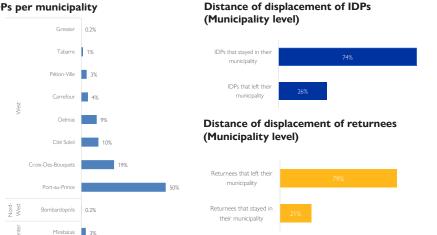
#### RETURNEES (FORMER IDP), BY MUNICIPALITY

Municipality	Returnees*
Port-au-Prince	31,925
Tabarre	9,750
Croix-Des-Bouquets	2,130
Cite Soleil	1,258
Delmas	796
Carrefour	5
Petion-Ville	0
TOTAL	45,864

<sup>\*</sup> A comparison between Round 2 and Round 3 is not available, as data collection on returnees started in Round

#### **ORIGIN OF IDPS**

#### IDPs per municipality



#### **DISPLACEMENT AND RETURNING PERIOD**

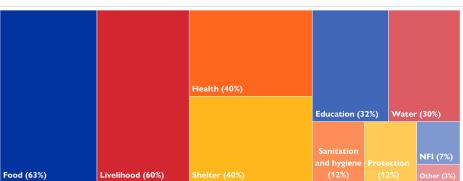


#### **REASONS FOR DISPLACEMENT AND RETURNS**

パ→ Displacement of IDPs	%
Attacks/Violence	99%
Relocation by authorities	0.4%
Preventive displacement/Fear	0.3%
Relocation requested by non-state groups	0.2%
Disasters	0.1%

র্গৈ Returnees (former IDPs)	%
Improved security conditions in the area of origin	68%
Insecurity in the host location	14%
Exercising livelihood activities	8%
Other(s)	7%
Issues with the host community in the host location	3%
Return ordered by of non-state groups	0.1%
Lack of humanitarian assistance in the host location	0.1%

# PRIORITY HUMANITARIAN NEEDS - (% OF LOCATIONS IN WHICH EACH NEED WAS EXPRESSED AS A PRIORITY)











Web site: https://dtm.iom.int/haiti Contact: dtmhaiti@iom.int



# HAITI - MOBILITY TRACKING

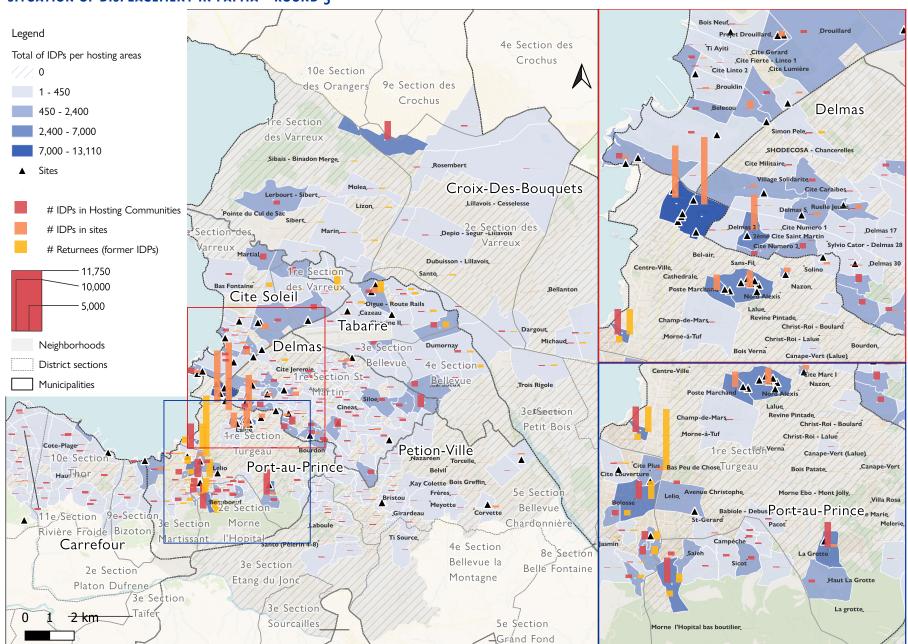
Assessment of the displacement situation in the Port-au-Prince Metropolitan Area (Round 3)

Dashboard #3
Data collection:
14 February - 16 March 2023
Publication: 12 April 2023





## SITUATION OF DISPLACEMENT IN PAPMA - ROUND 3



This map is for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names and related data shown on maps and included in this report are not warranted to be error free nor do they imply judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM.







Contact: dtmhaiti@iom.int

Metropolitan Area (Round 3)

# Assessment of the displacement situation in the Port-au-Prince

Dashboard #3
Data collection:
14 February - 16 March 2023
Publication: 12 April 2023

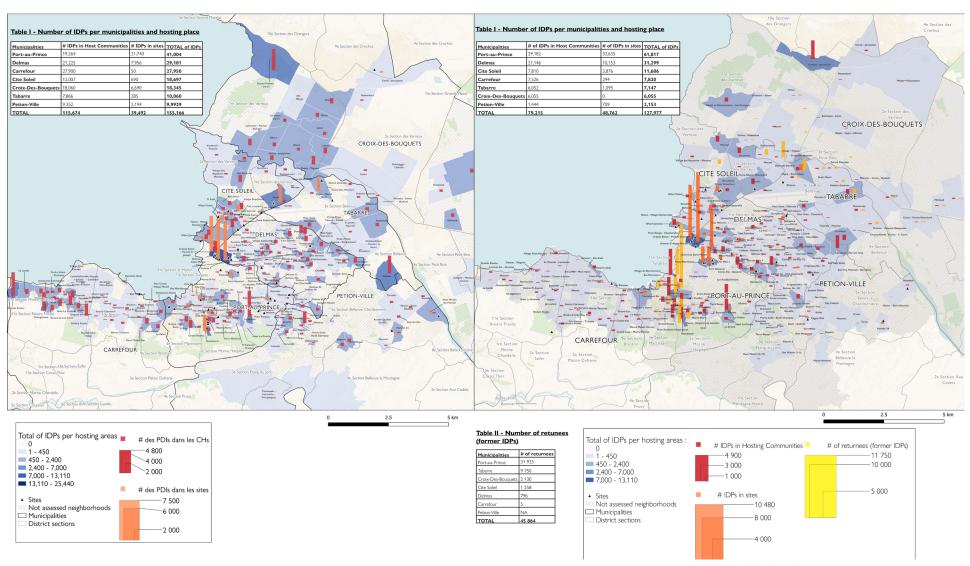




#### COMPARISON OF THE SITUATION OF DISPLACEMENT IN PAPMA - ROUND 2 AND ROUND 3

#### **NOVEMBER 2022 - Round 2**

#### **MARCH 2023 - Round 3**



This map is for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names and related data shown on maps and included in this report are not warranted to be error free nor do they imply judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM.







Contact: dtmhaiti@iom.int