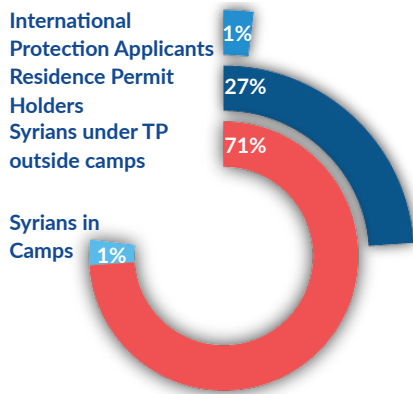


Background and Latest Figures



According to the latest available figures from the Turkish Presidency of Migration Management (PMM), there are more than 4.9* million foreign nationals present in Turkish territory, 3.6* million of whom are seeking international protection. Most are Syrians (3,570,234* individuals) who are granted temporary protection status. In addition, international protection applicants from countries including Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Iraq constitute another group of foreign nationals. According to PMM, there were 29,256* international protection applicants present in Türkiye in 2021¹, published annually. Moreover, according to UNHCR**, there are close to 330,000 international protection status holders and asylum-seekers. The number of foreign nationals has decreased by 168,604 in comparison to November 2021 (3.7 million foreign nationals).

In addition, there are 1,345,488* foreign nationals present in Türkiye holding residency permits, including humanitarian residency holders. Compared to November 2021, this is an increase of 69,747 individuals. The exact number of humanitarian residency holders is unknown, but it is estimated that there are more than several thousand humanitarian residency permit holders.

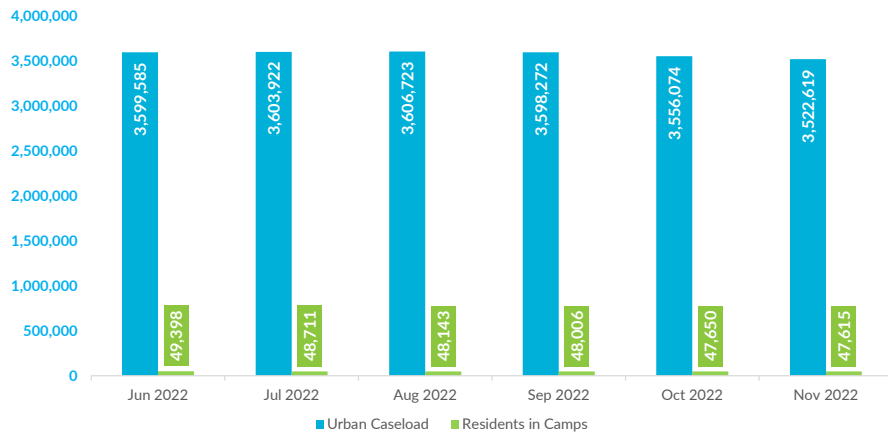
*Data source PMM, 01.12.2022

**Data source UNHCR, July 2022

Syrians under Temporary Protection

Türkiye's temporary protection regime grants the 3,570,234* Syrian nationals the right to legally stay in Türkiye as well as obtain some level of access to basic services. The vast majority - 3,522,619* individuals - live outside of formal camps, known as temporary accommodation centers, thus primarily residing across the Turkish border provinces of Hatay, Adana and Kilis. As such, only 47,615* Syrians live in formal camps, the majority of which are located close to the Syrian border. The number of temporary accommodation centers in November 2022 (7 centers) are the same as November 2021 hosting migrants in Türkiye. However, 3,988 fewer Syrians currently reside in the centers compared to previous year.

Monthly Population Chart of Persons Under Temporary Protection



*Data source PMM, 01.12.2022

International Protection Applicants

There are 29,256* international protection applicants in Türkiye of different nationalities, but primarily originating in Afghanistan, Iraq and Islamic Republic of Iran. PMM publishes the number of international protection applicants by years.

*Data source PMM, end of 2021¹

Nationality	Percentage#
Afghanistan	75%
Iraq	17%
Islamic Republic of Iran	3%
Others	5%

Residence Permit Holders

Foreigners who seek stay in Türkiye beyond the duration of a visa or visa exemption -i.e. longer than 90 days, must obtain a residence permit. According to PMM, there are 1,345,488* residence permit holders in Türkiye with various categories of the residence permit, including "other". The latter category includes humanitarian residence permit holders, and while the exact number is unknown, it is believed that the vast majority of foreign nationals in this category are Iraqis.

*Data source PMM, 01.12.2022

¹ UNHCR ended registration process in Türkiye on 10 September 2018. The registration process will continue with the procedure carried out by the Turkish authorities (UNHCR). The number of international protection holders is not publicly available as of the date above.

Apprehended/Rescued Persons on Sea



The Turkish Coast Guard (TCG) recorded 3,666* irregular migrants and one fatality in November 2022. Comparing to November 2021, there is an increase of 74 apprehended individuals, when 3,592 irregular migrants were recorded. These figures only include those apprehended and rescued by the TCG, while the actual number of migrants and refugees departing Türkiye by sea may be higher. Apprehensions at the so-called 'hotspots' on the Aegean Sea are shown in the map (left).

Apprehensions/Rescues by Turkish Coast Guard Statistics for 2022 (1 January - 30 November 2022)				
Time period	Number of cases	Number of irregular migrants	Number of deaths	Number of organizers
	All Seas	All Seas	All Seas	All Seas
January	77	1,928	1	6
February	82	2,636	2	36
March	76	2,771	-	10
April	117	3,241	2	17
May	139	4,680	-	45
June	160	4,659	1	24
July	161	5,103	1	22
August	194	6,331	3	40
September	164	5,710	21	37
October	169	4,777	6	23
November	143	3,666	1	4
Total	1,482	45,503	38	264

Upon identification of the apprehended persons, the latter are referred to removal centers by the Turkish Gendarmerie or are issued a deportation letter, unless they claim asylum. However, apprehended individuals have the right to claim asylum after being referred to a removal center or issued deportation letters. The top ten nationalities of apprehended/rescued migrants are Syrian, Yemeni, Afghan, Liberian, Egyptian, Congolese, Palestinian, Eritrean**, Pakistani and Malian.

*Data source TCG, 30.11.2022

**The information on nationality provided in this report is based on the nationality declared by migrants as reported by the Turkish authorities.

Intercepted Persons on Land

Interceptions by Turkish Land Forces (1 - 30 November 2022)			
Entry		Exit	
Bulgaria	95	Bulgaria	267
Syrian Arab Republic	54	Syrian Arab Republic	95
Islamic Republic of Iran	41	Greece	74
Greece	34	Islamic Republic of Iran	56
Iraq	3	Iraq	1
Total	227	Total	493

According to the Turkish Armed Forces (TAF) daily figures during November 2022 at Türkiye's border lines with the Syrian Arab Republic, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Greece, Iraq and Bulgaria, 720* persons were intercepted and handed over to Turkish law enforcement forces. The figures presented by TAF doesn't refer to nationalities of the intercepted persons at the border lines. Irregular entries were higher at the borders with Bulgaria. In comparison, the total number of intercepted persons on land was higher in November 2021, when 1,130 persons were intercepted. Meanwhile, the number of intercepted persons during attempted exit out of Türkiye were highest at the borders with Bulgaria. (See table on the left for details).

During November 2022, the highest number of interceptions by TAF at entry and exit took place at the border with Bulgaria, with a total number of 362* intercepted persons. In comparison to previous month there is a decrease in the interceptions from Syrian Arab Republic to Türkiye (8). In October 2022, 62 interceptions of individuals were recorded at this border.

*Data Source TAF, 30.11.2022



*see disclaimer on page 4

Known Entry and Exit Points

The following are known entry points by land: Hatay, Kilis, Şanlıurfa (from the Syrian Arab Republic), Silopi, Çukurca (from Iraq), Şemdinli, Yüksekova, Başkale, Ağrı, Doğubeyazıt (from Islamic Republic of Iran)

Known entry points by air: İstanbul, İstanbul Sabiha Gökçen, Antalya, Esenboğa Ankara (from third countries)

Known exit points by sea: Çeşme, Ayvalık, Didim, Bodrum, Küçükkuşu (Locations close to Lesbos, Samos, Chios, Symi, Kos and Rodos)

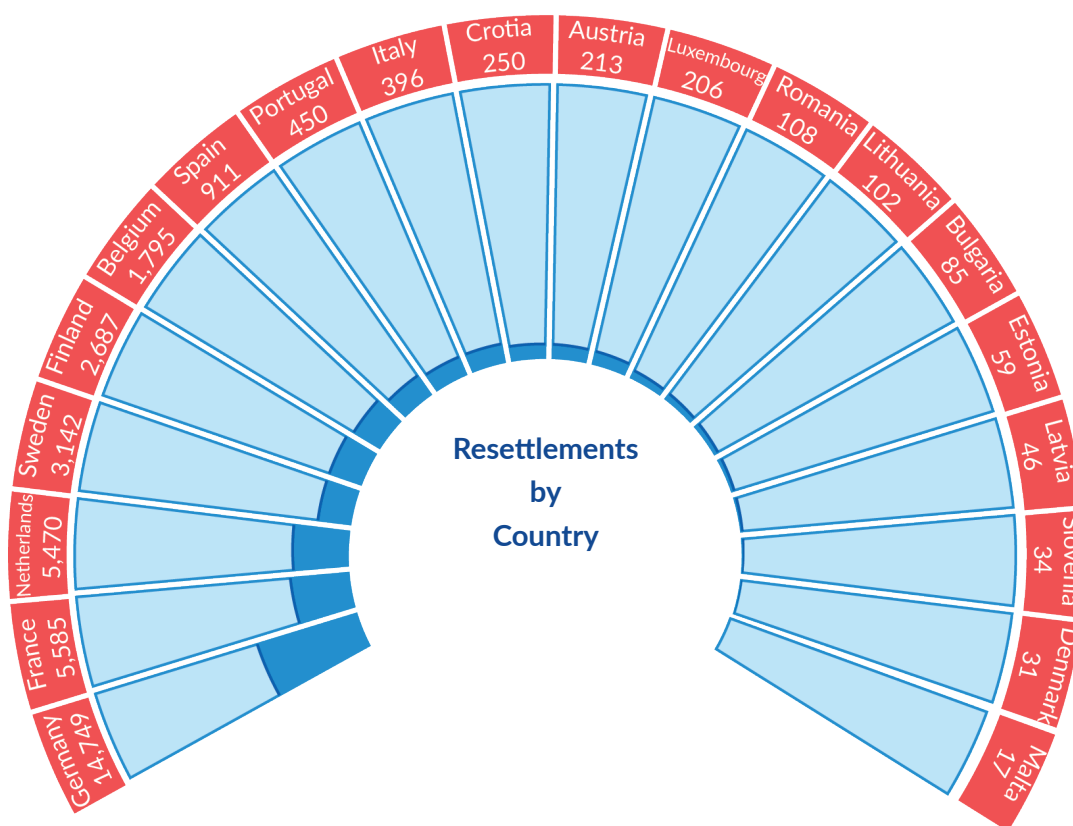
Known exit points by land: Edirne (to Greece and Bulgaria), Kırklareli (to Bulgaria)

Known exit points by air: İstanbul, İstanbul Sabiha Gökçen (to certain EU MS)

Resettlement of Syrians from Türkiye

The 18 March 2016 EU-Türkiye Statement aims to replace disorganized and irregular migratory flows by facilitating organized and safe pathways to European countries. Specifically, the statement stipulates that for every Syrian returned to Türkiye from the Greek islands, another Syrian will be resettled directly to Europe from Türkiye. According to PMM data released on 1 December 2022, there are 36,336 persons that have been resettled under this instrument, with primary resettlement destinations being Germany, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden.

*Data Source PMM, 01.12.2022



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*Disclaimer: This map is for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names, and related data shown on maps and included in this report are not warranted to be free of error nor do they imply judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM.