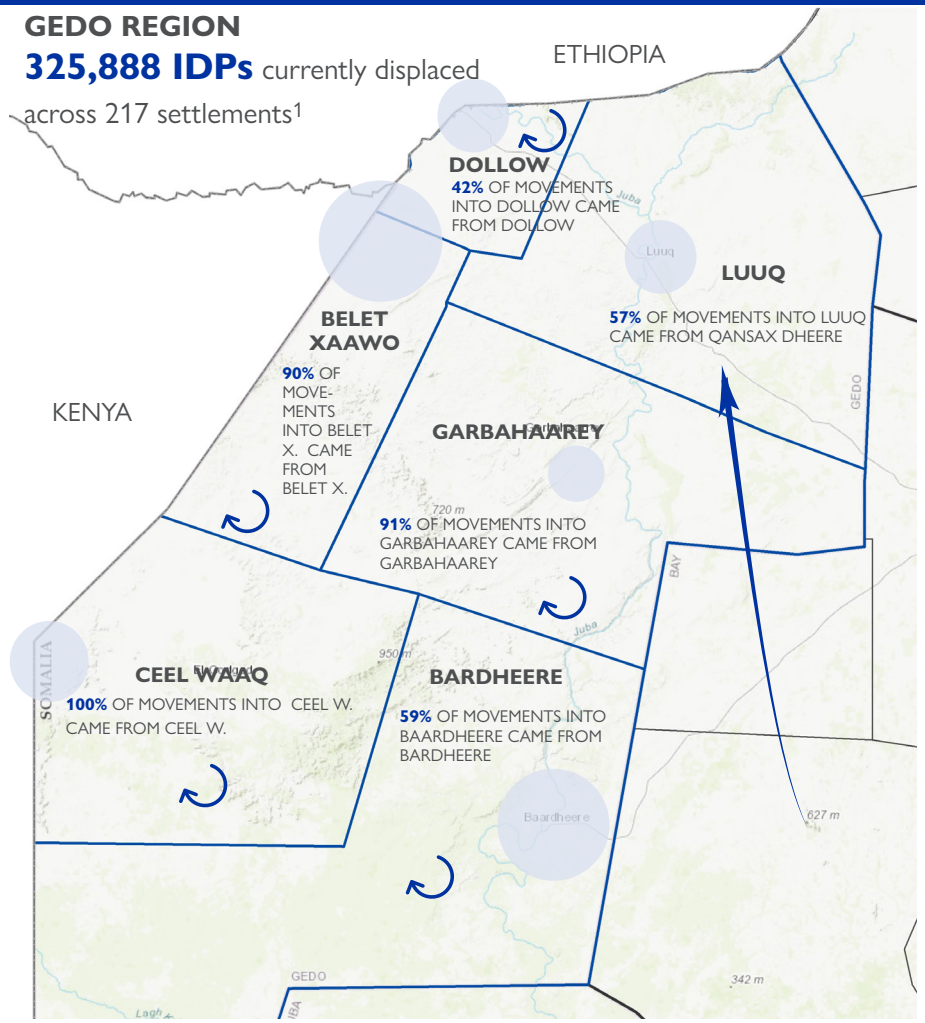
DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) - SOMALIA

EMERGENCY TREND TRACKING (ETT) - DROUGHT INDUCED DISPLACEMENT

GEDO REGION

DTM IOM DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX

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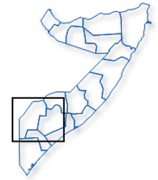


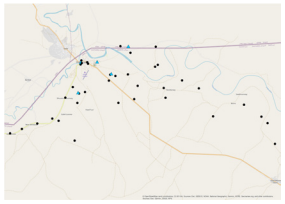
Top displacement movements across regions

Top displacement movements within districts

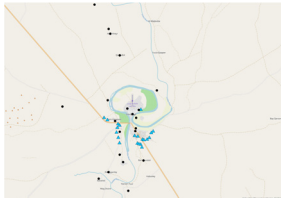
IDP population size by district main town

Blue triangles represent IDP sites and grey dots represent settlements outside IDP sites

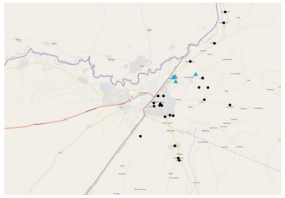




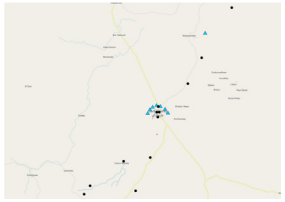
DOLLOW TOWN:
45,208 IDPs across
401 settlements, of which
3 IDP sites



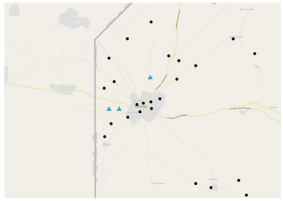
LUUQ TOWN:
47,553 IDPs across
46 settlements, of which
23 IDP sites



BELET XAAWO TOWN:
120,610 IDPs across
33 settlements, of which
6 IDP sites



GARBAHAAREY TOWN:
5,613 IDPs across
20 settlements, of which
7 IDP sites



CEEL WAAQ TOWN:
17,838 IDPs across
39 settlements, of which
3 IDP sites



BAARDHEERE TOWN:
89,066 IDPs across
38 settlements, of which
22 IDP sites

POPULATION MOBILITY KEY FINDINGS[3]

- **217** assessed settlements
- **6,844** new IDP arrivals
- **80%** movements within the region
- **70%** movements within the districts
- **100%** spontaneous movements
- **99%** first displacement
- **55%** travelled for 1-2 days
- **65%** arrived by animal

On the 23rd of November 2021, the Federal Government of Somalia declared a state of emergency due to drought. Four failed consecutive rainy seasons have resulted in 90% of the country experiencing severe drought conditions. Based on previous drought induced displacement patterns, people will move from rural to urban areas in search of humanitarian services. In order to monitor drought related displacement, DTM has deployed its Emergency Trend Tracking tool.

Since November 2021, **325,888** individuals have been displaced by drought in Gedo region. An estimated **6,844 IDP** arrived to the assessed settlements since last assessment.

[1]Across urban settlements (neighbourhoods in each district main town) and rural settlements (only villages in the periphery of the main towns). [2]Total IDP stock number. [3]These numbers reflect the findings on the number of new arrivals and not the total IDP stock figure.

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) - SOMALIA

EMERGENCY TREND TRACKING (ETT) - DROUGHT INDUCED DISPLACEMENT

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SUMMARY ON FIGURES[2]

District main towns	# Settlements	# IDPs
Baardheere	38	89,066
Belet Xaawo	32	120,610
Ceel Waaq	39	17,838
Doolow	40	45,208
Garbahaarey	20	5,613
Luuq	46	47,553
Total	**217**	**325,888**

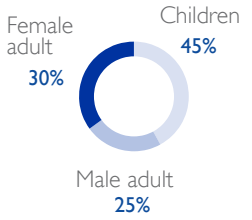
% INDIVIDUALS IN IDP SITES AND OUTSIDE IDP SITES



IDPS DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE[2]

District main towns	# IDPs	# Male adults	# Female adults	# Children
Baardheere	89,066	21,501	26,775	40,790
Belet Xaawo	120,610	31,606	34,732	54,272
Ceel Waaq	17,838	6,205	6,547	5,086
Doolow	45,208	9,443	13,414	22,351
Garbahaarey	5,613	1,727	1,792	2,094
Luuq	47,553	8,963	17,513	21,077
Total	**325,888**	**79,445**	**100,773**	**145,670**

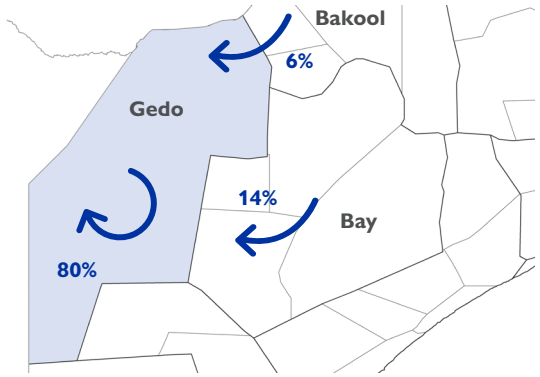
IDPS SEX AND AGE BREAKDOWN



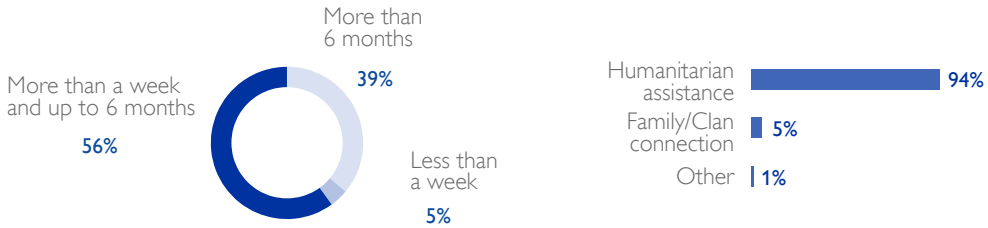
REGION OF ORIGIN[3]

% IDPs BY REGION OF ORIGIN

Region of origin	% IDPs
Bakool	6%
Bay	14%
Gedo	80%

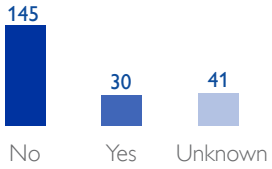


EXPECTED DISPLACEMENT DURATION AND REASON FOR DISPLACEMENT LOCATION[3]



% IDPs BY DURATION OF INTENTION TO STAY IN CURRENT LOCATION AND MAIN REASON TO CHOOSE CURRENT DISPLACEMENT LOCATION

HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND NEEDS[3]



OF SETTLEMENTS REPORTING HUMANITARIAN AND/OR GOVERNMENT ACTORS PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE



% IDPs BY 3 MAIN REPORTED NEEDS IN DISPLACEMENT SETTLEMENTS

TIMELINE OF DISPLACEMENT[3]



% IDPs PER MONTH OF DISPLACEMENT

[2]Total IDP stock number. [3]These numbers reflect the findings on the number of new arrivals and not the total IDP stock figure.

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) - SOMALIA

EMERGENCY TREND TRACKING (ETT) - DROUGHT INDUCED DISPLACEMENT

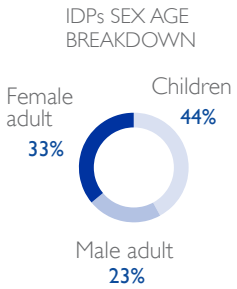
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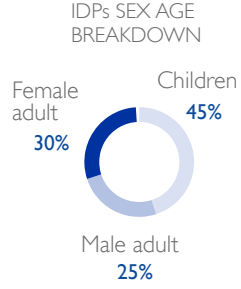
IDP SITES - SUMMARY FIGURES[2]

District main towns	# IDPs	# IDP sites
Baardheere	46,114	22
Belet Xaawo	19,446	6
Ceel Waaq	2,141	3
Doolow	24,637	4
Garbahaarey	2,531	7
Luuq	37,526	24
Total	**123,985**	**66**



OUTSIDE IDP SITES - SUMMARY FIGURES[2]

District main towns	# IDPs	# non - IDP sites
Baardheere	42,952	16
Belet Xaawo	101,164	27
Ceel Waaq	15,697	36
Doolow	20,571	37
Garbahaarey	3,082	13
Luuq	10,027	22
Total	**193,493**	**151**

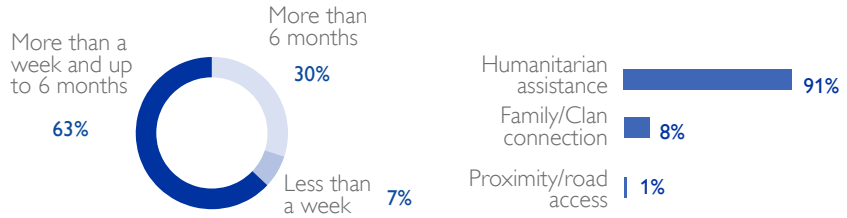


IDP SITES - EXPECTED DISPLACEMENT DURATION AND REASON FOR DISPLACEMENT LOCATION[3]



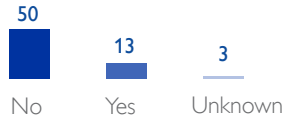
% IDPs BY DURATION OF INTENTION TO STAY IN CURRENT LOCATION AND MAIN REASON TO CHOOSE CURRENT DISPLACEMENT LOCATION

OUTSIDE IDP SITES - EXPECTED DISPLACEMENT DURATION AND REASON FOR DISPLACEMENT LOCATION[3]



% IDPs BY DURATION OF INTENTION TO STAY IN CURRENT LOCATION AND MAIN REASON TO CHOOSE CURRENT DISPLACEMENT LOCATION

IDP SITES - HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND NEEDS[3]

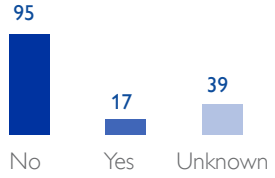


OF SETTLEMENTS REPORTING HUMANITARIAN AND/OR GOVERNMENT ACTORS PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE



% IDPs BY 3 MAIN REPORTED NEEDS IN DISPLACEMENT SETTLEMENTS

OUTSIDE IDP SITES - HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND NEEDS[3]



OF SETTLEMENTS REPORTING HUMANITARIAN AND/OR GOVERNMENT ACTORS PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE



% IDPs BY 3 MAIN REPORTED NEEDS IN DISPLACEMENT SETTLEMENTS

[2]Total IDP stock number. [3]These numbers reflect the findings on the number of new arrivals and not the total IDP stock figure.

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) - SOMALIA

EMERGENCY TREND TRACKING (ETT) - DROUGHT INDUCED DISPLACEMENT

GEDO REGION

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POPULATION CHANGES BETWEEN ROUNDS BY DISTRICT[2]

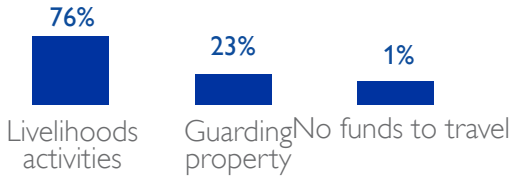
	# IDPs per round																		
District main town	Round 16 (18/06-22/06)	Round 17 (25/06-29/06)	Round 18 (02/07-06/07)	(Round 19 (10/07-14/07)	(Round 20 (16/07-20/07)	(Round 21 (23/07-27/07)	(Round 22 (30/07-03/08)	(Round 23 (06/08-10/08)	(Round 24 (13/08-17/08)	(Round 25 (20/08-24/08)	(Round 26 (27/08-31/08)	(Round 27 (03/09-07/09)	(Round 28 (10/07-14/07)	(Round 29 (17/09-21/09)	(Round 30 (24/09-28/09)	(Round 31 (01/10-05/10)	(Round 32 (08/10-12/10)	(Round 33 (15/10-19/10)	(Round 34 (22/10-26/10)	(Round 35 (29/10-2/11)
Baardheere	65,568	65,521	65,633	66,067	67,103	65,775	68,500	72,098	75,687	75,419	78,003	78,727	77,765	79,201	79,893	81,911	83,780	85,484	86,971	89,066
Belet Xaawo	76,632	77,856	78,654	80,016	83,394	85,544	88,058	90,448	92,318	94,902	97,428	99,864	102,626	105,128	107,444	109,802	112,370	114,896	117,602	120,610
Ceel Waaq	11,719	12,209	12,678	13,034	13,389	13,727	14,049	14,314	14,567	14,840	15,113	15,374	15,667	15,989	16,311	16,645	16,949	17,232	17,535	17,838
Doolow	33,533	34,711	35,917	36,811	37,845	38,812	40,150	41,148	42,425	43,571	45,004	46,264	47,442	48,853	50,077	50,903	51,666	52,809	53,777	45,208
Garbahaarey	3,265	3,385	3,440	3,430	3,585	3,695	3,780	3,878	4,103	4,053	4,285	4,467	4,574	4,655	4,782	4,979	5,188	5,273	5,365	5,613
Luuq	35,566	35,662	35,836	36,129	36,388	36,585	36,600	36,726	36,726	36,995	37,109	37,236	37,362	37,502	37,598	37,783	37,843	37,924	38,109	47,553
Total	**226,283**	**229,344**	**232,158**	**235,487**	**241,704**	**244,138**	**251,137**	**258,612**	**265,826**	**269,780**	**276,942**	**281,932**	**285,436**	**291,328**	**296,105**	**302,023**	**307,796**	**313,618**	**319,359**	**325,888**

	# Settlements covered per round																		
District main town	Round 16 (18/06-22/06)	Round 17 (25/06-29/06)	Round 18 (02/07-06/07)	(Round 19 (10/07-14/07)	(Round 20 (16/07-20/07)	(Round 21 (23/07-27/07)	(Round 22 (30/07-03/08)	(Round 23 (06/08-10/08)	(Round 24 (13/08-17/08)	(Round 25 (20/08-24/08)	(Round 26 (27/08-31/08)	(Round 27 (03/09-07/09)	(Round 28 (10/07-14/07)	(Round 29 (17/09-21/09)	(Round 30 (24/09-28/09)	(Round 31 (01/10-05/10)	(Round 32 (08/10-12/10)	(Round 33 (15/10-19/10)	(Round 34 (22/10-26/10)	(Round 35 (29/10-2/11)
Baardheere	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Belet Xaawo	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Ceel Waaq	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Doolow	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Garbahaarey	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Luuq	45	45	45	45	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	**216**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**	**217**

INFORMATION ON THE COMMUNITY OF ORIGIN[3]



% KEY INFORMANTS WHO REPORTED THAT ALL THOSE WHO LIVED IN THE IDPs COMMUNITIES OF ORIGIN FLED



% INDIVIDUALS BY REASON FOR STAYING BEHIND IN THE IDPs COMMUNITIES OF ORIGIN

100%

% IDPs FLED DIRECTLY INTO THE CURRENT DISPLACEMENT SITE

[2]Total IDP stock number. [3]These numbers reflect the findings on the number of new arrivals and not the total IDP stock figure.

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM) - SOMALIA

EMERGENCY TREND TRACKING (ETT) - DROUGHT INDUCED DISPLACEMENT

GEDO REGION

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CONTEXT AND METHODOLOGY

The Emergency Tracking Tool (ETT) is one of DTM's global components and the objective is to quickly collect information on sudden displacements or population movements triggered by conflicts, natural disasters and/or organized/spontaneous returns. The data collected is of a rapid nature and to help prioritise humanitarian response. It includes information on population groups, displacement location, date and reasons of displacement and priority needs.

As the drought continues to worsen with displacement increasing in Somalia DTM is piloting an ETT tool in Gedo region to monitor displacement trends and hotspots in support of operational planning. During the 2017 drought, DTM Somalia conducted a country wide ETT and the data from that period indicated the highest numbers of displaced individuals were observed in Bay, Banadir and Gedo regions. Based on this and due to IOM's operational presence in Gedo region, DTM decided to deploy an ETT pilot in Gedo region. In addition, based on previous drought induced displacement patterns, the humanitarian community expects that people will move from rural to urban areas in search of humanitarian services. Consequently, this pilot, which concentrates only on drought induced displacements, focuses on the main urban centers and surrounding villages for each district.
This pilot has been set-up in two steps:

1- A "baseline assessment" – as on the 23rd of November 2021, the Federal Government of Somalia declared a state of emergency due to drought, the first round of data collection (between January 23, 2022 and February 7, 2022) was a baseline exercise to collect the number of individuals that had been displaced by drought since November 2021.
2- For the following rounds of data collection, DTM enumerators continue to collect the number of individuals that had been displaced by drought since November 2021. However, by comparing the updated IDPs figures to the baseline or previous rounds, DTM team can inform the response on new arrivals and departures for each settlement, as well as on key indicators on the new arrivals (region of origin, humanitarian needs and assistance, timeline of displacement, etc.).

The data is collected through Key Informant Interviews (KIIs) at the settlement level, from Saturday to Wednesday every week. All locations assessed are monitored each week.

LIMITATIONS

The data is collected through Key Informant Interviews (KIIs), consequently the findings should be considered as estimates. The data is also captured for the "majority of the people displaced within a location". For example, the place of origin assessed for the IDPs in one location, is the place of origin of the majority of these IDPs. The detailed information on all places of origin is not collected and reported.

The information provided is related to a specific event (ongoing drought) and does not provide an overview of all population movements within a location. Moreover, the exercise covers the main urban centres and surrounding areas in each district, consequently none of the districts have a full coverage. The GPS coordinates collected can be approximations and are not always exact locations.

DISCLAMERS AND DEFINITIONS

The maps in this report are for illustrative purposes only. Representations and the use of boundaries and geographical names on these maps may include errors and do not imply judgment of the legal status of a territory, nor official recognition or acceptance of these boundaries by IOM.

Definitions:

Urban settlements: neighborhoods located in the main administrative town of each district.
Rural settlements: villages outside of cities and towns.
IDP sites: camp and camp-like settings hosting IDPs.
Spontaneous displacement: is an individual or group who initiate and proceed with their migration plans without any outside assistance from the federal/regional authorities or any other type of international or national assistance. Organized movement is characterized by external support to the persons on the move, the support could be logistical or financial.
Drought induced displacements: people are displaced totally or partially because of the drought.