

## HORN OF AFRICA DROUGHT 2022: HUMAN MOBILITY SNAPSHOT

# IOM Regional Office for East and Horn of Africa

November 2022

**KEY FIGURES** 



36.6 M People in need

24.1 M Ethiopia

7.8 M Somalia 4.5 M Kenya

200 K Djibouti

#### **ETHIOPIA**



**?→** 2.72 M IDPs

534,000 displaced by drought 1.8 M living in drought-affected areas

22% of migrants observed entering Ethiopia in 2022 went to drought-affected areas (19,000)

28% of migrants observed exiting Ethiopia in 2022 left from drought-affected areas (112,000)

46% of Ethiopians deported from Saudia Arabia intended to return to drought-affected areas (69,000)

### **DJIBOUTI**3



6,086 IDPs displaced by drought (618 locations)



1,506 Stranded migrants affected by drought (82 locations)

37% of migrants observed entering Djibouti in 2022 came from drought-affected areas in Ethiopia (39,000)

#### KENYA<sup>2</sup>



Garissa Pilot Mobility Assessment



82% of settlements in Garissa are affected by drought.



34,200 Households arriving in locations in Garissa in search of assistance



73,676 Pastoralist dropouts who lost livestock and livelihoods



3,500 Stranded migrant households

Note: DTM assessments are ongoing in Turkana and forthcoming in Marsabit and Isiolo Counties (November 2022)



52% of migrants observed entering Kenya in 2022 went to drought-affected areas (17,500)

# **SOMALIA**<sup>4</sup>



3 M IDPs in drought-affected areas



7→ 1.1 M People displaced by drought since 2021

<sup>1</sup> IDP figures source: IOM DTM Round 30 June–July 2022. Migrant figures to and from droughtaffected areas source: IOM DTM Ethiopia flow monitoring database. Figures on Ethiopian deportees are as of 2021 and are drawn from the IOM database on returns from Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup> Human mobility figures source: IOM DTM Report on Human Mobility in Garissa County (September 2022). Migrant figures source: IOM flow monitoring database 2022.

<sup>3</sup> IDP and stranded migrant figures source: IOM DTM movement tracking round 1 assessment (September 2022). Migrants entering Djibouti source: IOM DTM Djibouti FM database 2022. Djibouti does not form part of OCHA prioritization levels. However, IOM will implement response activities for the communicties affected by erratic rainfall.

<sup>4</sup> Internal displacement figures source: IDP working group and Somalia National Bureau of Statistics. Drought displacement figures source: Protection & Return Monitoring Network (PRMN) January 2021 to September 2022.

Note: This map is for illustration purposes, only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.



Capital

Ongoing

Multi-sectoral severity

Forthcoming

By Admin 1: Djibouti, Kenya

No data

By Admin 2: Ethiopia, Somalia

Operational priority I

Operational priority 2

Operational priority 3

Flow monitoring point

International boundary - - - - Disputed boundary Pilot assessment area





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