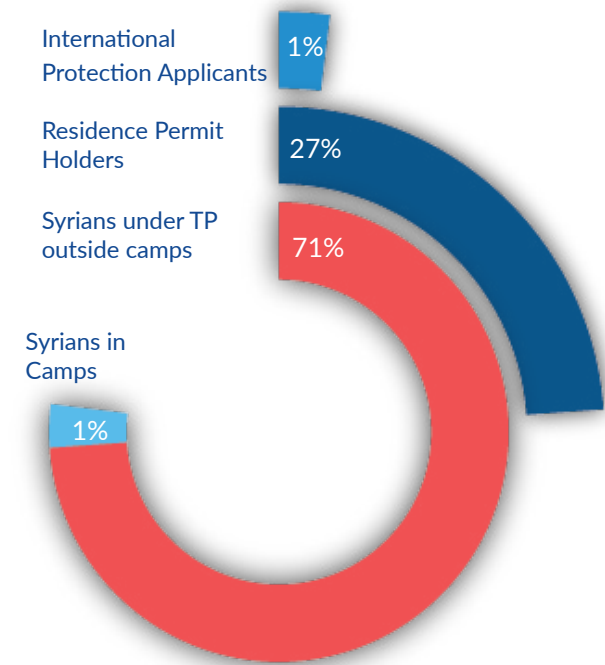


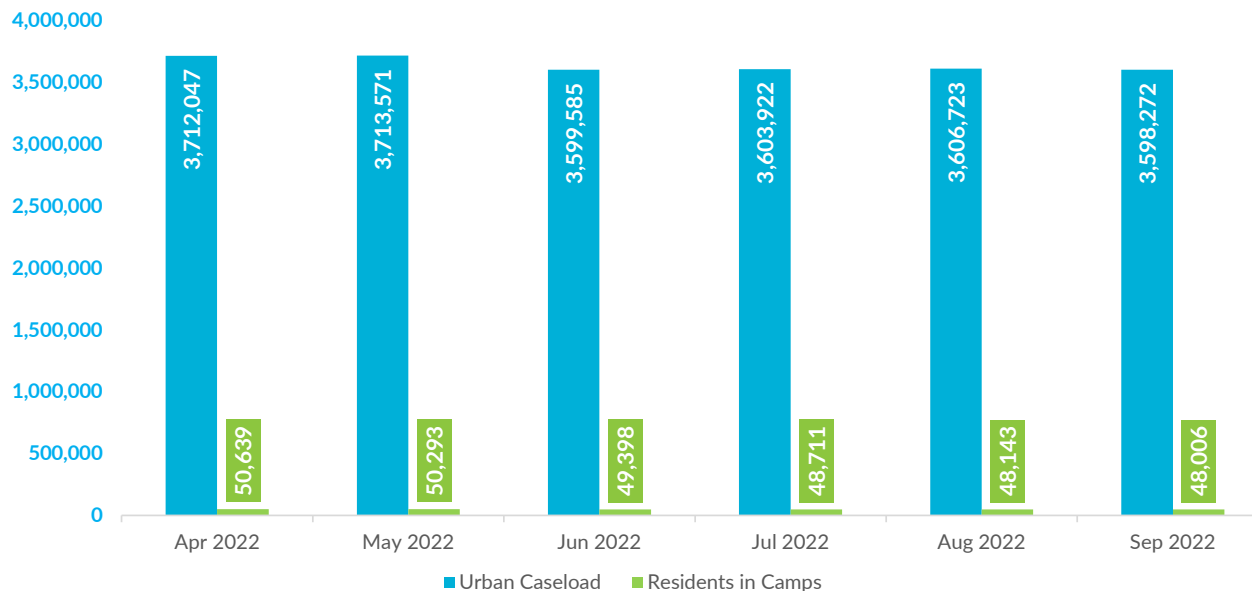
Background and Key Findings

According to the latest available figures from the Turkish Presidency of Migration Management (PMM), there are more than 5* million foreign nationals present in Turkish territory, 3.6* million of whom are seeking international protection. Most are Syrians (3,646,278* individuals) who are granted temporary protection status. In addition, international protection applicants from countries including Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Iraq constitute another group of foreign nationals. According to PMM, there were 29,256* international protection applicants present in Türkiye in 2021¹, published annually. Moreover, according to UNHCR**, there are close to 330,000 international protection status holders and asylum-seekers. Since June 2022 the number of Syrians residing in camps has decreased by 1,392.

*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022
**Data source UNHCR, July 2021



Monthly Population Chart of Persons Under Temporary Protection



In addition, there are 1,363,982* foreign nationals present in Türkiye holding residency permits including humanitarian residence holders. The exact number of the humanitarian residence holders is unknown, but it is estimated that there are a few thousand humanitarian resident holders.

According to PMM, 80,679* irregular migrants of different nationalities were apprehended in Türkiye at the third quarter. This figure was 84,365* in the previous reporting period (Q2) of 2022.

*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022

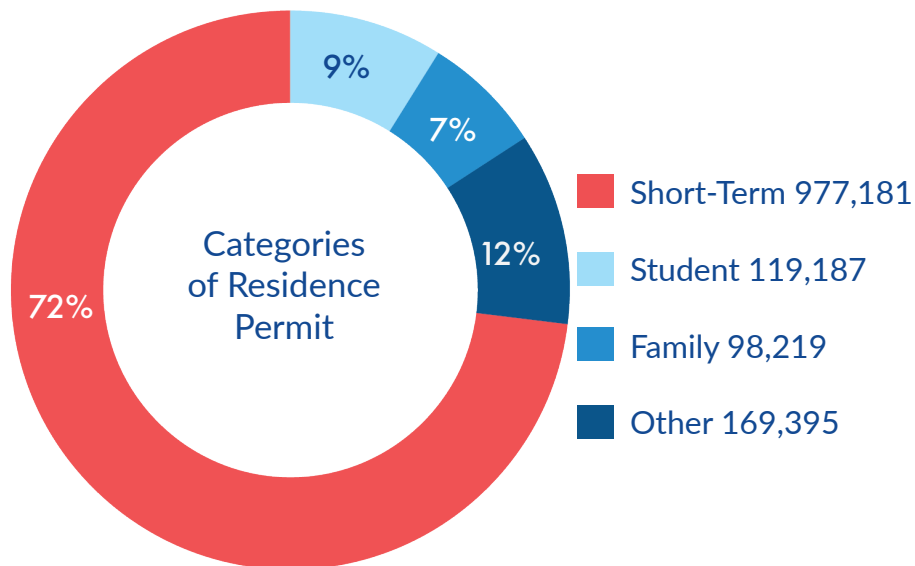
¹ UNHCR ended registration process in Türkiye on 10 September 2018. The registration process will continue with the procedure carried out by the Turkish authorities (UNHCR). The number of international protection holders is not publicly available as of the date above.

Categories of Foreigners in Türkiye

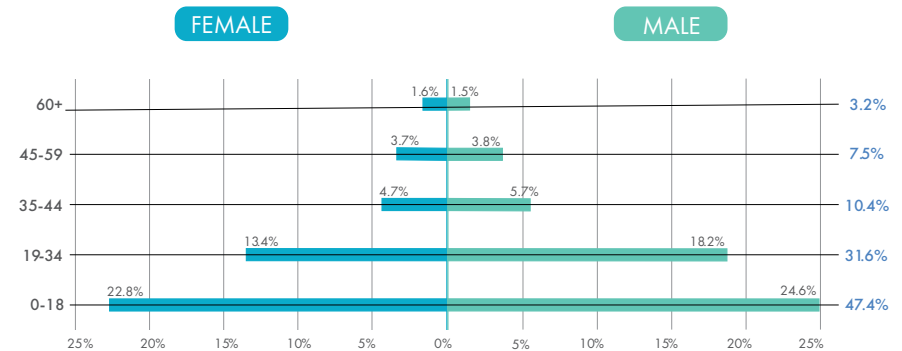
Temporary Protection (TP)

Türkiye's Temporary Protection regime grants the 3,646,278* Syrian nationals the right to legally stay in Türkiye as well as some level of access to basic rights and services. The vast majority of 3,598,272* individuals live outside camps, mainly spread across cities at the Turkish border provinces of Şanlıurfa, Gaziantep, Hatay and Kilis as well as other major cities in Türkiye. 48,006* Syrians live in seven Temporary Accommodation Centers (TACs) that are also located in the provinces close to the Syrian border, as well as in other major cities such as Hatay, Kilis, Osmaniye, Adana and Kahramanmaraş.

*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022



Demographic Breakdown of Biometrically Registered Syrians *



*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022

Residence Permit (RP)

Foreigners who stay in Türkiye beyond the duration of a visa or a visa exemption or, longer than ninety days should obtain a residence permit. There are 1,363,982* residence permit holders in Türkiye within various categories. Types of residence permits are: a) short-term residence permit; b) family residence permit; c) student residence permit; d) long-term residence permit; e) humanitarian residence permit; f) victim of human trafficking residence permit and g) working permits as residence permit. According to PMM, the "other" residence permit category includes Humanitarian Residence permit holders but the exact number is unknown. It is believed that vast majority of this category are Iraqis. The breakdown of the residence permit holders are shown on the left.

*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022

Categories of Foreigners in Türkiye

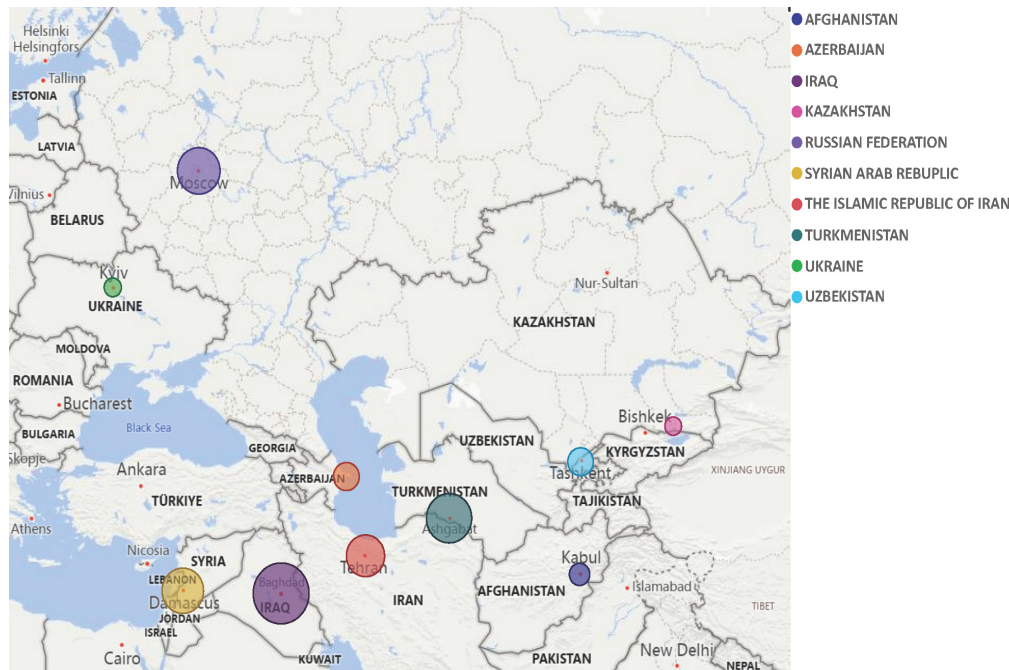
Residence Permit (RP)

977,181* short-term residence holders compose the majority of all residence permit holders. The RP holders are followed by 119,187* student residence permit holders. Additionally, there are 98,219* family residence permits granting the right to residence. Also 169,395* “other” residence permits were also granted.

*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022

Top 10 Nationality Groups for Residence Permit Holders

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Iraq | 142,381 |
| Turkmenistan | 115,914 |
| Russian Federation | 109,349 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 106,648 |
| The Islamic Republic of Iran | 98,304 |
| Azerbaijan | 67,064 |
| Uzbekistan | 66,690 |
| Afghanistan | 53,656 |
| Ukraine | 45,520 |
| Kazakhstan | 44,512 |



Humanitarian Residency Permit (HR)*

The exact number of humanitarian residence permit holders is not available, as this category is aggregated within the “other” category. However, field experience and discussions with PMM have shown that humanitarian residence permit holders are a few thousands which are predominantly Iraqi nationals. Humanitarian residence permits are granted under certain circumstances in which foreign nationals are allowed to enter into and stay in Türkiye, due to an emergency situation. The humanitarian residence permits are granted, renewed and cancelled by the governorates, subject to the approval from the Ministry of Interior (Mol).

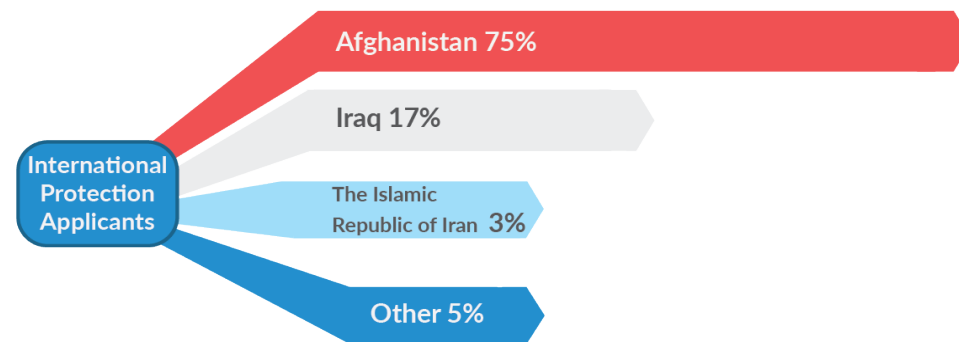
*Data source PMM

Categories of Foreigners in Türkiye

International Protection Applicants

There are **29,256*** international protection applicants in Türkiye of different nationalities, but primarily originating in Afghanistan, Iraq and Islamic Republic of Iran.

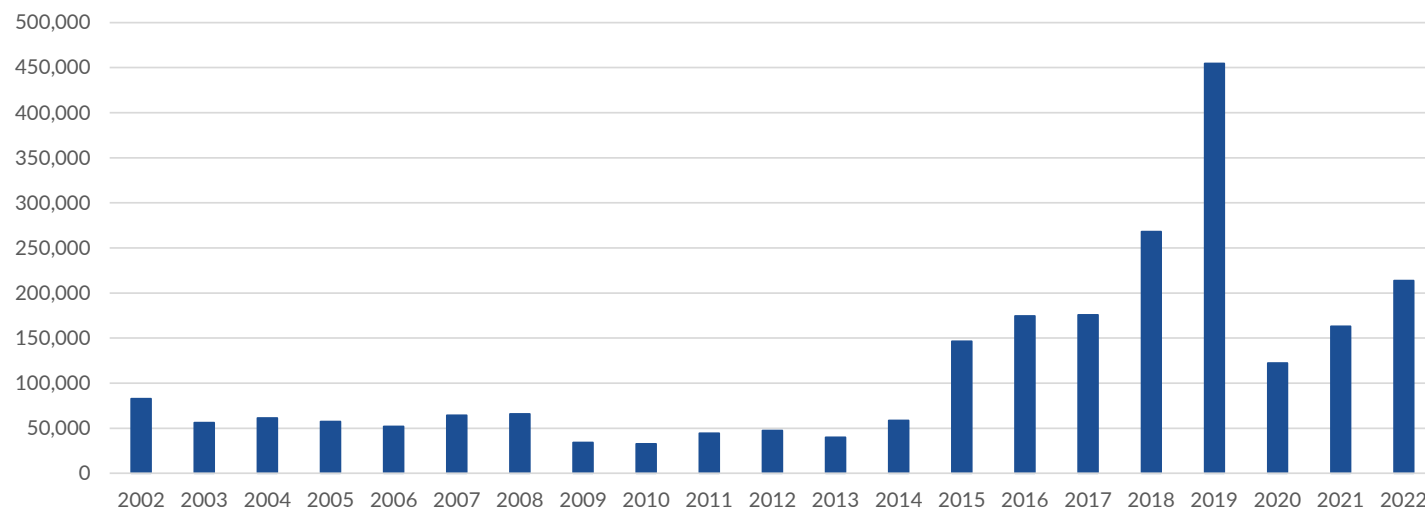
*Data source PMM, end of 2021



Irregular Migrants (IM)

According to PMM, **162,996*** irregular migrants of different nationalities were apprehended in Türkiye in 2021. Most irregular migrants entered Turkish territory from neighboring countries including Islamic Republic of Iran, Syrian Arab Republic and Iraq, and transited or resided in Türkiye before attempting to cross the Aegean Sea to Europe. The top three categories in 2022 are from Afghanistan, the Syrian Arab Republic and Pakistan. According to PMM figures, **213,795*** irregular migrants and **6,173*** migrant smugglers have been recorded in 2022.

*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022



Irregular Migrants

Rescued and Apprehended Irregular Migrants on Sea



According to Turkish Coast Guard (TCG) daily reports, TCG apprehended **17,144*** irregular migrants at sea and registered **25** fatalities in the third quarter of 2022. During the reporting period, there has been an increase of **4,563** apprehended persons on sea by TCG compared to previous reporting period. The top ten nationalities of apprehended/rescued persons are Afghan, Palestinian, Yemeni, Syrian, Eritrean**, Liberian, Congolese, Iraqi, Pakistani and Central African.

*Data source TCG

**The information on nationality provided in this report is based on the nationality declared by migrants as reported by the Turkish authorities.

| Apprehensions/Rescues by Turkish Coast Guard Statistics for 2022 | | | | |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Duration | Number of Cases | Number of Irregular Migrants | Number of Deaths | Number of Organizers |
| | All Seas | All Seas | All Seas | All Seas |
| January | 77 | 1,928 | 1 | 6 |
| February | 82 | 2,636 | 2 | 36 |
| March | 76 | 2,771 | - | 10 |
| April | 117 | 3,241 | 2 | 17 |
| May | 139 | 4,680 | - | 45 |
| June | 160 | 4,659 | 1 | 24 |
| July | 161 | 5,103 | 1 | 22 |
| August | 194 | 6,331 | 3 | 40 |
| September | 164 | 5,710 | 21 | 37 |
| Total | 1,170 | 37,060 | 31 | 237 |

Irregular Migrants

Intercepted Persons on Land

According to the Turkish Armed Forces' (TAF) daily reports between the reporting period 01.07.2022 and 30.09.2022, in total **906*** persons were intercepted trying to enter Türkiye irregularly while **1,135*** were intercepted trying to exit Türkiye from different borders by TAF and handed over to Turkish law enforcement forces. The figures presented by TAF doesn't refer to nationalities of the intercepted persons at the border lines. During the reporting period there is an increase of **229** apprehensions of persons trying to enter Türkiye in comparison to the previous reporting period (Q2) of 2022. The majority of the crossings took place in the borders shown in the table on the right.

*Data source TAF

| Interceptions by Turkish Land Forces (1 July - 30 September 2022) | | | |
|--|------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Entry | | Exit | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 291 | Greece | 433 |
| Bulgaria | 222 | The Islamic Republic of Iran | 279 |
| The Islamic Republic of Iran | 206 | Syrian Arab Republic | 223 |
| Greece | 132 | Bulgaria | 181 |
| Iraq | 53 | Georgia | 10 |
| Georgia | 2 | Iraq | 9 |
| Total | 906 | Total | 1,135 |



Known entry points by land: Hatay, Kilis, Şanlıurfa (from the Syrian Arab Republic), Silopi, Çukurca (from Iraq), Şemdinli, Yüksekova, Başkale, Ağrı, Doğubeyazıt (from The Islamic Republic of Iran)
Known entry points by air: İstanbul, İstanbul Sabiha Gökçen, Antalya, Esenboğa Ankara (from third countries)

Known exit points by sea: Çeşme, Ayvalık, Didim, Bodrum, Küçükkuyu (Locations close to Lesbos, Samos, Chios, Symi, Kos and Rodos).

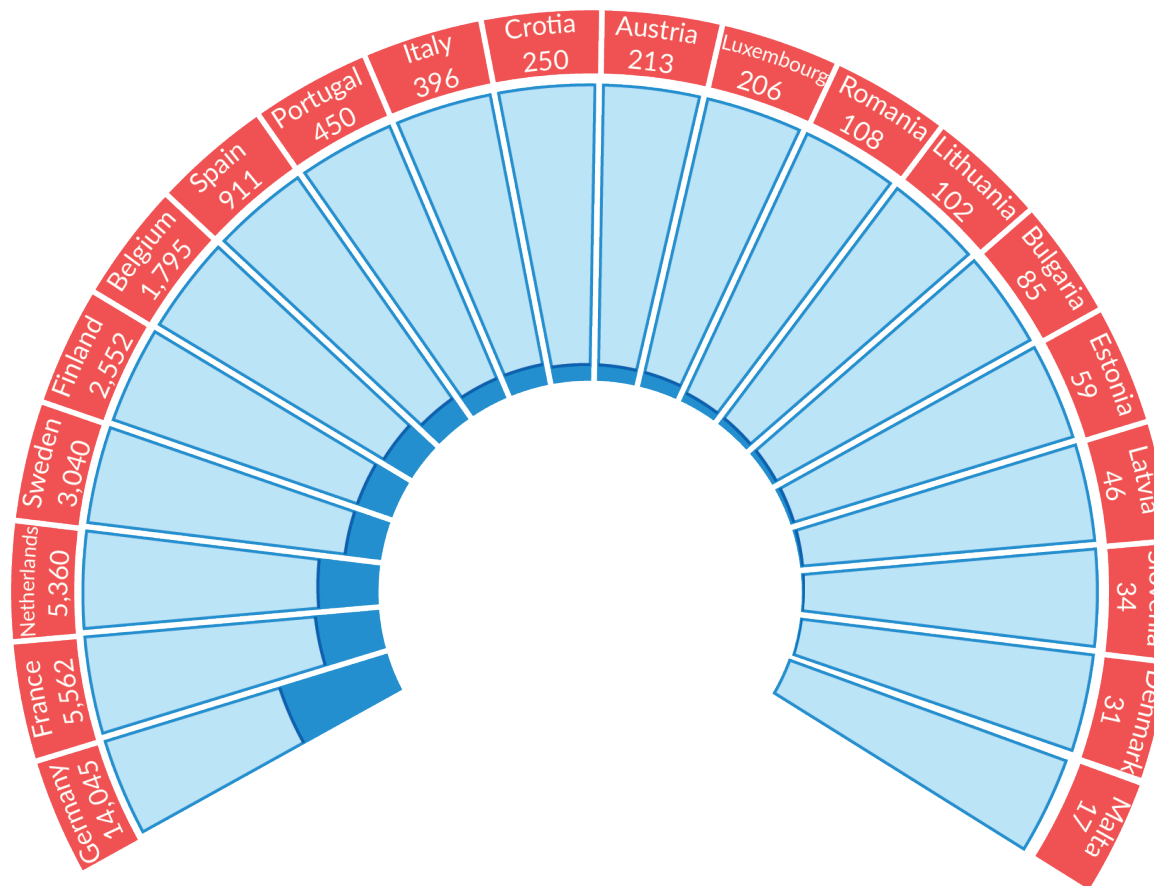
Known exit points by land: Edirne (to Greece and Bulgaria), Kırklareli (to Bulgaria)

Known exit points by air: İstanbul, İstanbul Sabiha Gökçen (to certain EU member states)

Resettled Syrians TP under EU-Türkiye Agreement

The agreement's aim was to replace disorganized and irregular migratory flows by organized and safe pathways to European countries, in this regard, it is agreed on that for every Syrian being returned to Türkiye from the Greek islands, another Syrian will be resettled to Europe from Türkiye directly. Since April 4 when EU-Türkiye agreement on the readmission of migrants to Türkiye arriving in Greece after 20 March 2016 entered into force, a total number of **35,262*** Syrians were resettled to the above mentioned countries according to One-to-One mechanism with the assistance of IOM.

*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022

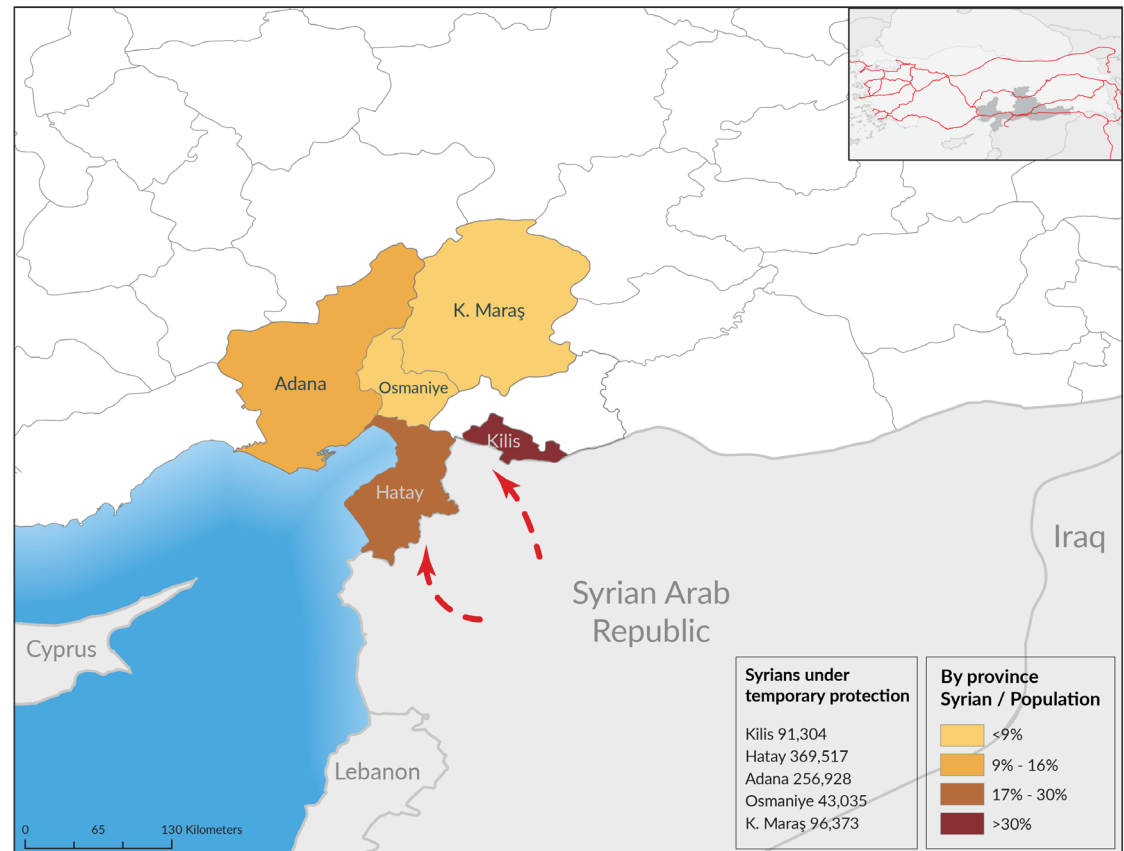


Accommodation Capacity and Services for Hosting Foreign Nationals in Türkiye

There are seven “Temporary Accommodation Centers” for persons under Temporary Protection (mainly for Syrians under TP) dispersed in five cities in Türkiye namely Kilis, Kahramanmaraş, Hatay, Adana and Osmaniye run by the Turkish Presidency of Migration Management, (PMM). According to PMM statistics, a total population of **48,006*** are currently residing in the Temporary Accommodation Centers

*Data source PMM, 29.09.2022

| | |
|---------------|--------|
| Hatay | 6,624 |
| Kilis | 8,024 |
| Kahramanmaraş | 9,810 |
| Osmaniye | 7,546 |
| Adana | 16,002 |



Accommodation Capacity and Services for Hosting Foreign Nationals in Türkiye

Removal centers host and monitor foreigners under administrative detention. 30* removal centers are operating in the provinces of Adana, Ağrı, Ankara, Antalya, Aydın, Balıkesir, Bursa, Çanakkale, Çankırı, Edirne, Erzurum, Gaziantep, Hatay, İstanbul, İzmir, Kayseri, Kırklareli, Kocaeli, Kütahya, Malatya, Muğla, Niğde, Şanlıurfa, Van and Iğdır.

*Data source PMM



Victims of Trafficking (VoTs)

According to PMM, the gradual decline in trafficking victims' numbers between 2010-2013 was replaced by a progressive increase starting from 2013 and continue till 2017. 215* individuals were identified in 2019, 282* in 2020, 403* in 2021 and 285* as of September.

Two shelters for victims of trafficking are operational with a total capacity of 42* individuals. Two shelters are operated by PMM.

| Shelters for VOTs in Türkiye | Shelter Capacity |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| Shelter in Ankara | 30 |
| Shelter in Kırkkale | 12 |
| Total | 42 |

*Data source PMM,

The number of victims of trafficking in shelters have not been published in 2021 and 2022.

