BASELINE MOBILITY & EMERGENCY COMMUNITY-BASED NEEDS ASSESSMENT



KEY FINDINGS

ROUND 15

MARCH & **APRIL 2022**



ABOUT BMA & eCBNA

Round 15 of the Baseline Mobility Assessment (BMA) and Emergency Community-Based Needs Assessment (eCBNA) was conducted in March and April 2022. The BMA assessment tracks mobility and provides information on population estimates, locations and geographic distribution of displaced and returnee populations, reasons for displacement, places of origin and periods of displacement, while the eCBNA documents vulnerabilities and multisectoral needs.1

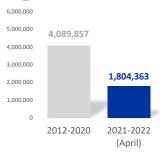
BMA eCBNA	34	401 394	14,107	86,210 85,318
	Provinces assessed	Districts assessed	assessed hosting IDP and returned populations	Community focal points (CFPs) interviewed

BMA: RECENT TRENDS, JANUARY 2021 TO APRIL 2022

Afghanistan witnessed unprecedented levels of movement between January 2021 and April 2022. Almost one-third of all individuals currently in displacement were displaced between January 2021 and April 2022 (31%). Nearly one-half of all individuals who were formerly displaced and later returned have done so in the same period (46%).

Out of all the 5.7 million individuals who moved abroad since 2012, almost half (44%) left between January 2021 and April 2022. Among the 5.7 million individuals who have returned from abroad since 2012, about one-fifth (19%) returned in the same time period.

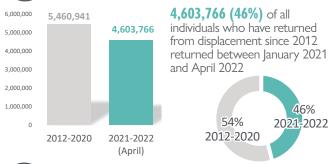




1,804,363 (31%) of all who displaced since 2012 have displaced between January 2021 and April 2022

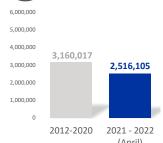


RETURNED IDPs





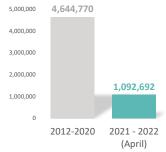
PERSONS MOVED ABROAD



2,516,105 (44%) of all who moved abroad since 2012 have moved between January 2021 and April 2022



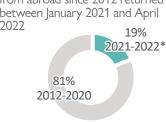
RETURNEES FROM ABROAD



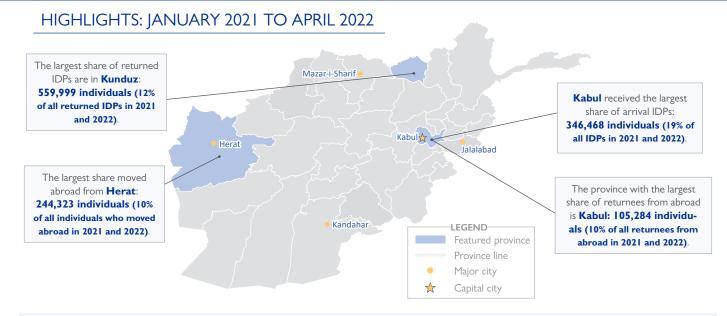
1,092,692 (19%) of all returnees from abroad since 2012 returned between January 2021 and April 2022

46%

2021-2022*



¹ The full BMA and eCBNA report can be found here: Afghanistan-Baseline Mobility and Emergency Community-Based Needs Assessment Report (Round 15, March-April 2022).



BMA: ANNUAL TRENDS: 2012 TO 2022*





10,064,70

former IDPs have returned to their habitual residence



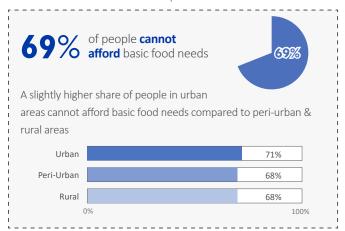


5,737,462

individuals returned from abroad

eCBNA: COMMUNITY NEEDS AS OF APRIL 2022

The communities assessed in Round 15 of the eCBNA host arrival IDPs and returnees from abroad. IOM identified severe and overlapping needs and fragilities. This section presents one key finding in each category assessed using the most recent information collected in March and April 2022.



of households **rely on food aid** for bread



households are in **debt**, a 6% decrease since the previous round

of household rely on less preferred or less expensive foods as a coping mechanism



of households eat one meal or less per day



One in five households (18%) in urban areas eat one meal or less per day, compared with 14% of peri-urban households and 16% of rural households.

of people are unable to access basic food needs



55% of households have **no source of income** (excluding debt)



Rural, urban, and peri-urban settlements report similar percentages of households without an income (54%, 57%, and 56% respectively).

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^{*} Round 15 was collected in March and April 2022. Therefore, 2022 data includes until April only.