

BASELINE MOBILITY & EMERGENCY COMMUNITY-BASED NEEDS ASSESSMENT



KEY FINDINGS

ROUND 15

MARCH &
APRIL 2022



A child makes mud bricks in Panjwai District, Kandahar province. © IOM 2022

ABOUT BMA & eCBNA

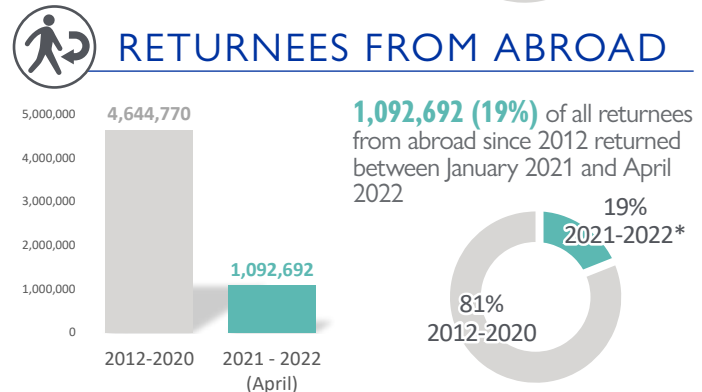
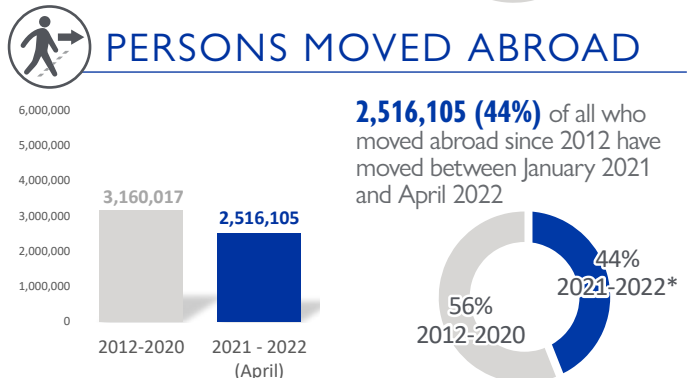
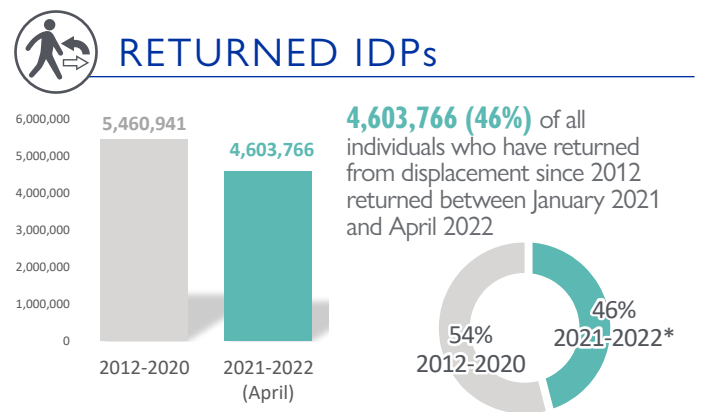
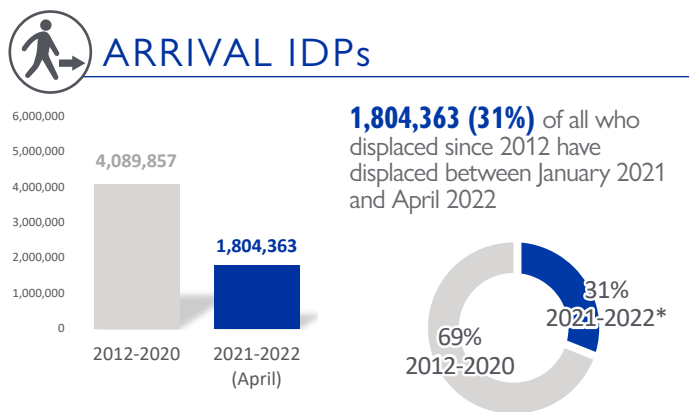
Round 15 of the Baseline Mobility Assessment (BMA) and Emergency Community-Based Needs Assessment (eCBNA) was conducted in March and April 2022. The BMA assessment tracks mobility and provides information on population estimates, locations and geographic distribution of displaced and returnee populations, reasons for displacement, places of origin and periods of displacement, while the eCBNA documents vulnerabilities and multisectoral needs.¹

	Provinces assessed	Districts assessed	Communities assessed hosting IDP and returned populations	Community focal points (CFPs) interviewed
BMA	34	401	14,107	86,210
eCBNA	33	394	13,981	85,318

BMA: RECENT TRENDS, JANUARY 2021 TO APRIL 2022

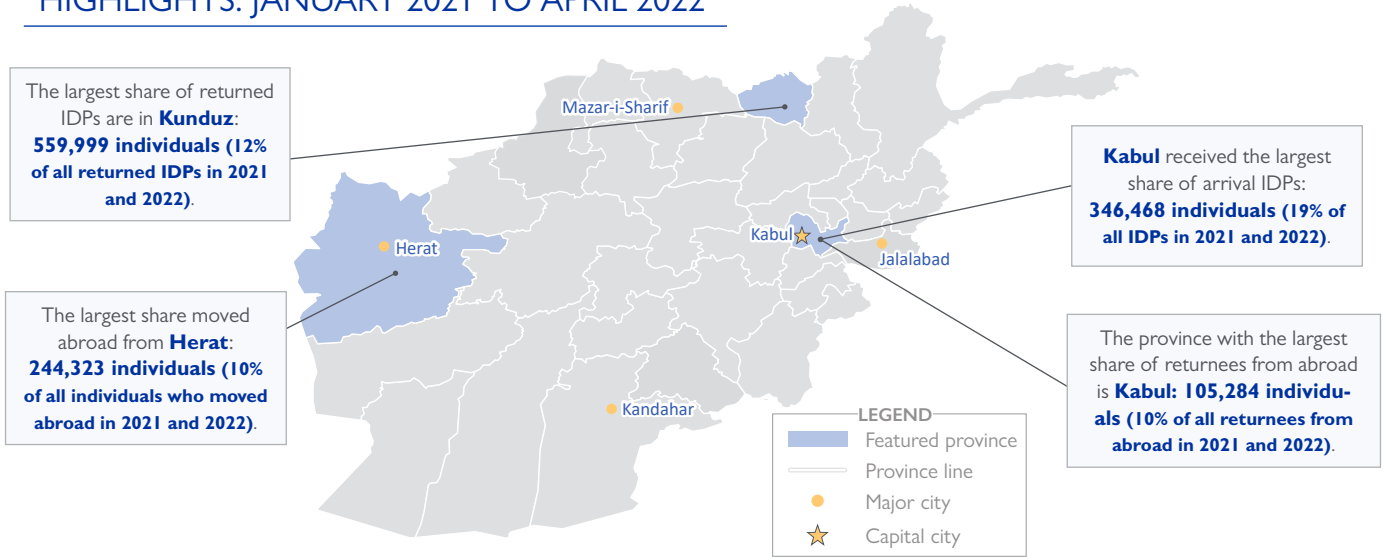
Afghanistan witnessed unprecedented levels of movement between January 2021 and April 2022. Almost one-third of all individuals currently in displacement were displaced between January 2021 and April 2022 (31%). Nearly one-half of all individuals who were formerly displaced and later returned have done so in the same period (46%).

Out of all the 5.7 million individuals who moved abroad since 2012, almost half (44%) left between January 2021 and April 2022. Among the 5.7 million individuals who have returned from abroad since 2012, about one-fifth (19%) returned in the same time period.



¹ The full BMA and eCBNA report can be found here: [Afghanistan-Baseline Mobility and Emergency Community-Based Needs Assessment Report](#) (Round 15, March—April 2022).

HIGHLIGHTS: JANUARY 2021 TO APRIL 2022



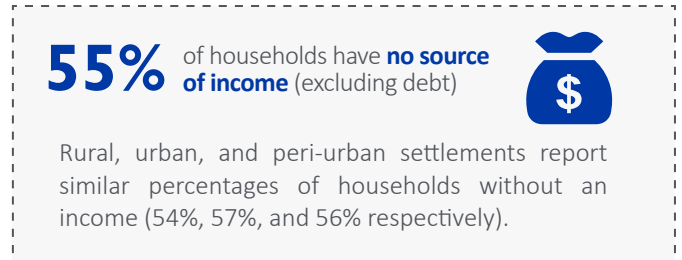
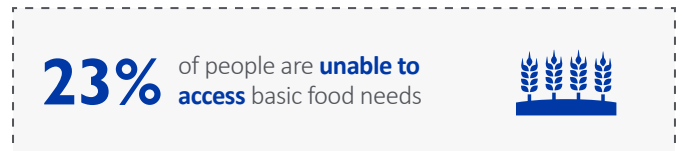
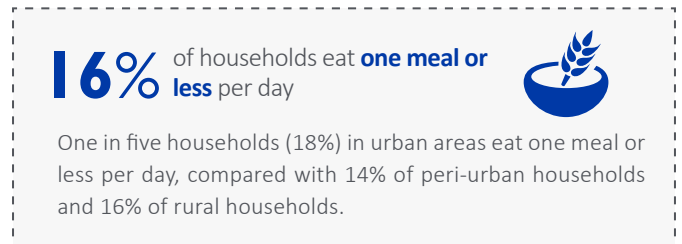
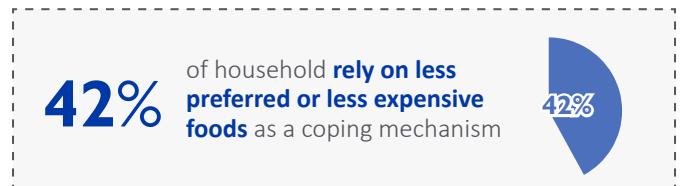
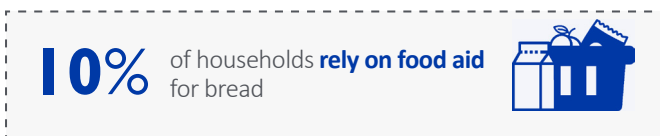
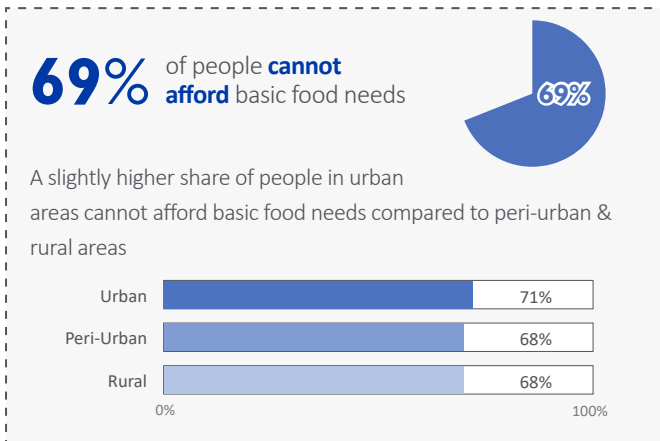
BMA: ANNUAL TRENDS: 2012 TO 2022*



* Round 15 was collected in March and April 2022. Therefore, 2022 data includes until April only.

eCBNA: COMMUNITY NEEDS AS OF APRIL 2022

The communities assessed in Round 15 of the eCBNA host arrival IDPs and returnees from abroad. IOM identified severe and overlapping needs and fragilities. This section presents one key finding in each category assessed using the most recent information collected in March and April 2022.



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