

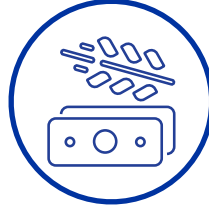
TOP NEEDS



Shelter



Food



Livelihood

This DTM round is a rapid needs assessment conducted from 2-11 March 2022, to better understand the needs and gaps and prospects of return of IDPs inside and outside evacuation sites. IOM covered 171 areas inside and outside evacuation centres across 15 municipalities in the provinces of Dinagat Islands, Southern Leyte and Surigao del Norte, as a sample dataset from the total displacement. The key informants are camp managers, local government representatives and IDP heads of households.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE

93% of IDPs assessed have shelter as their top need.

84% of sites have irregular food distribution.

75% of IDPs assessed outside ECs want to return to their places of origin.

68% of IDPs assessed are not aware of any relocation plans by the LGU.

52% of IDPs assessed are fisherfolk and farmers.

BACKGROUND

Typhoon Rai (local name: Odette) ravaged through the Philippines in late December 2021, affecting millions of people in island communities across Visayas and Mindanao. Classified as a Category 5 Typhoon, Rai brought violent winds with gusts reaching 230 kph at its peak, destroying multiple provinces in its wake. Damage to shelter and livelihood has been extensive, with six regions under a state of calamity. With an ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, people are faced with a crisis within a crisis, deepening the impact of the typhoon as it piles on the critical needs of communities it devastated in its path.

DEMOGRAPHICS



187
families
inside ECs



844
persons
inside ECs



2,744
families
outside
ECs



5,955
persons
outside
ECs

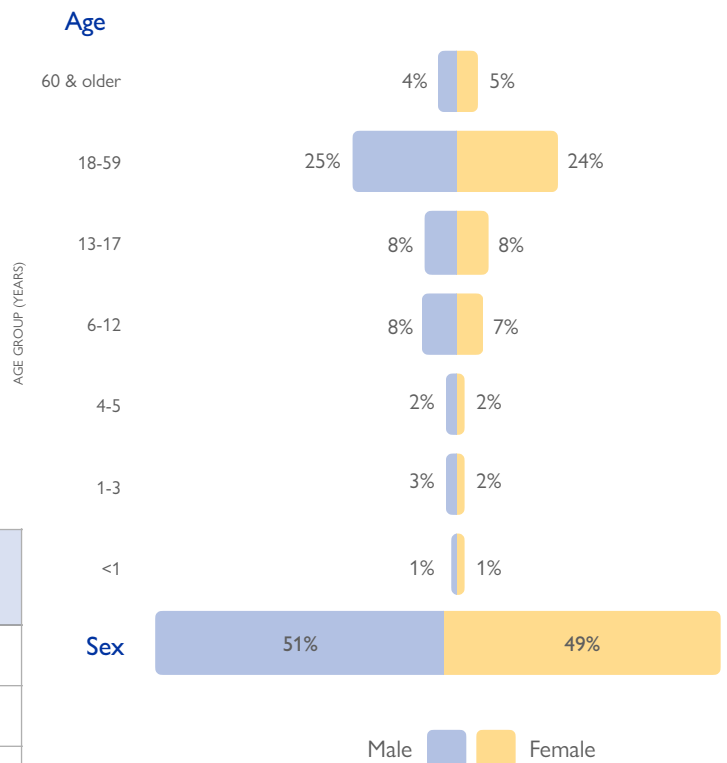


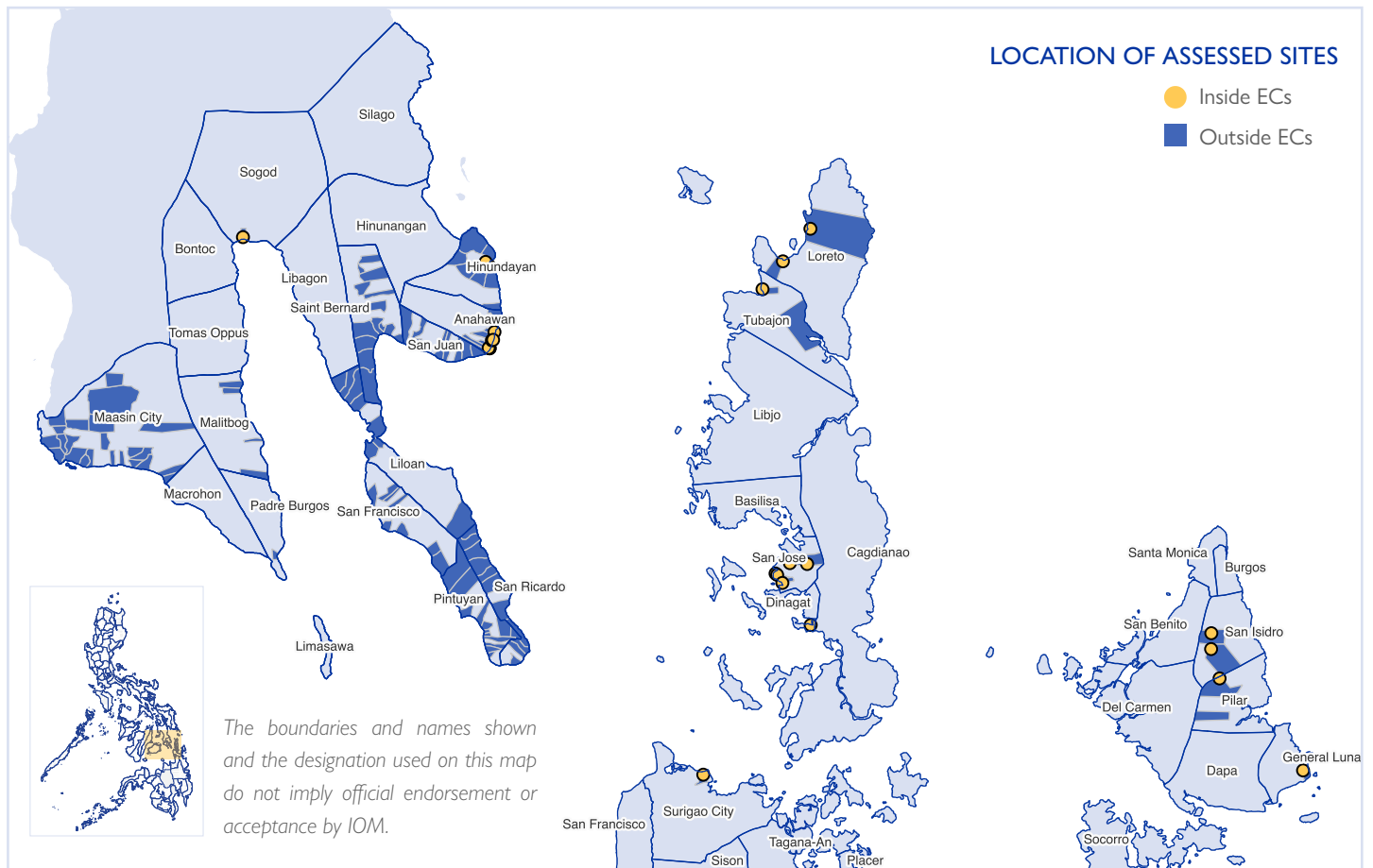
171
areas
assessed



15
municipalities
across Dinagat Islands,
Southern Leyte and Surigao del
Norte

Province	Inside ECs	Outside ECs	Families	Persons
Dinagat Islands	9	5	561	2,747
Southern Leyte	10	137	2,275	3,588
Surigao del Norte	6	4	95	464
Total	25	146	2,946	6,799





PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS



CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

Site is easily accessible



■ Yes ■ No

IDPs are registered



■ Yes ■ No ■ Unknown

Site management committees are organized



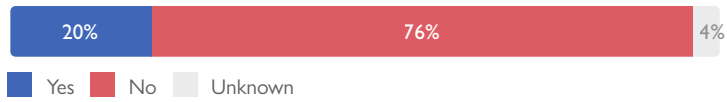
■ Yes ■ No

Service provider contact list visible onsite

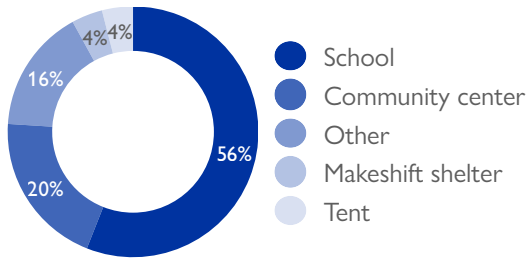


■ Yes ■ No

IDPs are members of site committees



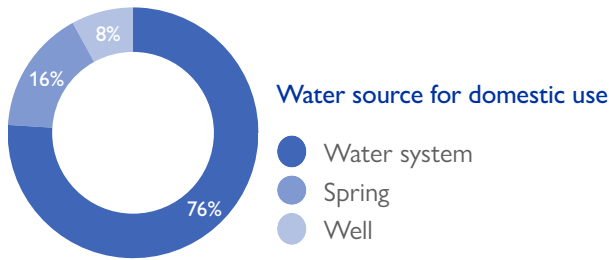
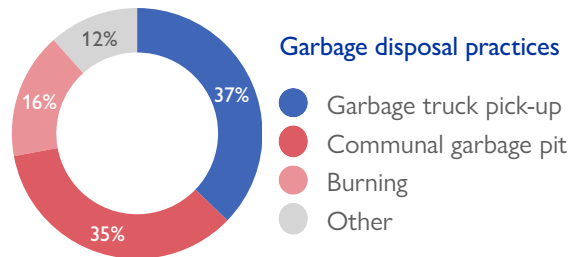
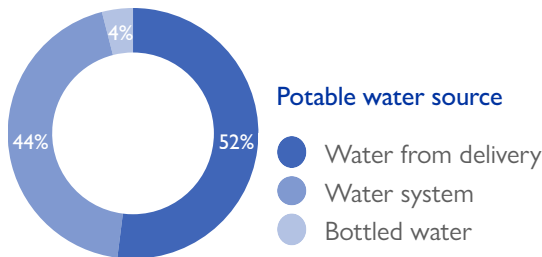
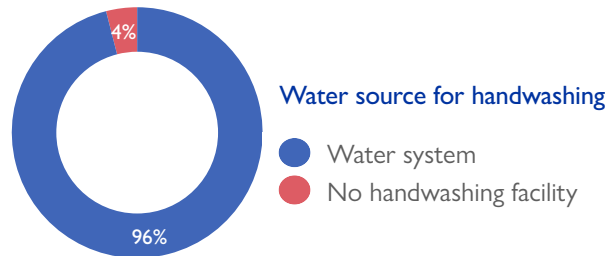
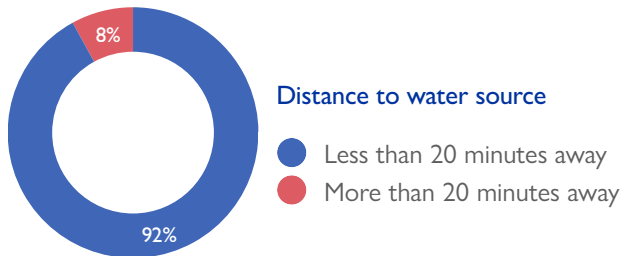
Shelter types



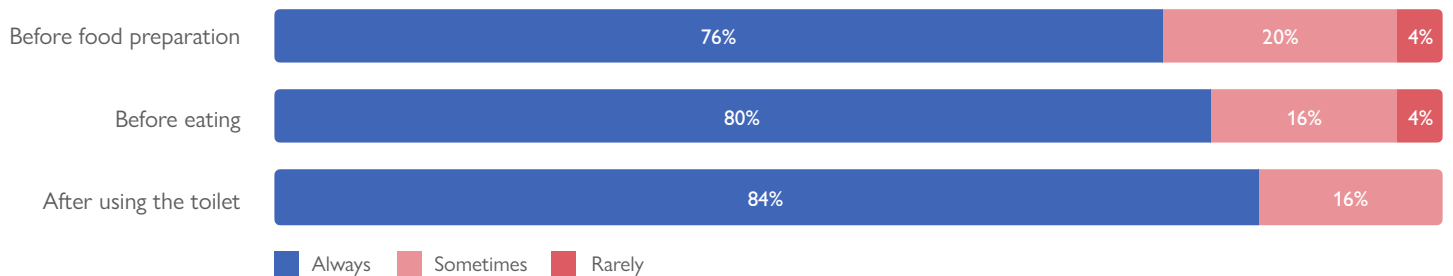
IOM interviewed IDPs living in makeshift shelters in Siargao Island, Surigao del Norte. © IOM Philippines



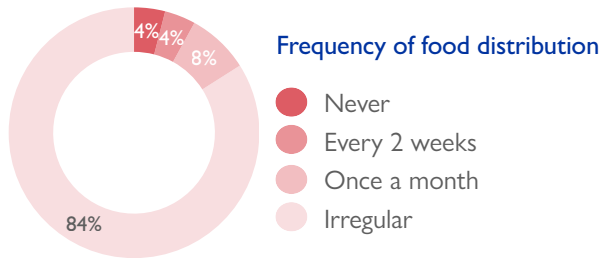
WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE



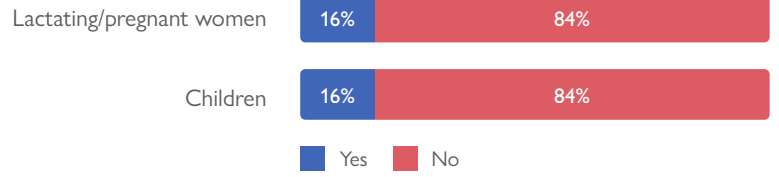
Handwashing practices



FOOD

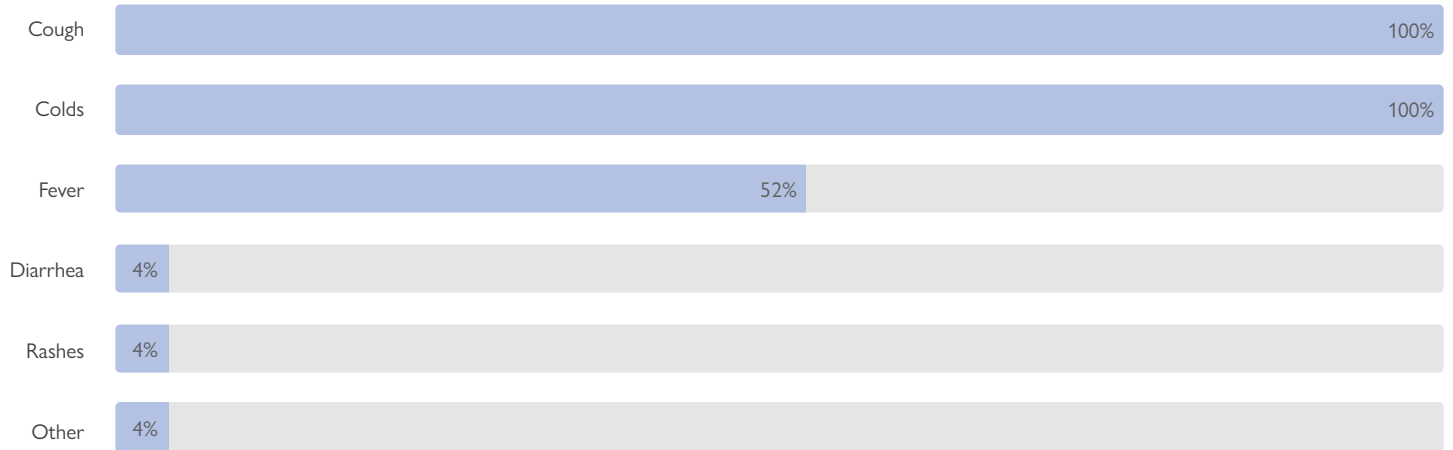


Supplemental feeding available

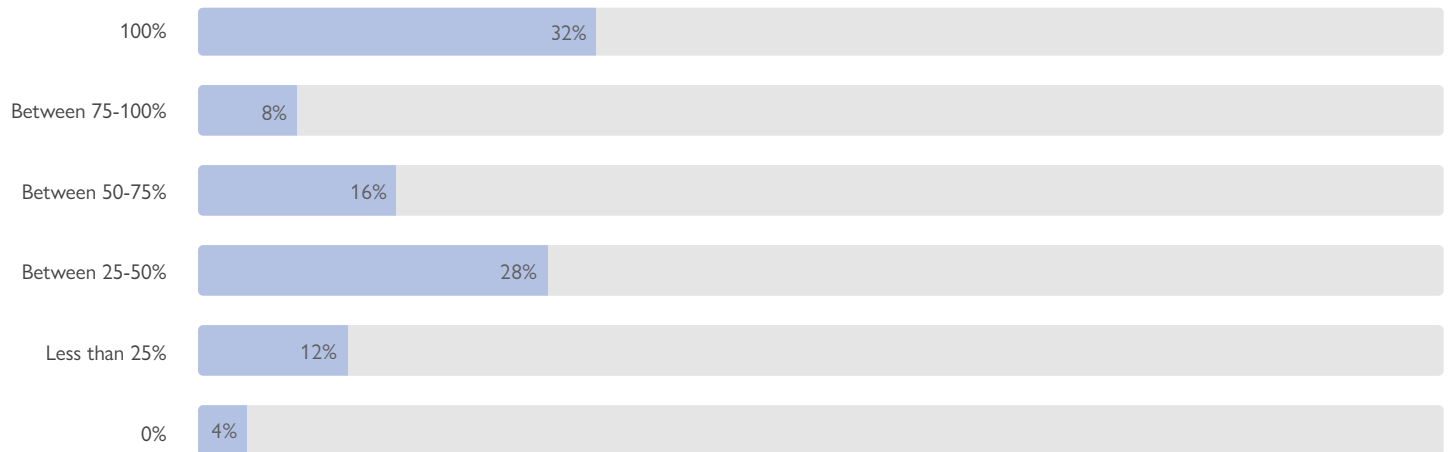


HEALTH

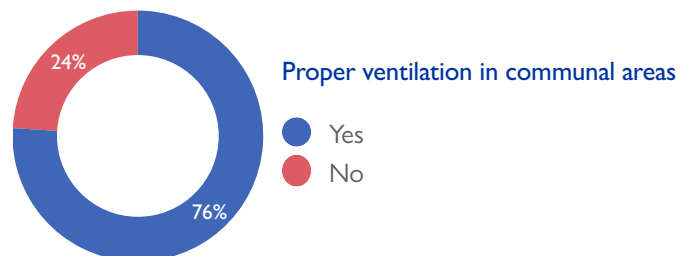
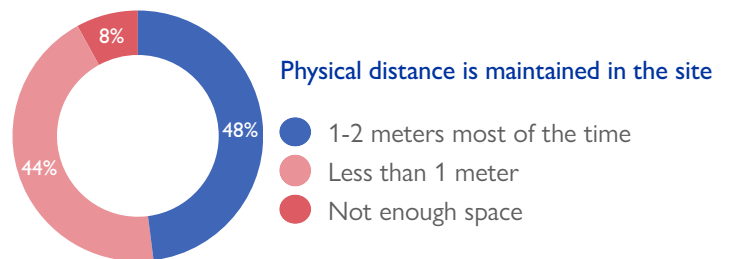
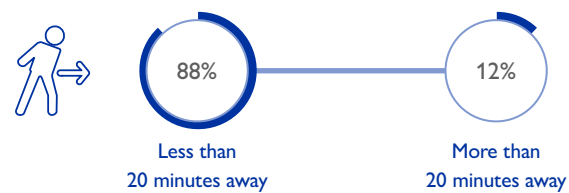
Most prevalent health problems



Percentage of IDPs who wear face masks in the site

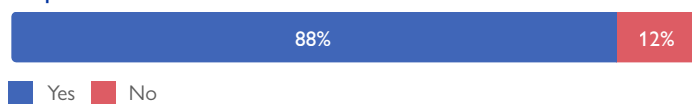


Distance of site to nearest health facility



EDUCATION

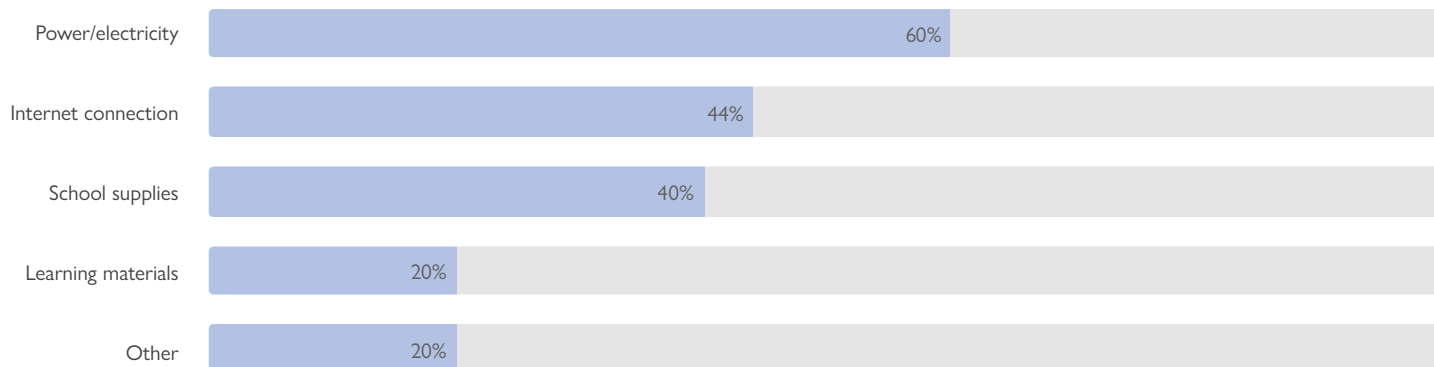
Displaced children have access to formal/informal education



Students have access to remote/online education



Challenges to remote/online education



PROTECTION

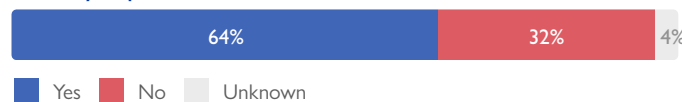
Sites with services/facilities available



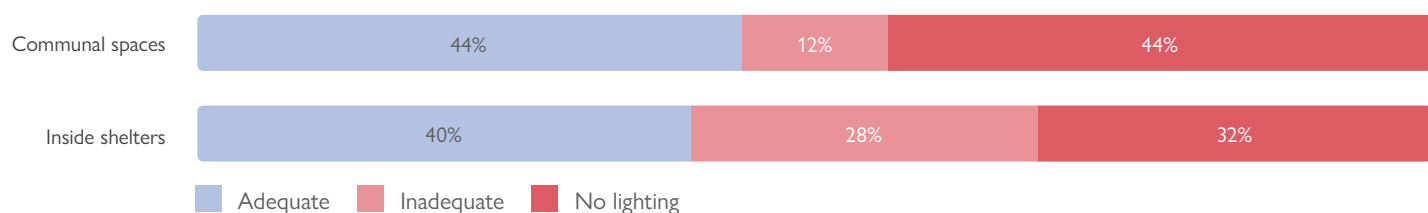
Frequency of psychosocial support/stress debriefing services



Security is provided onsite

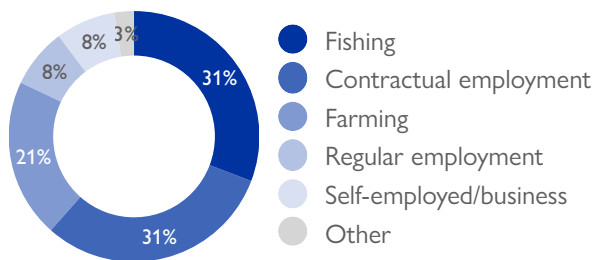


Lighting in the site



LIVELIHOOD

Typical sources of livelihood



A damaged fishing boat in Barangay Caridad, Pilar, Siargao Island.

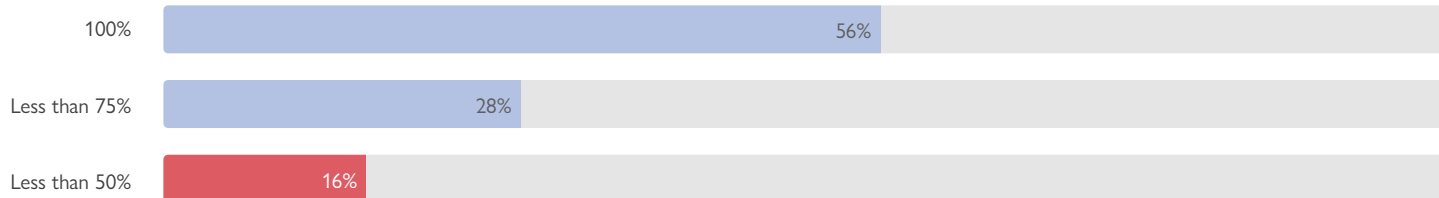
© IOM Philippines

COVID-19

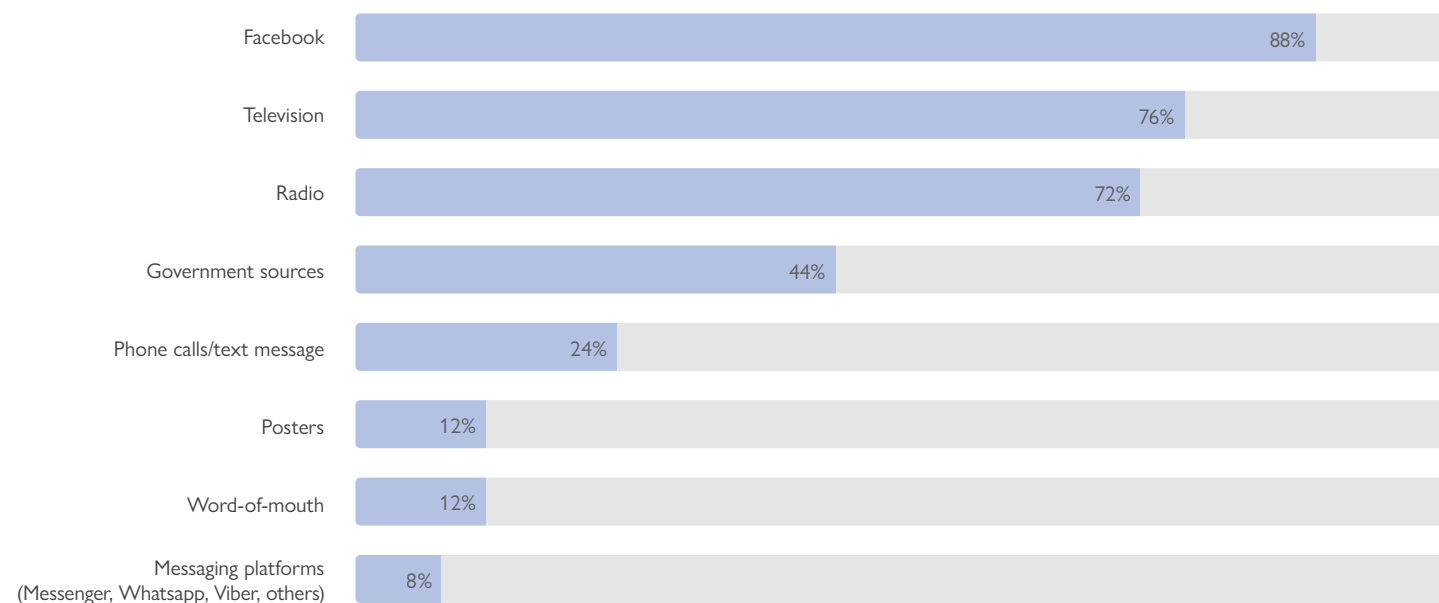
COVID-19 protocols in place



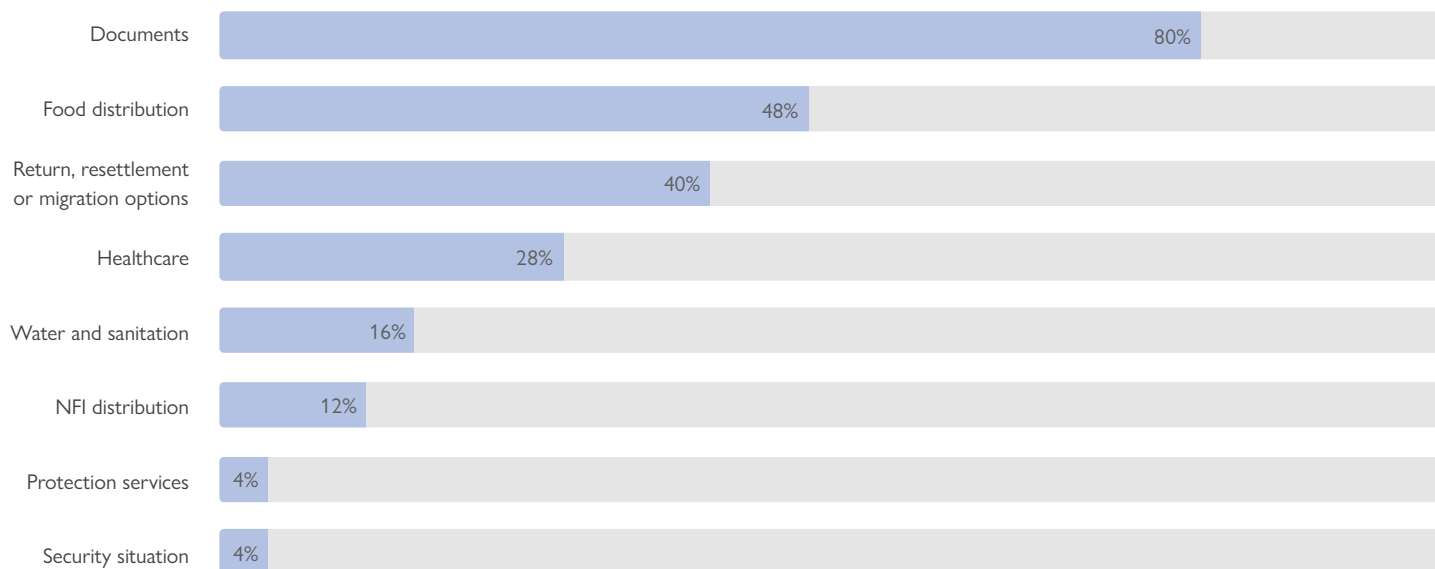
Percent of population that is aware of COVID-19 symptoms



IDPs' sources of information on COVID-19



INFORMATION NEEDED BY IDPs



RETURN PROSPECTS

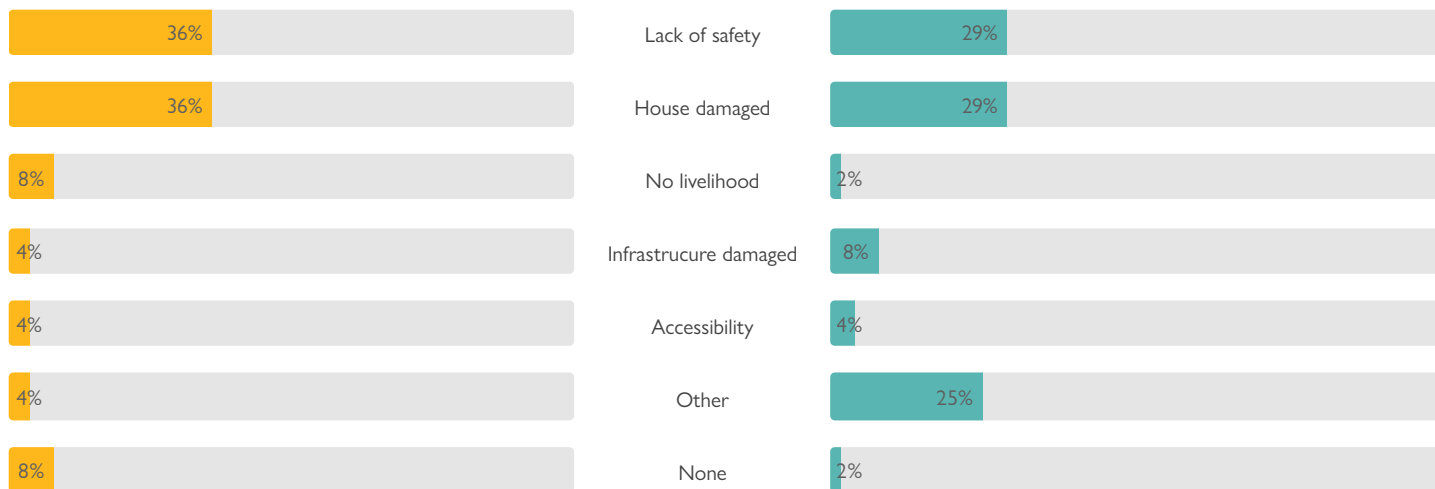
Inside Evacuation Centres

Outside Evacuation Centres

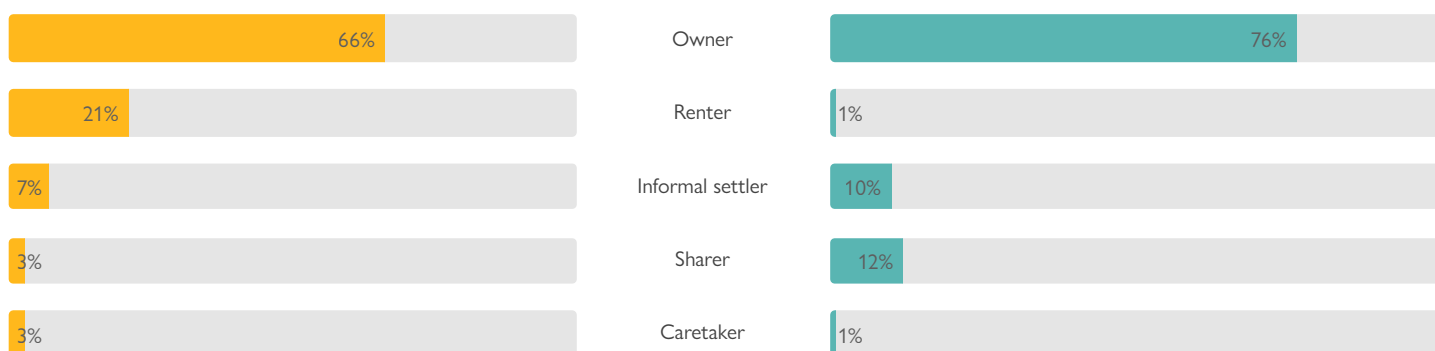
Return to place of origin (PoO)



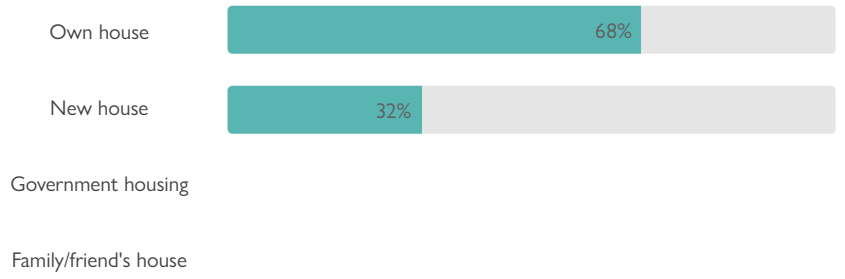
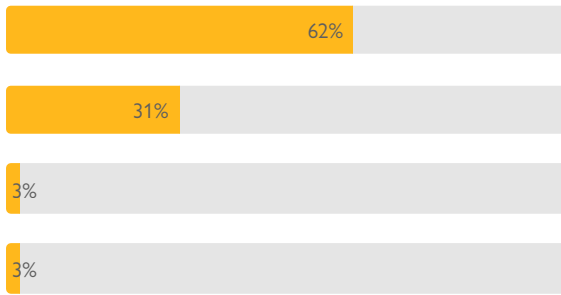
Factors preventing return to PoO



Ownership status of shelter in PoO



Type of shelter to migrate or move-in to



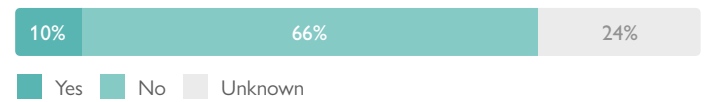
Place of origin hazard prone



Barangay declared as "no-build" zone



IDPs are aware of any relocation plan by the LGU



IOM conducted focus group discussions with IDPs inside and outside evacuation centres in Surigao del Norte (left) and Southern Leyte (right). © IOM Philippines

LIST OF ASSESSED EVACUATION CENTRES

PROVINCE	CITY/MUNICIPALITY	BARANGAY	NAME OF SITE	FAMILIES	PERSONS
Dinagat Islands	Dinagat	New Mabuhay	New Mabuhay Elementary School	1	2
Dinagat Islands	Loreto	Carmen (Pob.)	Day Care Center	2	7
Dinagat Islands	Loreto	Esperanza	Day Care Center	1	2
Dinagat Islands	San Jose	Cuarinta	PSWDO	3	9
Dinagat Islands	San Jose	Matingbe	Day Care Center	3	12
Dinagat Islands	San Jose	San Jose (Pob.)	Day Care Center	1	4
Dinagat Islands	San Jose	San Juan	Covered Court	7	24
Dinagat Islands	San Jose	Wilson	Evacuation Center	3	7
Dinagat Islands	Tubajon	San Vicente (Pob.)	Day Care Center	2	5
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Canlabian	Canlabian Day Care	1	4
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Canlabian	Canlabian Evacuation Center	6	20
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Canlabian	Canlabian Gym	2	5
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Lo-ok	Lo-ok Isolation/Quarantine Facility	1	1
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	San Vicente	San Vicente Barangay Hall	3	19
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	San Vicente	San Vicente Day Care Center	1	3
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	District I (Pob.)	District 1 Day Care	2	8
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	District I (Pob.)	SK Hall	3	9
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	Lungsodaan	Lungsodaan Elementary School	1	4
Southern Leyte	Sogod	Zone I (Pob.)	Sogod NHS	73	293
Surigao del Norte	City of Surigao	San Juan	Surigao City National High School	33	126
Surigao del Norte	City of Surigao	Washington (Pob.)	Surigao Del Norte High School	16	97
Surigao del Norte	General Luna	Poblacion V (Purok V)	Gen. Luna Senior High	4	37
Surigao del Norte	San Isidro	Pelaez	Pelaez Evacuation Center	10	46
Surigao del Norte	San Isidro	Roxas	Barangay Health Center	3	8
Surigao del Norte	San Isidro	Santa Paz	Birthing Evacuation Center	2	8

LIST OF ASSESSED BARANGAYS

PROVINCE	CITY/MUNICIPALITY	BARANGAY	FAMILIES (ESTIMATE)	PERSONS (ESTIMATE)
Dinagat Islands	Loreto	Esperanza	165	825
Dinagat Islands	San Jose	Cuarinta	100	500
Dinagat Islands	San Jose	San Juan	100	500
Dinagat Islands	San Jose	Wilson	120	600
Dinagat Islands	Tubajon	Diaz (Romualdez)	50	250
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Amagusan	1	5
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Canlabian	1	3
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Cogon	25	25
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Lewing	7	29
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Mahalo	9	26
Southern Leyte	Anahawan	Poblacion	3	10
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Abgao (Pob.)	12	34
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Asuncion	22	110
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Bato I	2	11
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Batuan	15	75
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Cabulihan	55	275
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Canturing	2	7
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Ibarra	51	255
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Isagani	31	47
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Lanao	3	7
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Lib-og	24	82
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Libhu	48	240
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Mahayahay	38	101
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Malapoc Sur	3	15
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Mantahan (Pob.)	5	25

PROVINCE	CITY/MUNICIPALITY	BARANGAY	FAMILIES (ESTIMATE)	PERSONS (ESTIMATE)
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Maria Clara	23	115
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Matin-ao	3	11
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Nasaug	56	280
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Panan-awan	26	93
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Pasay	35	175
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	San Isidro	7	35
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Santo Rosario	13	36
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Soro-soro	35	80
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Tam-is	12	34
Southern Leyte	City of Maasin	Tawid	49	198
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	Ambao	13	45
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	An-an	3	11
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	Biasong	8	40
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	Bugho	14	46
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	Cat-iwing	6	29
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	District I (Pob.)	5	11
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	District III (Pob.)	25	93
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	Navalita	10	32
Southern Leyte	Hinundayan	Sabang	5	19
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Anilao	1	10
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Bahay	24	120
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Estela	22	70
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Himayangan	19	63
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Ilag	22	81
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Magaupas	6	20
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Malangsa	5	12
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Pres. Quezon (Maugoc)	17	54
Southern Leyte	Liloan	President Roxas	7	34
Southern Leyte	Liloan	Tabugon	7	21
Southern Leyte	Malitbog	Candatag	19	127
Southern Leyte	Malitbog	Iba	7	35
Southern Leyte	Malitbog	Juangon	50	250
Southern Leyte	Malitbog	Santa Cruz	30	150
Southern Leyte	Malitbog	Taliwa (Pob.)	1	8
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Balongbalong	3	13
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Buenavista	17	55
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Bulawan	8	8
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Canlawis	3	5
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Catbawan	17	85
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Caubang	10	50
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Cogon	14	60
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Lobo	7	28
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Mainit	2	2
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Manglit	18	30
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Nueva Estrella Norte	16	80
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Nueva Estrella Sur	2	6
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Poblacion Ibabao	7	18
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Pociano D. Equipilag	4	9
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	San Roque	14	70
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Son-ok I	19	64
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Son-ok II	15	46
Southern Leyte	Pintuyan	Tautag	7	20
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Ayahag	15	75
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Cabagawan	11	39
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Carnaga	6	28

PROVINCE	CITY/MUNICIPALITY	BARANGAY	FAMILIES (ESTIMATE)	PERSONS (ESTIMATE)
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Catmon	18	66
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Guinsaugon	5	17
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Himbangan	74	271
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Himos-onan	4	20
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Hindag-an	44	147
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Lipanto	34	170
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Magbagacay	12	60
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Mahayag	4	20
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Mahayahay	26	130
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Malibago	61	11
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Panian	11	51
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	San Isidro	32	111
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Tabontabon	4	17
Southern Leyte	Saint Bernard	Tambis I	7	34
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Bongawisan	20	65
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Bongbong	2	13
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Causi	2	6
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Dakit (Pob.)	31	154
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Malico	5	25
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Marayag	11	56
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Napantao	17	85
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Pasanon	3	17
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Pinamudlan	8	37
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Punta	10	50
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Santa Cruz	18	86
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Santa Paz Norte	2	6
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Tuno	9	45
Southern Leyte	San Francisco	Ubos (Pob.)	3	15
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Agay-ay	33	94
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Basak	7	19
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Bobon A	14	33
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Bobon B	28	140
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Garrido	18	56
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Minoyho	6	30
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Osao	23	115
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Pong-oy	20	100
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	San Vicente	54	185
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Santa Cruz (Pob.)	6	16
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Santa Filomena	1	5
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Santo Niño (Pob.)	11	55
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Somoje	12	60
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Sua	25	73
Southern Leyte	San Juan (Cabalian)	Timba	9	45
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Benit	35	85
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Bitoon	8	40
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Cabutan	5	14
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Camang	11	29
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Esperanza	21	55
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Esperanza Dos	20	71
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Kinachawa	5	16
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Looc	4	6
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Pinut-an	98	368
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Poblacion	7	21
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	San Antonio (Alangalang)	10	39
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	San Ramon	11	20

PROVINCE	CITY/MUNICIPALITY	BARANGAY	FAMILIES (ESTIMATE)	PERSONS (ESTIMATE)
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Saub	32	160
Southern Leyte	San Ricardo	Timba	14	40
Surigao del Norte	Pilar	Datu	10	37
Surigao del Norte	San Isidro	Pelaez	6	26
Surigao del Norte	San Isidro	Roxas	5	33
Surigao del Norte	San Isidro	Santa Paz	6	30



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