



PAKISTAN POINT OF ENTRY ANALYSIS COVID-19

MARCH 2020 - DECEMBER 2021

The outbreak of COVID-19 has affected global mobility through various travel disruptions and restrictions. To better understand how the pandemic affects global mobility, the International Organization for Migration (IOM) has developed an online tool and database to register points of entry (POE), exit and transit, where mobility restrictions and response measures are in place. To support these efforts, the Displacement Tracking Matrix Regional Evidence for Migration Analysis and Policy (DTM REMAP) team in Pakistan mapped and gathered data on the current statuses of POEs in the country.

Between November and December 2021, the DTM REMAP team in Pakistan monitored 17¹ POEs. These included nine airports, six land borders and two blue borders. The status of various POEs changed significantly between November and December 2021 due to a decrease in COVID-19 cases, changes to the security situation and fluctuations in national and international mobility restrictions. At the end of December, fourteen POEs were fully operational, two were partially operational and one was fully closed.

The Chaman border was reopened on 2nd November 2021 after being closed for almost a month and remained fully operation during the rest of reporting period. Khunjerab border remained closed due to COVID-19 as well as its winter schedule in reporting period. Authorities in Iran have closed all land borders (including Taftan) for two weeks (starting 25th Dec 2021) as part of the nation's efforts to combat the Omicron variant of COVID-19. The Kartarpur Corridor was reopened on 19th November 2021 after being closed for a long time due to COVID restrictions. CAA issued revised guidelines for inbound travel abolishing Category B&C country list effective from 5th Jan 2022, vaccination, or proof of vaccination (15 & above age) along with negative COVID test for pre-departure (above 6 years). The inbound travelers (above 6 years) will be tested through Rapid Antigen Testing on selective percentage of travelers and origin of their country. On 24th December another guideline issue by CAA that Pakistani passenger abroad will be allowed to enter Pakistan from category-C without exemption certificate till 10th of January, 2022.

ASSESSED POES BY TYPE

(As of December 2021)

in December 2021

Points of entry were assessed



9 Airports



Blue borders



6 Land borders

Bin Qasim Port



Internal transit points

Legend

LOCATIONS AND STATUSES OF POES (AS OF DECEMBER 2021)

Point of entry KHYBER Land border lammu **PAKTHUNKHWA** & Airport Torkham Border Point Kashmir Blue border Bacha Khan International Airport Islamabad International Airport Operational status PoE Sialkot International Airport **ISLAMABA** Fully operational Partially operational Kartarpur Corridor Fully closed Wagah Border Point Unknown status **PUNJAB** Allama Iqbal International Airport Chaman Border Point Faisalabad International Airport Quetta International Airport Multan International Airport **BALOCHISTAN** Disclaimer: **SINDH** Jinnah International Airport Karachi Port Gwadar International Airport

International border Disputed border Line of control Province border District border Districts

Dotted line represents approximately the line of control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IOM or United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Taftan Border Point

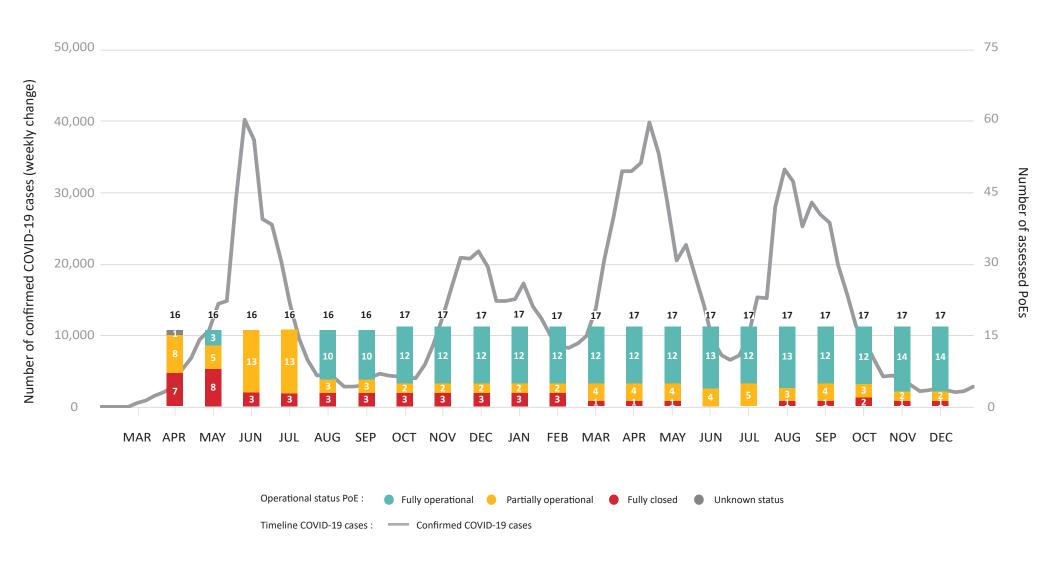
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Timeline of Confirmed National COVID-19 Cases (weekly change) and Status of PoEs (March 2020 - December 2021)







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Inset graph of the last six months with country-level mobility restrictions

