



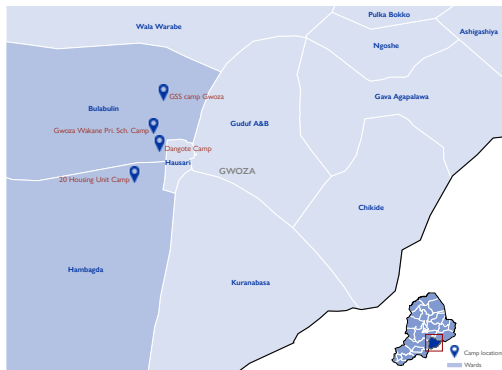
DTM

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX NIGERIA - NORTH-EAST ZONE

RETURN INTENTION SURVEY CAMPS IN GWOZA LGA - BORNO

DECEMBER 2021

The Return Intention Survey (RIS) was conducted at a household level between 1 December and 3 December 2021 in four camps located in Gwoza LGA in Borno State. The objective of the RIS is to provide accurate and reliable information on the intentions of the IDPs ahead of the planned closure of the camps and the Government return programmes. A total of 1,056 household responded to the questionnaire, representing a sample of 8 per cent of the total IDP population. They were randomly selected from estimated 3,202 Households that are currently residing in the camps GSS Camp, Dangote Camp, Gwoza Wakane Primary School Camp and 20 Unit Housing Camp. All household reported that they were displaced as a result of the on-going insurgency in the north-east Nigeria.



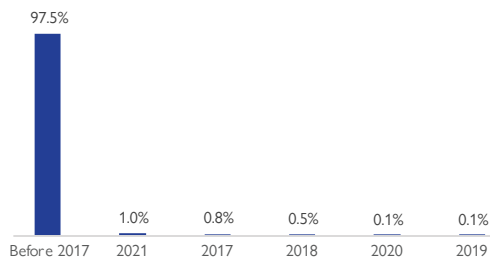
DISPLACEMENT HISTORY

The IDPs who are residing in camps in Gwoza LGA originate from locations within Borno and Adamawa State.

LGAs of origin

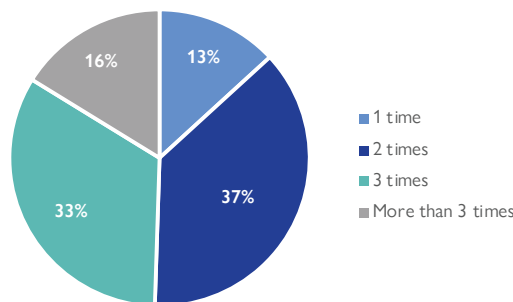
Gwoza	99%
Bama	1%
Others	<1%

Year of displacement



The graphic above demonstrates that a significant number of IDPs in the camps find themselves in a situation of protracted displacement.

Number of times displaced



LIVELIHOOD

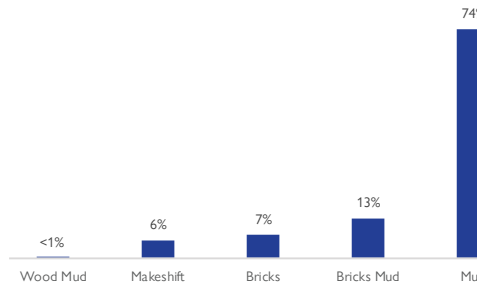
Livelihoods in locations of origin

Agro pastoralism	32%
Petty trade	30%
Pastoralism	19%
Artisans	16%
Others	3%

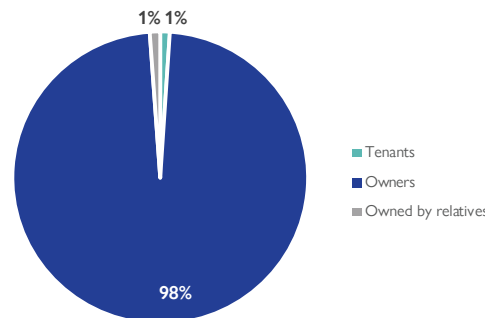
It is important to note that 98 per cent of the IDPs reported that their access to livelihood activities was interrupted as a result of their forced displacement. Eighty per cent of IDPs believe that they can resume their livelihood activities upon return to their locations of origin.

SHELTER

Type of home in locations of origin



House ownership in locations of origin



Average rent in locations of origin

Under 10,000	64%
Between 10,000 and 20,000	27%
Between 21,000 and 30,000	/
Between 31,000 and 40,000	/
Between 41,000 and 50,000	/
Above 50,000	9%

FUTURE INTENTIONS

Intentions after camp closure

Return to location of origin	35%
Remain in this location (host community)	61%
I don't know	4%

Reason to return to location of origin

Lack of employment opportunities	49%
Join family members	48%
Lack of humanitarian assistance	2%
Improvement of security situation	1%

Reason to remain in this location and integrate with the local host community

Better security situation in displacement	64%
Lack of security in locations of origin	27%
Access to humanitarian assistance	9%
Better employment opportunities	<1%

The analysis illustrates that majority of the IDPs in the camps do not intend to return to their locations of origin but rather prefer to integrate in the local community around the camps. This choice is mainly related to the security situation in the LGAs of origin. Meanwhile 35 per cent of the IDPs are planning on returning to their locations of origin as a result of the Government relocation scheme.