



## Bentiu IDP Camp Flow Monitoring

IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) continued conducting Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) at the gates of Bentiu IDP Camp. The third quarter (July – September) recorded 6,792 interviews accounting for 27,034 individuals moving into / out of the camp. Day movements increased this quarter by 8 per cent (from 9,332 to 10,106 individuals) and were dominated by women and girls (74%). Among all respondents, the main reason for day movements were to collect firewood (20%). Temporary movements were driven by individuals moving out of the camp to collect firewood (19%), visiting friends / family (18%) and attempting to return home (17%). The number of travelers has increased from 12,205 to 16,505 individuals (35% increase compared to the second quarter). Bentiu IDP Camp recorded a 27 per cent decrease in new arrivals most of whom arrived from Rubkona, Panyijar, Khartoum (Sudan) and Jabal Aulia (Sudan). Eighty-nine per cent of the new arrivals intend to spend more than six months in the camp. Permanent exits decreased drastically from 737 in the second quarter to 272 individuals during this quarter. Common reasons for these exits were to be with family (35%), to look for livelihood / work opportunities (16%), and due to improved living conditions at locations of destination (14%). Seventy-three per cent of the individuals who permanently exited the camp were destined to former homes in Rubkona and Guit counties.

#### Methodology:

Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) involves interviewing a cross-section of persons passing through the site's entry and exit points. DTM aims to provide partners with a better understanding of mobility dynamics into and out of the sites categorized as same-day movement, temporary (overnight) travel, new entries and (intended) permanent exits. Interviews are conducted seven days a week from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. DSFM provides indicative traveller profiles rather than comprehensive or representative estimates.

#### **August Population Count**

#### 108,456 ind. (16,019 households)

**Temporary Travel** n = 16,505

63%



53,448 (49%) Male

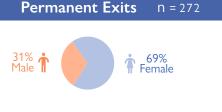


55,008 (51%) Female

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# Most common reason: Collect firewood



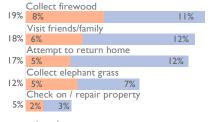


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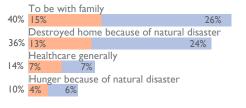
No other reasons were recorded.

Most common reason: To be with family

#### Top reasons for temporary movement



#### Top reasons for new arrivals



#### Top reasons for permanent exit

	To be with family					
35%	8%				27%	
	Look	ing for	livelihood	d/work o	pportu	nities
16%	5%		11%			
	Life is now better in destination					
14%	0,0		%			
	Leaving because of uncomfortable living condition			ing conditions		
10%	5%	5%				
	Look	ing for	educatio	n opporti	unities	
9%	4%	5%				

#### Reasons continued:

Flood displacement (4%), make / sell charcoal (4%), leaving temporarily to avoid the congested site due to COVID-19 fears (4%), education (3%), cattle camp visit (3%), food distribution (3%), and other (8%).

#### Reasons continued:

Leaving to avoid the conested site due to COVID-19 fears (2%), leaving because of uncomfortable living conditions (1%), leaving because of irregular or insufficient food rations (1%).

#### Daily gate count

Sand / soil (6%), collect elephant grass (5%), food distribution

on-site (4%), other livelihood activity (4%), washing clothes

To buy things

Reasons continued:

(3%) and other (7%).

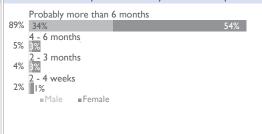
DTM continued to record a daily average net inflow as during the previous quarter, which was especially high in August. The average daily net-inflow decreased from 1,131 during the second quarter to 418 during the third quarter of 2021.

Month	Entry Average	Exit Average	Net Flow
July	20,796	20,614	+182
August	19,413	18,340	+1,073
September	21,660	22,359	-699

#### Intended period of stay / time spent away



#### Intended period of stay at the camp



#### Type & top destinations of permanent exits

Type or cop accommunities or permanent extre			
Type of Destination	% of permanent exit	Main locations by nature of destination	
Former home	73%	Rubkona, Guit	
New home, different area	17%	Khartoum, Jabal Aulia (SDN)	
Former area but new home	2%	Rubkona	
Other Displacement site	8%	Kadugli, Diling (SDN)	

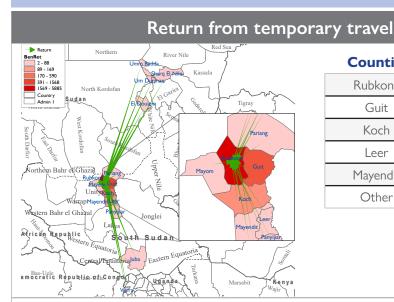
Note: [Rounding] Percentages may not add up to 100% as a result of rounding error.

n = 7.634



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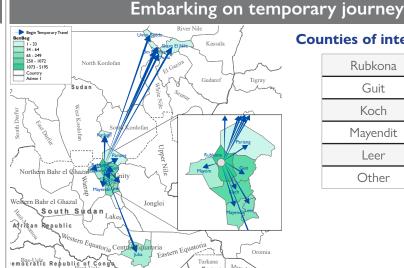
## **Movement Dynamics**



## Counties of depature

n = 8.871

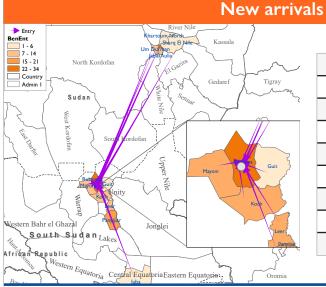
Rubkona	66%
Guit	18%
Koch	7%
Leer	2%
Mayendit	1%
Other	6%



### Counties of intended destinations

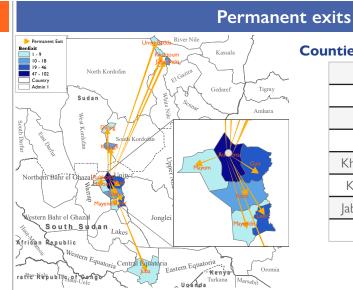
Rubkona	68%
Guit	14%
Koch	8%
Mayendit	3%
Leer	3%
Other	4%

The maps above do not include same-day travel, which tends to be limited to the immediate surroundings of the site.



#### **Counties of departure**

23%
19%
14%
9%
8%
7%
6%
5%
9%



#### **Counties of intended destinations**

n = 272

Rubkona	38%
Guit	17%
Leer	11%
Koch	7%
Khartoum (SDN)	6%
Kaduguli (SDN)	6%
Jabal Aulia (SDN)	4%
Other	11%







