

### Overview of Migrant Situation in Turkey

According to the latest available figures from the Turkish Directorate General of Migration Management (DGMM), there are more than 4.9\* million foreign nationals present in Turkish territory, 3.7\* million of whom are seeking international protection.

Most of those seeking international protection are Syrians (3,715,913\* individuals) who are granted the temporary protection status in Turkey. In addition, international protection applicants are most frequently nationals of Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Iraq constitute another group of foreign nationals. According to DGMM, there were 31,334\* international protection applicants present in Turkey in 2020<sup>1</sup>, published annually. Moreover, according to UNHCR\*\*, there are close to 330,000 international protection status holders and asylum-seekers.

In addition, there are 1,222,674\* foreign nationals under residence permit holder status; this number includes humanitarian residence holders.

\*Data Source DGMM, 30.09.2021

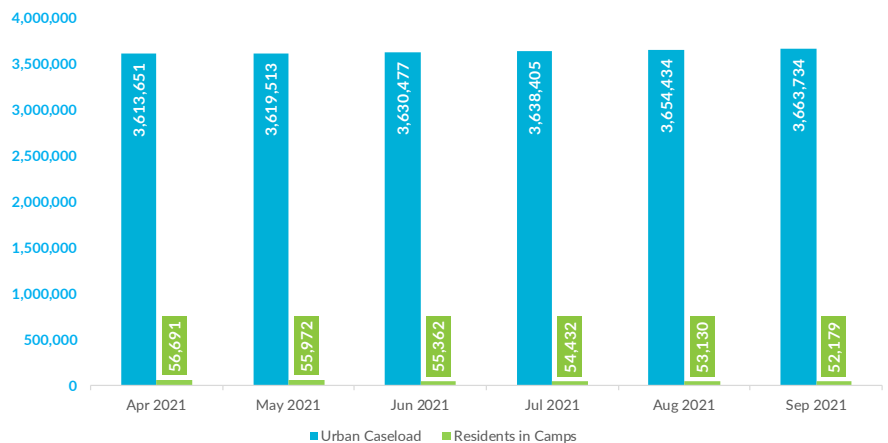
\*\*Data source UNHCR, August 2021

### Temporary Protection

Turkey's temporary protection regime grants 3,715,913\* Syrian nationals the right to legally stay in Turkey as well as obtain some level of access to basic services. The vast majority --namely 3,663,734\* individuals, live outside of formal camps and instead are spread across many of the Turkish provinces. As such, only 52,179\* Syrians live in seven formal camps, the majority of which are located close to the Syrian border.

\*Data Source DGMM, 30.09.2021

Monthly Population Chart of Persons Under Temporary Protection

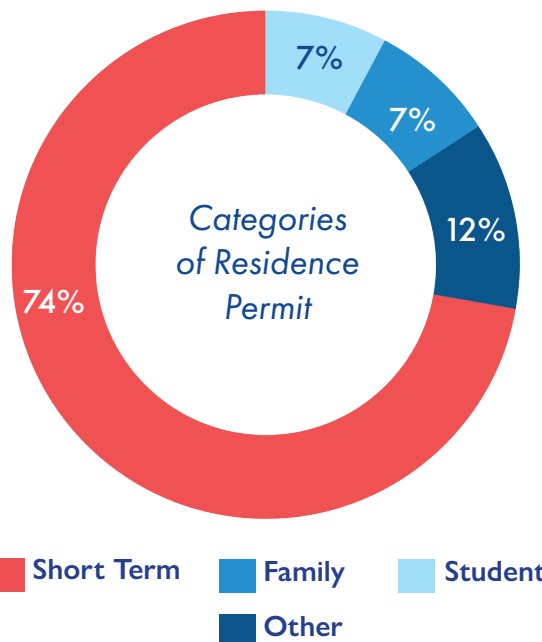


### International Protection Applicants

There are 31,334\* international protection applicants in Turkey of different nationalities, but primarily originating in Afghanistan, Iraq and Islamic Republic of Iran. DGMM publishes the number of international protection applicants by years.

\*Data source DGMM, end of 2020<sup>1</sup>

Nationality	Percentage#
Afghanistan	72%
Iraq	19%
Islamic Republic of Iran	4%
Others	5%



### Residence Permit Holders

Foreigners who seek stay in Turkey beyond the duration of a visa or a visa exemption or, longer than 90 days, should obtain a residence permit. There are 1,222,674\* residence permit holders in Turkey within various categories. According to DGMM, the "other" residence permit category includes humanitarian residence permit holders, and while the exact number is unknown, it is believed that the vast majority in this category are Iraqis. The breakdown of the residence permit categories is shown in the graph (left). The category breakdown of residence permits and the total number of residence permit holders are monthly published.

\*Data Source DGMM, 30.09.2021

<sup>1</sup> UNHCR ended registration process in Turkey on 10 September 2018. The registration process will continue with the procedure carried out by the Turkish authorities (UNHCR). The number of international protection holders is not publicly available as of the date above.

### Intercepted Persons on Land

According to the Turkish Armed Forces (TAF) sources, in September 2021, a total number of 2,398\* individuals were intercepted by TAF and handed over to Turkish law enforcement forces. The source doesn't present the breakdown of the intercepted nationalities. According to TAF, out of this number 1,011\* individuals were recorded as attempting to enter Turkey from the Syrian Arab Republic, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Greece, Iraq and Armenia. TAF also registered 1,387\* individuals attempting to enter from Turkey into Greece, the Syrian Arab Republic, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Bulgaria and Georgia. (See table on the left for details).

\*Data Source TAF, 30.09.2021

Interceptions by Turkish Land Forces (1 - 30 September 2021)			
Entry		Exit	
Syrian Arab Republic	473	Greece	1,297
Islamic Republic of Iran	458	Syrian Arab Republic	39
Greece	71	Islamic Republic of Iran	26
Iraq	8	Iraq	15
Armenia	1	Bulgaria	7
Bulgaria	0	Armenia	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,387</b>

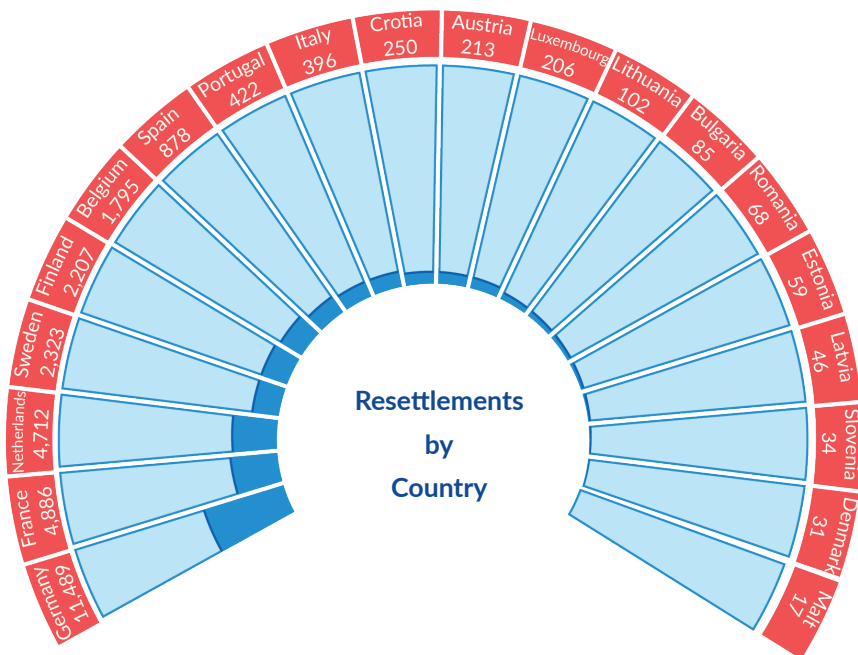


\*Disclaimer: This map is for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names, and related data shown on maps and included in this report are not warranted to be free of error nor do they imply judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM.

### Apprehended/Rescued Persons on Sea

According to Turkish Coast Guard (TCG) reports, the TCG apprehended 3,681\* irregular migrants and four fatalities were recorded in September 2021. The top ten nationalities of apprehended/rescued migrants are Syrian, Somali, Afghan, Pakistani, Iraqi, Congolese, Palestinian, Iranian, Djiboutian and Egyptian.

\*Data source TCG, 30.09.2021



### Resettlement of Syrians from Turkey

Since 4 April 2016, when EU-Turkey Statement on the readmission of migrants to Turkey arriving in Greece after 20 March 2016 entered into force, a total of 30,219\* Syrians were resettled to a number of European countries (see graph below) according to One-to-One mechanism with the assistance of IOM.

\*Data Source DGMM, 30.09.2021