



IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) continued operating Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) at the gates of Bentiu IDP camp. In the first quarter of 2021 (January – March), 5,505 interviews were conducted representing 19,230 individual movements in and out of the site. There has been a 12.0 per cent decrease in surveyed day movements compared to the previous quarter. Most day movements were by women and girls (80.0%), usually travelling for livelihood reasons. The most common reason for longer temporary movement was to visit friends or family (22.0%), followed by attempting to return home (17.7%). Flow monitoring enumerators also surveyed 169 newly arriving individuals, compared to 64 in October – December 2020, 44.5 per cent of whom intend to stay more than six months. About two in five individuals came to join family (42.0%), followed by access to healthcare (16.6%) and family visits (14.0%). The number of surveyed permanent exits increased to 206, from 176 in October – December 2020, 70.0 per cent of whom were women and girls. The most common reason for exit was improved circumstances at destination (32.0%), followed by looking for education opportunities (19.0%).

Methodology:
Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) involves interviewing a cross-section of persons passing through the site's entry and exit points. DTM aims to understand mobility dynamics and reasons underpinning movement in and out of the site to provide partners with a better understanding of same day movement, temporary travel, new entry and permanent exit. Interviews are conducted seven days a week from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. DSFM provides indicative traveller profiles rather than comprehensive or representative estimates.

April Population Count

100,051 ind. (15,554 households)



49,502 (49%) Male



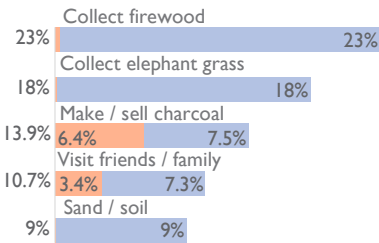
50,549 (51%) Female

Same Day Travel n = 8,005



Most common reason: Collect firewood

Top reasons for same day movement



Reasons continued:
To buy things (4%), food distribution on-site (3%), other livelihood activity (3%), washing clothes (3%), and other (11%).

Daily gate count

During the outbreak of COVID-19, DTM conducted daily gate counts for individual movements in and out of the site. Daily average movement from January to March 2021 are as indicated in the table below.

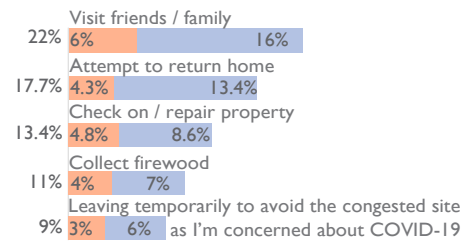
Month	Entry Average	Exit Average	Net Flow
January	16,394	15,681	+713
February	16,794	16,504	+290
March	16,683	15,820	+863

Temporary Travel n = 10,850



Most common reason: Visit friends/ family

Top reasons for temporary movement



Reasons continued:
Collect elephant grass (6%), reduced/canceled services at the site following COVID-19 prevention measures (5%), food distribution on-site (3%), cattle camp visit (3%), and others (10%).

Intended period of stay/ time spent away

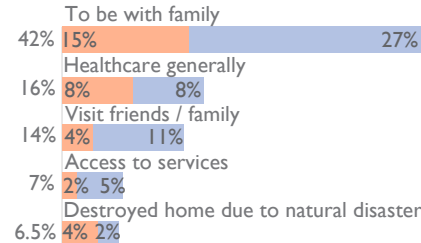


New Arrivals n = 169



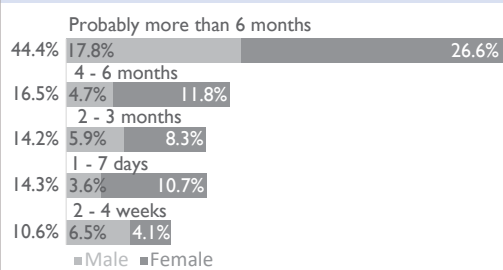
Most common reason for moving in to the site: To be with family

Top reasons for new arrivals



Reasons continued:
Education (4%), hunger because of natural disaster (2.4%), access to livelihood opportunities (2%), and other (6%).

Intended period of stay at the site

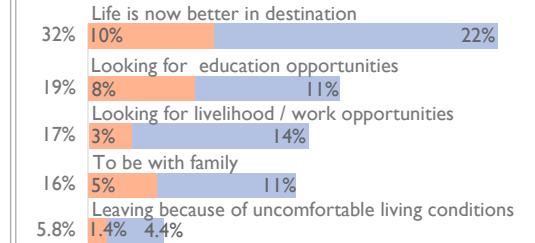


Permanent Exits n = 206



Most common reason for moving out of the site: Life is now better at destination

Top reasons for permanent exit



Reasons continued:
Leaving because of irregular or insufficient food rations (5%), leaving because of lack of water (4%), and leaving because of congested site due to COVID-19 fears (1%).

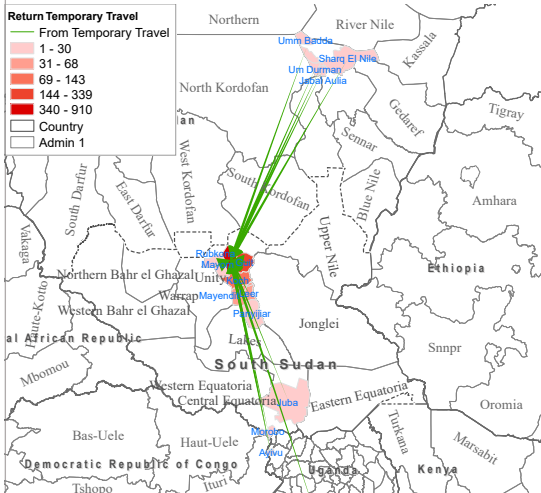
Nature & top destinations of permanent exits

Nature of Destination	% of permanent exit	Main location by nature of destination
Former home	74%	Rubkona, Guit
New home, different area	21%	Kampala (UGA), Juba
Former area but new home	5%	Koch
Other Displacement site	-	-



Movement Dynamics

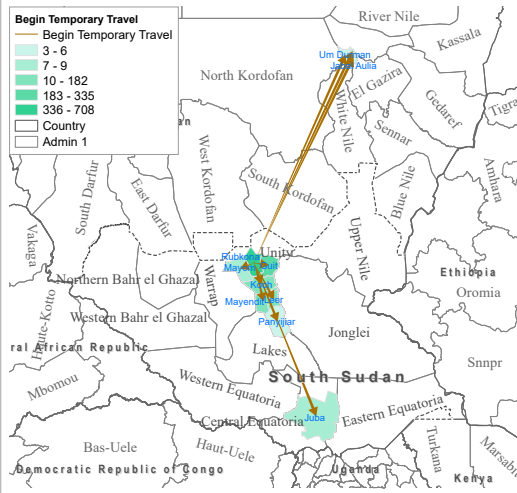
Return from temporary travel n = 5,143



Counties of origin

Rubkona	53%
Guit	22%
Koch	10%
Leer	4%
Mayendit	4%
Other	7%

Embarking on temporary journey n = 5,707

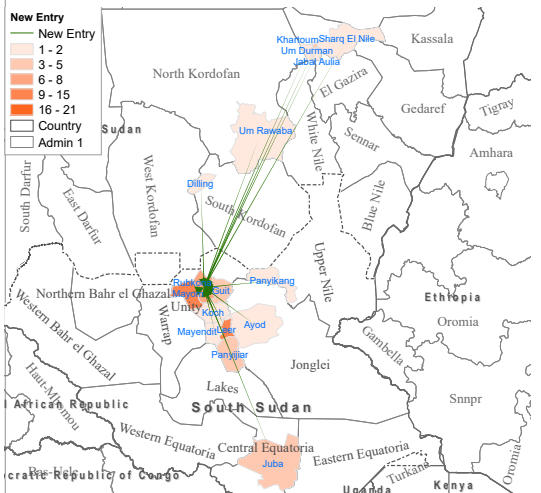


Counties of intended destinations

Rubkona	43%
Guit	19%
Koch	17%
Mayendit	11%
Leer	8%
Other	2%

The maps above do not include same-day travel, which tends to be limited to the immediate surroundings of the site.

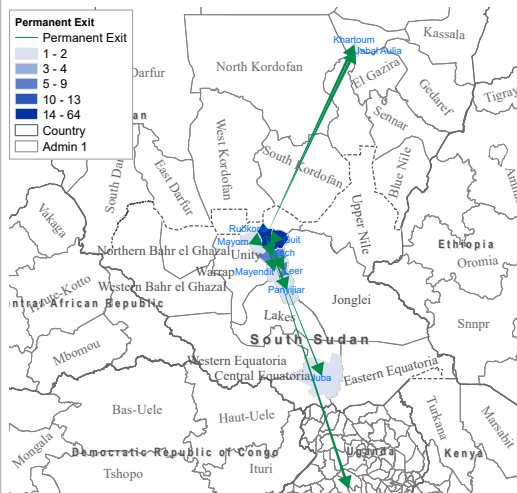
New arrivals n = 169



Counties of origin

Leer	18%
Rubkona	16%
Mayom	11%
Guit	10%
Juba	9%
Panyijar	7%
Jabal Aulia (SDN)	6%
Khartoum (SDN)	5%
Other	18%

Permanent exit n = 206



Counties of intended destinations

Rubkona	23%
Guit	22%
Koch	17%
Leer	8%
Kampala (UGA)	7%
Juba	6%
Khartoum	5%
Other	12%