Monguno Local Government Area (LGA), Borno State.







2,416
Damaged shelters

Trigger:



Between 21 April and 05 May, fires broke out in Government Girls Secondary School Camp, Kuya Primary School Camp and Waterboard Camp, damaging 2,416 shelters in total and resulting in a great loss of properties for the affected IDPs.

During the past years, there has been frequent fire outbreaks in the camps in Monguno LGA in Borno State. The fire outbreaks are the major reason for displacement within the camp and are generally triggered by cooking close to shelters, smoking, and burning of the bush surrounding the camp. Oftentimes, properties of the residents are destroyed and belongings are lost in the fire.

As a result of the fire outbreaks, the most needed assistance is shelter, as reported by 57% of the respondents, followed by Food (32%) and NFIs (11%).



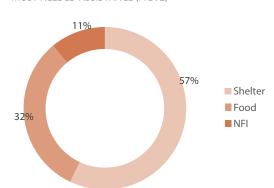


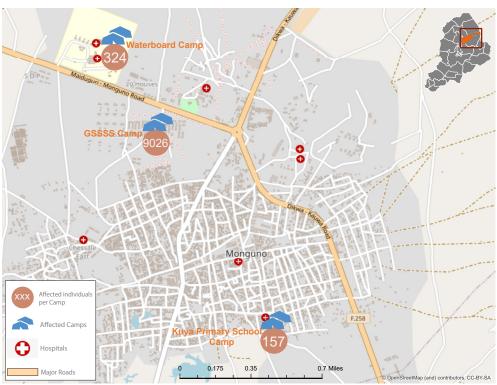
Residents of GSSSS Camp and Waterboard Camp assessing the damages after the fire outbreak ©IOM-DTM/2021

GENDER (FIG. 1)









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Affected area in Waterboard Camp after fire outbreak@IOM-DTM/2021



Residents of GSSSS Camp assessing the damages after the fire outbreak ©IOM-DTM/2021

GSSSS Camp

On 21 and 27 April 2021 at 11:45AM, 12:12PM and 04:20PM respectively, fires broke out at GSSSS Camp, in Monguno LGA of Borno State. This fire destroyed thousands of shelters and belongings of numerous IDP households.

The first incident fully destroyed 565 shelters affecting a total of 2,516 individuals in 565 households. The affected individuals included 1,651 children, 388 women and 477 men. The cause of the incident is still unknown.

The second incident in GSSSS Camp, a fire that broke out twice that day, fully destroyed 1,723 shelters and partially damaged 6 shelters. A total of 6,510 individuals in 1,774 households were affected by the fire outbreak. Of the affected individuals, 4,330 were children, 1,072 were men and 1,108 were women.

Kuya Primary School Camp

On 26 April 2021 at 6:09PM, there was a fire outbreak in Kuya Primary School Camp that destroyed a number of shelters and belongings of IDPs.

A total of 157 individuals from 29 households were affected as they lost their properties, food and NFIs. Of the total affected individuals 103 were children, 28 were men and 26 were women.

Waterboard Camp

On 23 April 2021 at 1:28PM, a fire outbreak was recorded at Waterboard Camp which reportedly destroyed shelters and belongings of numerous IDP households.

AGE CLASSIFICATION (FIG. 3)

This incident fully destroyed 90 shelters, affecting a total of 324 individuals in 90 households. The affected individuals include 206 children, 43 women and 75 men.

Need

The victims of these fire outbreaks, who are currently residing with friends and relatives in other camps or are hosted among the local community, are in desperate need of shelter, food and NFIs. The camps and community, accommodating the numerous victims of the fire outbreaks are now congested as facilities are being shared with victims. In order to maintain minimum hygiene standards, a response is needed from the WASH sector.

Response

As at the time of writing, only IOM is responding with the distribution of NFIs to 360 households out of the 565 households that were affected in the first fire incident in GSSSS camp.

SHELTER CONDITIONS (FIG. 4)

Camps	Partially Damaged	Fully Damaged	Total Damaged Shelters			
GSSSS Monguno	6	2,288	2,294			
Kuya Pri. school	0	32	32			
Waterboard	0	90	90			

Site Name	Number of Affected Household	Number of Affected Individuals	Male	Female	<1yr (Male)	<1yr (Female)	1-5yrs (Male)	1-5yrs (Female)	6-17yrs (Male)	6-17yrs (Female)	18-59yrs (Male)	18-59yrs (Female)	60+yrs (Male)	60+yrs (Female)
GSSSS Monguno	2,339	9,026	4,485	4,541	181	241	1,179	1,489	1,576	1,315	1,431	1,409	118	87
Kuya Primary School	29	157	88	69	3	5	17	28	40	10	15	17	13	9
Waterboard	90	324	183	141	0	0	52	54	56	44	63	41	12	2
Grand Total	3,272	9,507	4,756	4,751	184	246	1,248	1,571	1,672	1,369	1,509	1,467	143	98





