



IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix conducted 5,563 interviews representing 18,044 individual movements in to and out of Bentiu Protection of Civilian (PoC) site from July to September 2020. Most of the same day movements were females (80%) moving out of the site to collect firewood. Meanwhile, most of the individuals traveling temporarily into and out of the site were doing so to visit friends/ family and their stay was for at least two to four weeks, with 52 per cent from Rubkona County. Among randomly conducted interviews at the gate, DTM noted 44 newly arriving individuals joining family members, 57 per cent of whom are male and intend to spend more than six months at the site. Further interview findings indicate that approximately 200 persons (74% female) have permanently exited from the site with the aim of finding better livelihood/work opportunities with most exits (88%) to their former homes in Rubkona and Guit Counties. Separately, 9 per cent of individuals leaving temporarily and 2 per cent of those leaving permanently were doing so due to fear of COVID-19 and congestion inside of the PoC site.

Methodology:

Displacement Site Monitoring (DSFM) is conducted by interviewing a cross-section of persons passing through the gates. DTM aims at understanding mobility dynamics and reasons underpinning movements in and out of the site and provide partners and policy makers with better understanding of the movement patterns (including same day movement, temporary travel, new entry and permanent exit). Please note that interviews are conducted 7 days a week from 8 am to 5 pm at the sites' main gates. The aim of this exercise is to provide an approximate traveller profile for the given months.

June Population Count

99,052 ind. (15,501 households)



51,131 (52%) Male



47,921 (48%) Female

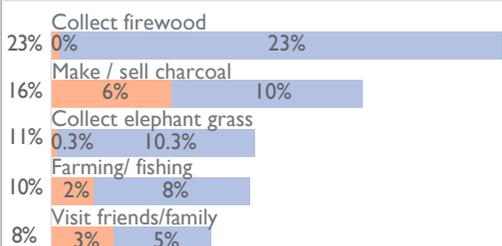
Same Day Travel n= 7,760

20% Male 80% Female



Main reason for movement in to and out of the site: Collect Firewood

Top 5 reasons for same day movement



Other reasons:
Sand/soil (8%) and, Washing clothes (6%)

Daily gate count

Month	Entry Average	Exit Average
July	11,804	11,541
August	15,406	15,248
September	15,197	15,992

¹During the outbreak of COVID-19, DTM conducted daily gate counts for individual movements in and out of the site. Daily average movement from July to September 2020 are as indicated in the table above.

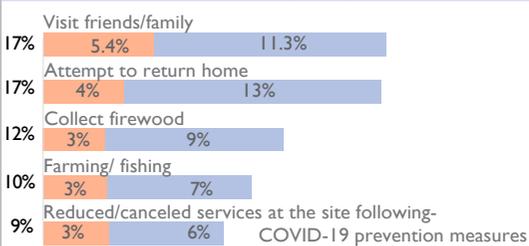
Temporary Travel n= 10,040

34% Male 66% Female



Main reason for movement in to and out of the site: Visit friends/ family

Top 5 reasons for temporary movement



Other reasons:
Leaving temporarily to avoid the congested site because I'm concerned about COVID-19 (9%), collect elephant grass (6%), check on / repair property (5%), education (4%), health services (3%),

Intended period of stay/ time spent away



■ Begin Temporary travel ■ Return from temporary travel

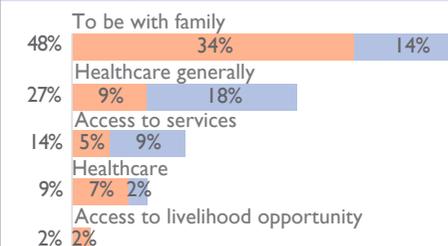
New Arrivals n= 44

57% Male 43% Female



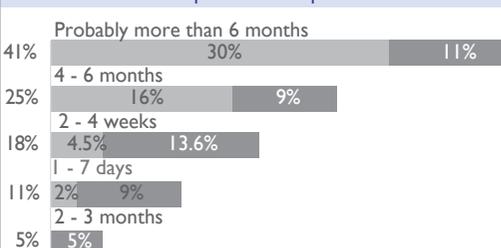
Main reason for movement in to the site: To be with family

Top 5 reasons for new arrivals



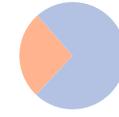
Other reasons:
None

Intended period to spend at site



Permanent Exits n= 200

26% Male 74% Female



Main reason for movement out of the site: Looking for livelihood/ work opportunities

Top 5 reasons for permanent exit



Other reasons:
looking for better access to services (6%), Leaving to avoid the congested site due to COVID-19 fears (2%), and leaving because of safety concerns (2%).

Nature & top destinations of permanent exits

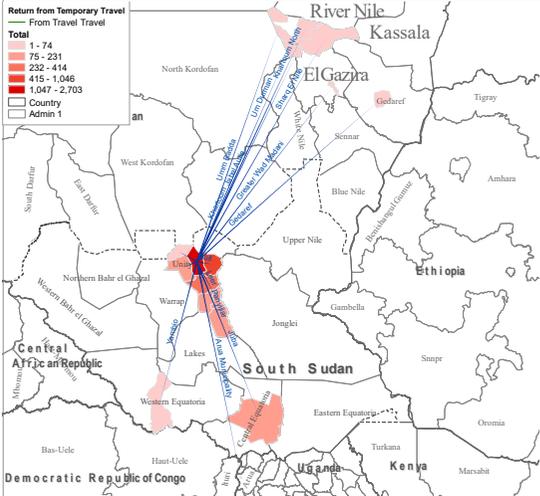
Nature of Destination	% of permanent exit	Main location by nature of destination
Former Home	88%	Rubkona, Guit
New Home, different area	7%	Rubkona, Guit
Former area but new home	6%	Rubkona, Guit
Other Displacement site	0%	-

² Disclaimer: [Rounding] Percentages may not add up to 100% as a result of rounding error.



Movement Dynamics

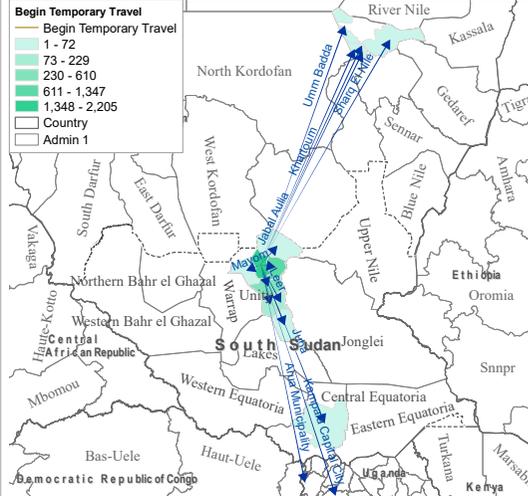
Return from temporary travel n= 5,270



Counties of origin

Rubkona	51%
Guit	20%
Koch	8%
Leer	4%
Mayendit	3%
Juba	2%
Khartoum	2%
Other	10%

Embarking on temporary journey n= 4,770

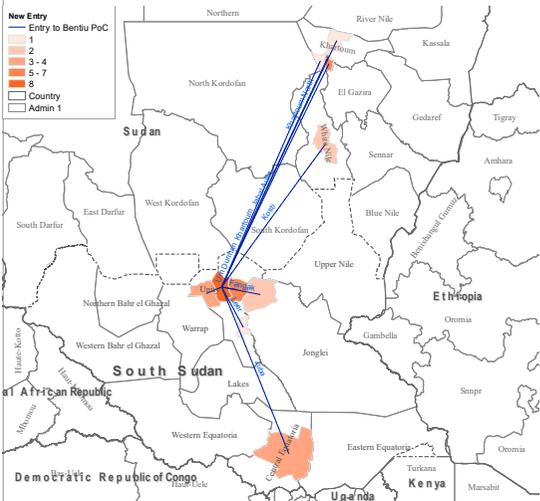


Counties of intended destinations

Rubkona	46%
Guit	28%
Koch	13%
Leer	5%
Mayendit	3%
Juba	2%
Other	3%

43% of same-day travel was with no night spent away from the site. Same-day travel is mostly limited to the immediate surroundings and locations are not recorded.

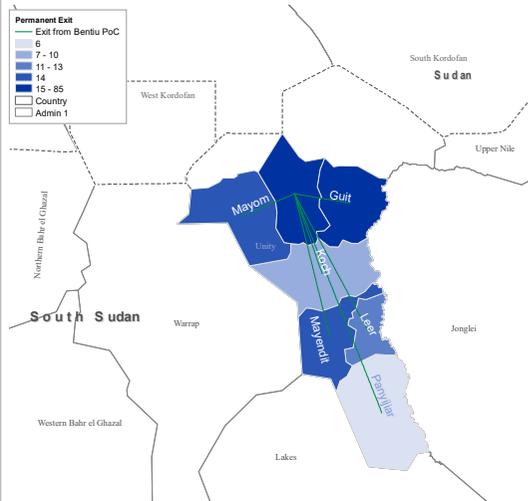
New arrivals n= 44



Counties of origin

Rubkona	18%
Khartoum	18%
Guit	16%
Jabal Aulia	14%
Juba	9%
Mayom	9%
Fangak	5%
Kosti	5%
Other	6%

Permanent exit n= 200



Counties of intended destinations

Rubkona	43%
Guit	29%
Leer	7%
Mayendit	7%
Mayom	7%
Koch	5%
Other	2%