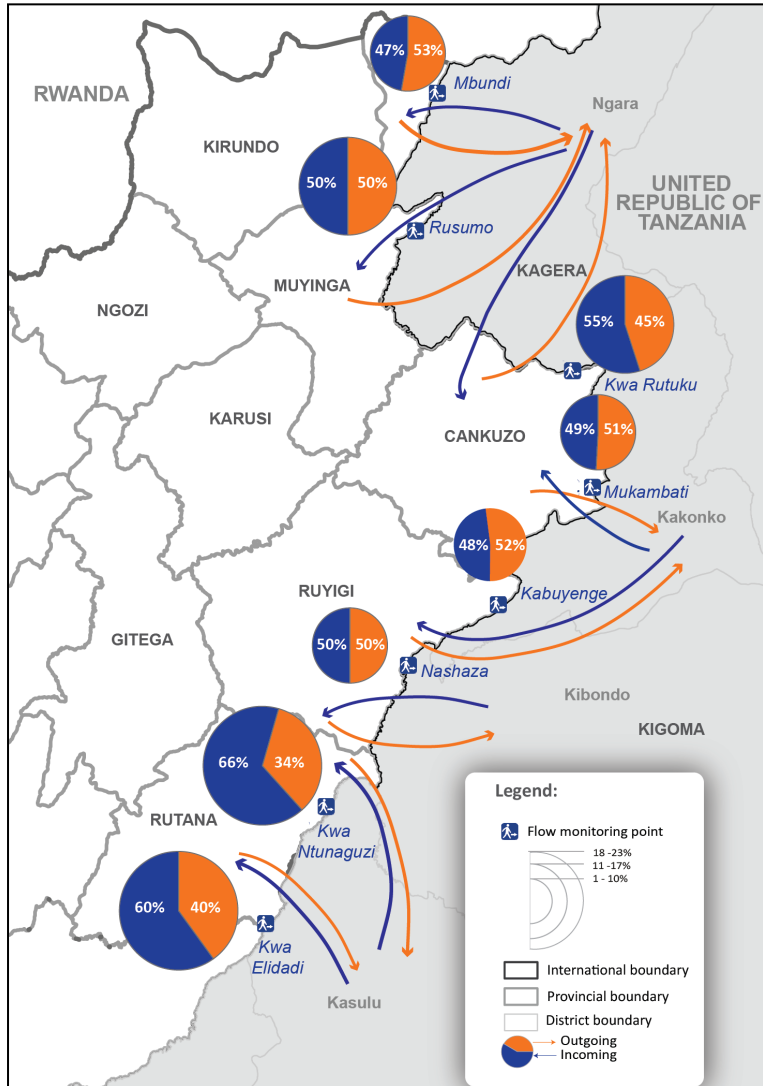


**OVERVIEW AND TRENDS**

This Dashboard provides an analysis of the trends in population mobility observed at eight (8) active flow monitoring points (FMPs) established at unofficial border crossings between the Burundi and United Republic of Tanzania border at Kwa Ntunaguzi, Kwa Elidadi, Kwa Rutuku, Rusumo, Kabuyenge, Mbundi, Nashaza and Mukambati. Over the reporting period, a total of 50,427 movements were observed at these points. This represents a decrease of 5 per cent as compared to the daily average movements observed in August 2020. About 56 per cent of all movements were incoming and 44 per cent were outgoing, with most of the movements travelling towards the United Republic of Tanzania, also the main country of origin for incoming movements.

**MOVEMENT ILLUSTRATIONS**

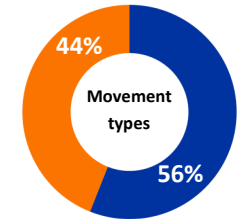


Map disclaimer: This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

**KEY FIGURES**

**50,427** Total movements observed

**8** Flow Monitoring Points



**74%**  
Burundi nationals

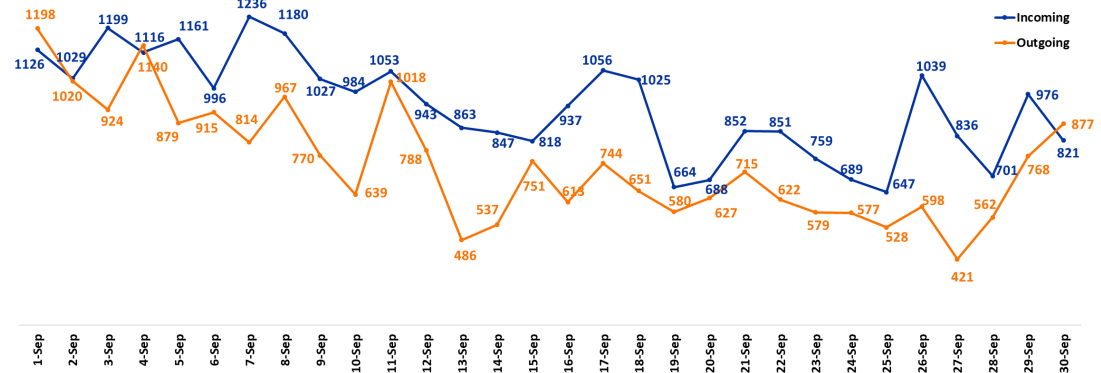
**26%**  
Tanzania nationals

**81%**  
Movements with intended duration of a week or less

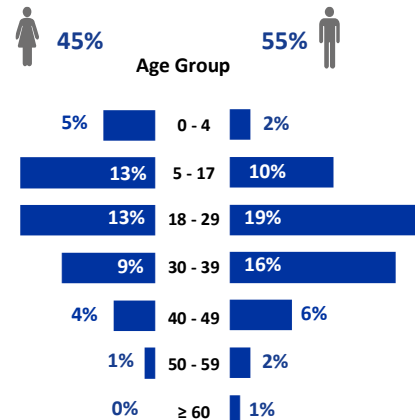
**54%**  
Movements with small boats

Outgoing Incoming

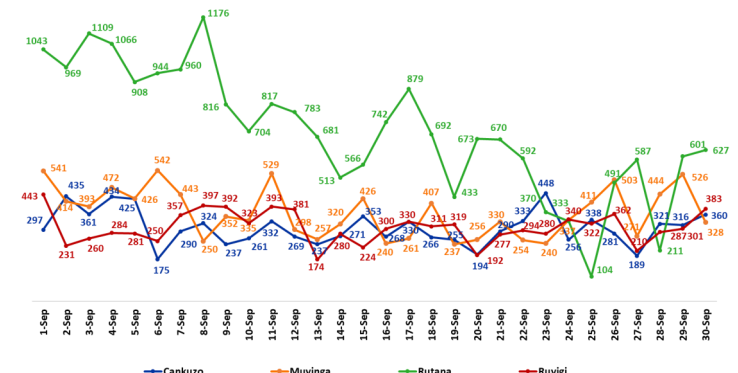
**TYPE OF DAILY MOVEMENT OBSERVED DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD**



**DEMOGRAPHIC**

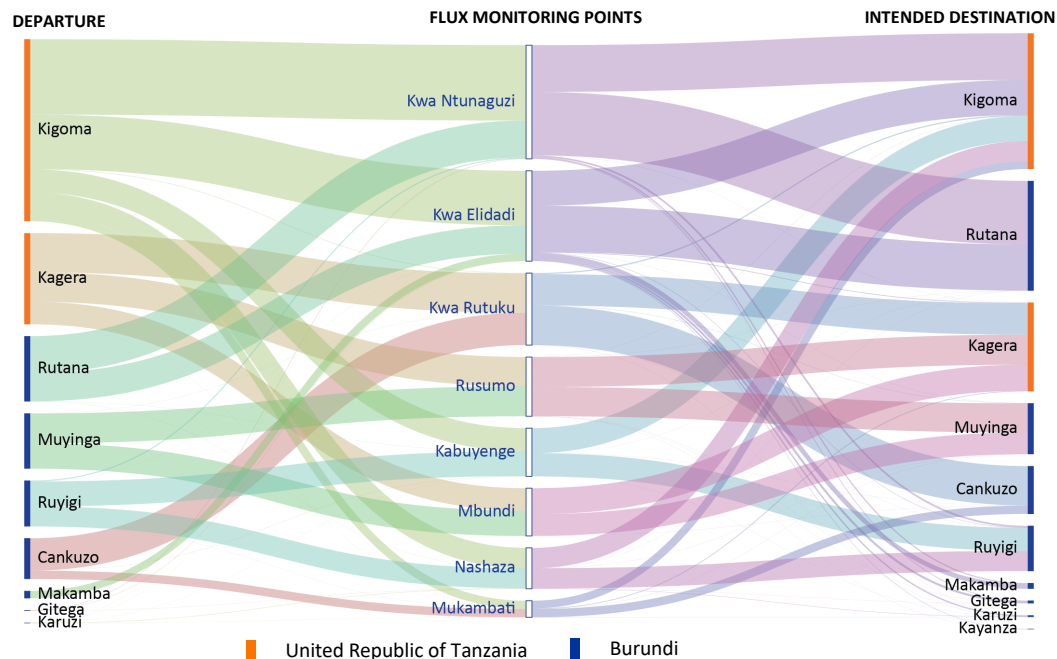


**OBSERVATIONS BY PROVINCE OF FMP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD**



Dashboard disclaimer: Percentages are rounded to the nearest percent.

**MIGRATION FLOWS**



**HIGHLIGHTS**

**Movements:** Of the 50,427 movements, the largest proportion of travellers were between 18 and 39 years of age (57%). Most of the outgoing movements were headed to the United Republic of Tanzania. Over 54 per cent of the movements were made through small boats at water crossings.

**Duration of the movements:** The majority of the movements (81%) were of a temporary nature, lasting less than a day to a week.

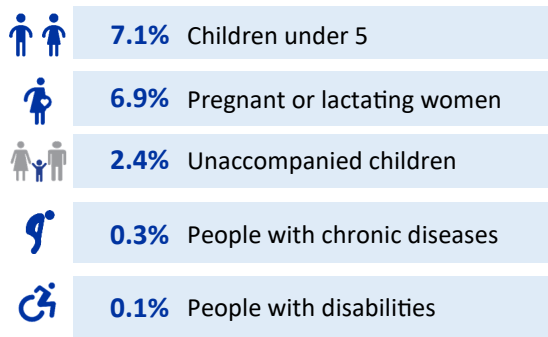
**Reasons for movement:** The majority of the movements was driven by economic reasons (58%), though most of those lasted for one day or less (71%), while only 3 per cent were of a duration of three months or longer. Other movements were driven by the need to return to habitual residence (21%), family-related reasons (8%), seasonal movements (5%), purchase of good for personal consumption (4%), and health care related reasons (2%).

**Flow Monitoring Points (FMPs):** About 23 per cent of movements were tracked through Kwa Ntunaguzi FMP, 19 per cent of movements were tracked through Kwa Elidadi FMP, 15 per cent of movements were tracked through Kwa Rutuku FMP, 12 per cent of movements through Rusumo FMP, 10 per cent through Kabuyenge FMP, 10 per cent through Mbundi FMP, 8 per cent through Nashaza FMP and the remaining 3 per cent through Mukambati FMP.

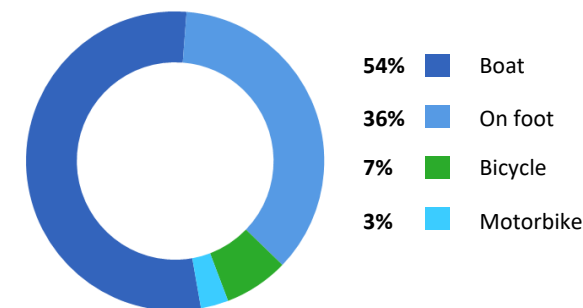
**REASONS FOR MOVING**

Reasons for movement	Outgoing (%)	Incoming (%)	Grand Total (%)
Economic reasons	61.3%	55.8%	58.2%
Return	15.0%	26.5%	21.4%
Family Visit	8.0%	7.3%	7.6%
Seasonal migration	9.0%	1.0%	4.5%
Buy goods for personal consumption	3.8%	4.9%	4.4%
Health care	1.5%	3.1%	2.4%
Others	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
<b>Grand Total (%)</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>100%</b>

**VULNERABILITY PROFILE**



**MEANS OF TRANSPORT**



**Methodology:** Flow Monitoring is a component of the DTM methodology aimed at providing information on population movements at points of transit. Flow Monitoring provides information on trends on key variables at locations of high mobility.

Data collection is carried out at eight Flow Monitoring Points (FMPs) located at unofficial Points of Entry (PoEs) in the provinces of Cankuzo and Muyinga since October 2018 and in the Provinces of Rutana and Ruyigi since November 2018. The movements are observed and recorded seven days per week (from 6 am to 6 pm) at Flow Monitoring Points and enumerators conduct interviews with migrants to collect information on migration flows. Data in this report covers the period between 1 and 30 September 2020. Short-term movements for market visits are not considered during observations.

*Dashboard disclaimer: Percentages are rounded to the nearest percent.*