

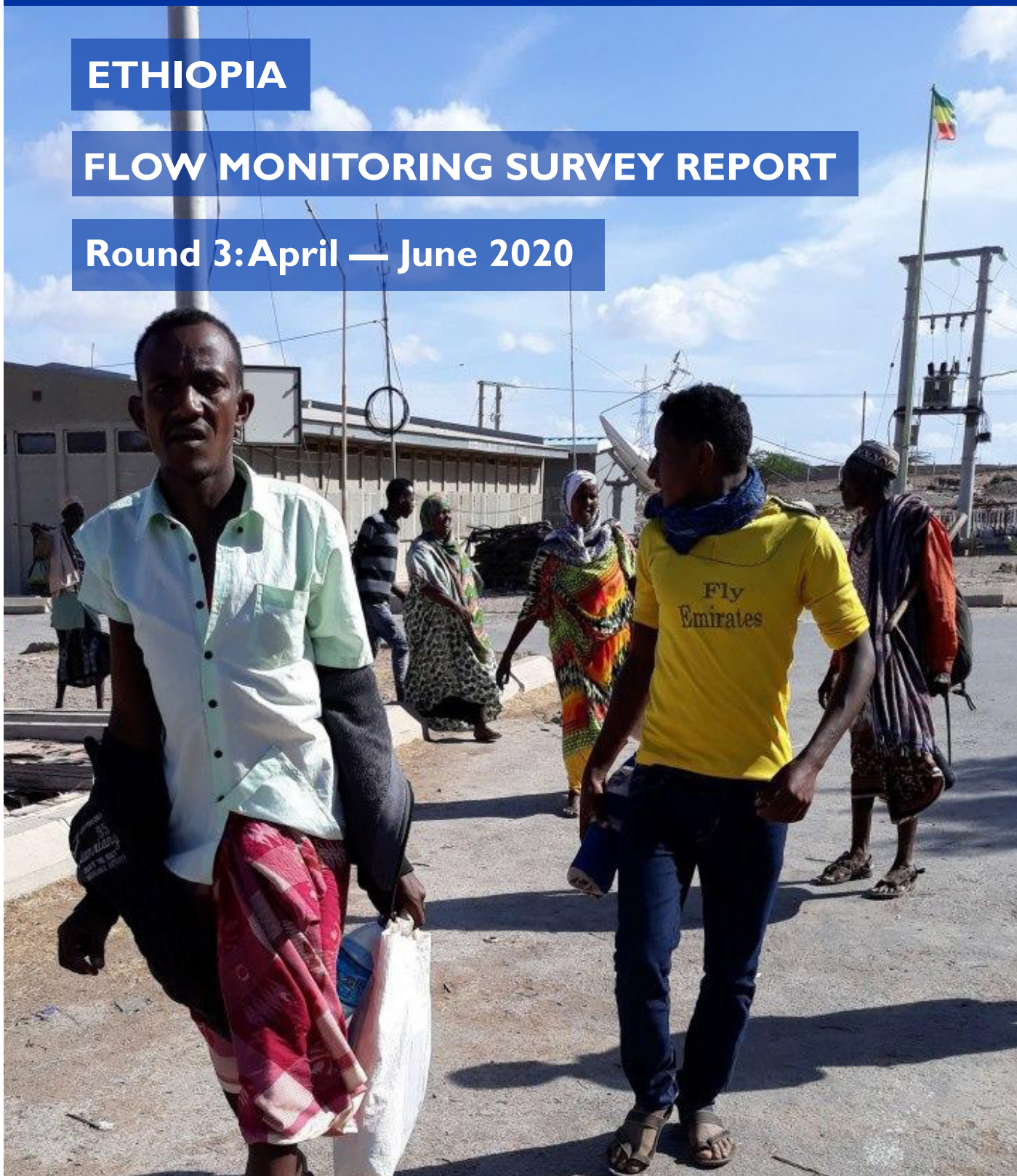


International Organization for Migration (IOM)
The UN Migration Agency

ETHIOPIA

FLOW MONITORING SURVEY REPORT

Round 3: April — June 2020



Publication Date: 23 August 2020



Humanitarian Aid
and Civil Protection

EU-IOM

Joint Initiative for
Migrant Protection
and Reintegration

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DISCLAIMER

Data presented in this document are representative of the individuals captured at the flow monitoring points during the timeframe indicated. Data should not be generalised and do not represent a full picture of inter and intra-regional migration, but rather of migration flows at the specific locations monitored. For example, while IOM aims to establish flow monitoring points at locations with high transit flows (based on information from informed stakeholders), flows are fluid and specific locations will provide an incomplete picture. The monitoring of flows in an assessed location should not lead to assumptions about flows in a non-assessed location or area without monitoring points.

Migrants adjust their routes according to opportunities and obstacles they encounter along their journey. Their intended transit and destination locations are often subject to change. This renders the systematic assessment of their mobility throughout the region complex.

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METHODOLOGY



5 Flow Monitoring Points (FMP)



**Data collection period:
1 April — 31 June 2020**



**980 migrants surveyed
(Actual sample size: 907 migrants)**

April & May

Flow Monitoring Registry



5 days/week

Flow Monitoring Survey



1 day/week

June

Flow Monitoring Registry



6 days/week

Flow Monitoring Survey



1 day/week

During April and May, Flow Monitoring Registry (FMR) was conducted 5 days a week instead of 6 days a week due to COVID-19 related measures.



3.8% of migrants did not give their consent to be interviewed (37 migrants)



3.7% of migrants had already participated in the survey before (36 migrants)

**Migrants who did not give their consent to be interviewed and migrants who have participated in the survey before were thanked and the interviews were discontinued.*

Flow Monitoring is one of the four components of IOM’s Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM), a system that tracks and monitors displacement and population mobility. Flow Monitoring generally relies on two tools, (i) Flow Monitoring Registry (FMR), which observes migration flows and produces quantitative, observational data based on groups arriving or departing together and (ii) Flow Monitoring Survey (FMS) which produces qualitative data on intentions and profiles of individuals.

Both exercises are conducted at Flow Monitoring Points (FMPs), which are often major transport hubs or key border crossings points of high mobility, identified through extensive consultation with key informants. These key informants are often government officials, local community leaders, and humanitarian partners who have widespread knowledge about population mobility in their respective locations.

Flow Monitoring Survey data was collected once

a week from 1 April to 30 June 2020 by trained enumerators and supervised by designated field staff. It is important to note that this methodology allows for regular information on trends along or within a specific network of points that track a particular migratory route. However, the restricted geographic coverage, time constraint and self-reported nature of responses all constitute limitations to the methodology, which does not provide representative data but rather an indication of trends.

The findings in this report are reflective of data collected from 1 April to 30 June 2020. During this period, a total of 15,005 movements were observed through FMR, and 980 migrants responded to the FMS. However, of the FMS sample, 36 respondents had already participated in the survey before and 37 respondents did not consent to being interviewed, bringing the sample size to 907 respondents. Children below the age of 14 years old were not asked to participate in the survey.

Number of migrants surveyed

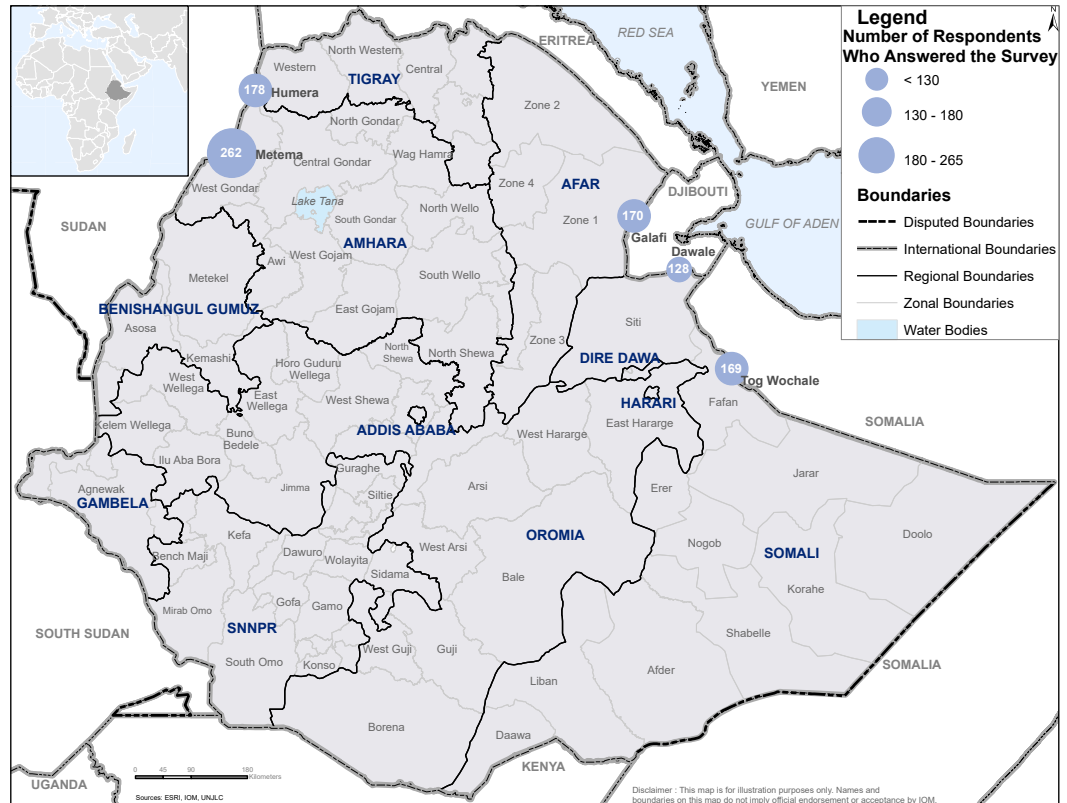


Figure 1: Number of migrants surveyed at each Flow Monitoring Point.

Figure 2 shows the number of migrants surveyed each week across the five FMPs throughout the reporting period. Note that changes in the number of surveyed migrants do not necessarily reflect broader migration trends. The number of migrants surveyed were lower during the months of April and May. This is likely due to movements restrictions that have been in place in response

to containing COVID-19. However, a high number of surveys were answered during the second, third and fourth week of June. Note that there is a positive correlation between the number of flows captured through the Flow Monitoring Registry tool and the number of surveys answered through the Flow Monitoring Survey tool.

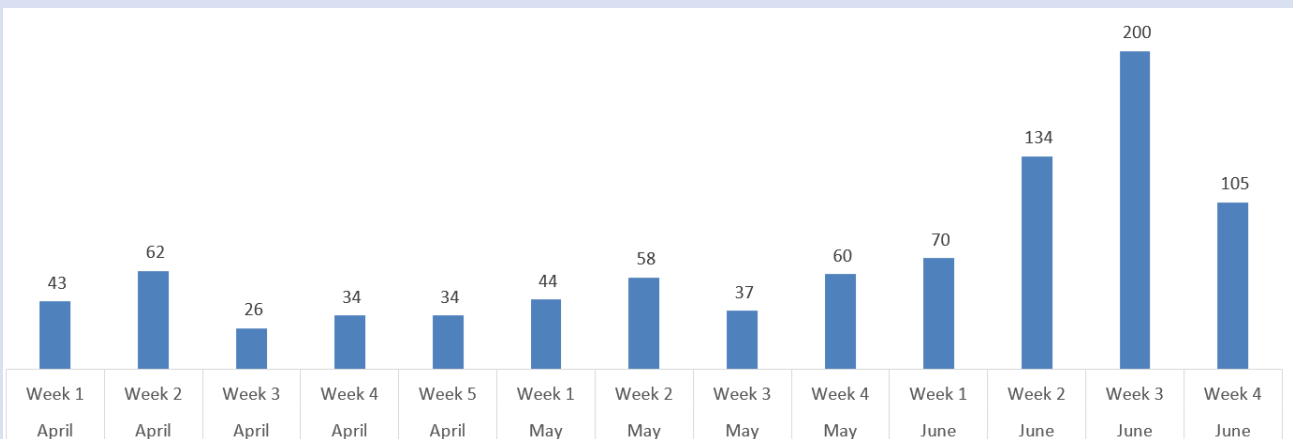


Figure 2: Number of migrants surveyed each week from April to June 2020.

Intended Final Destinations

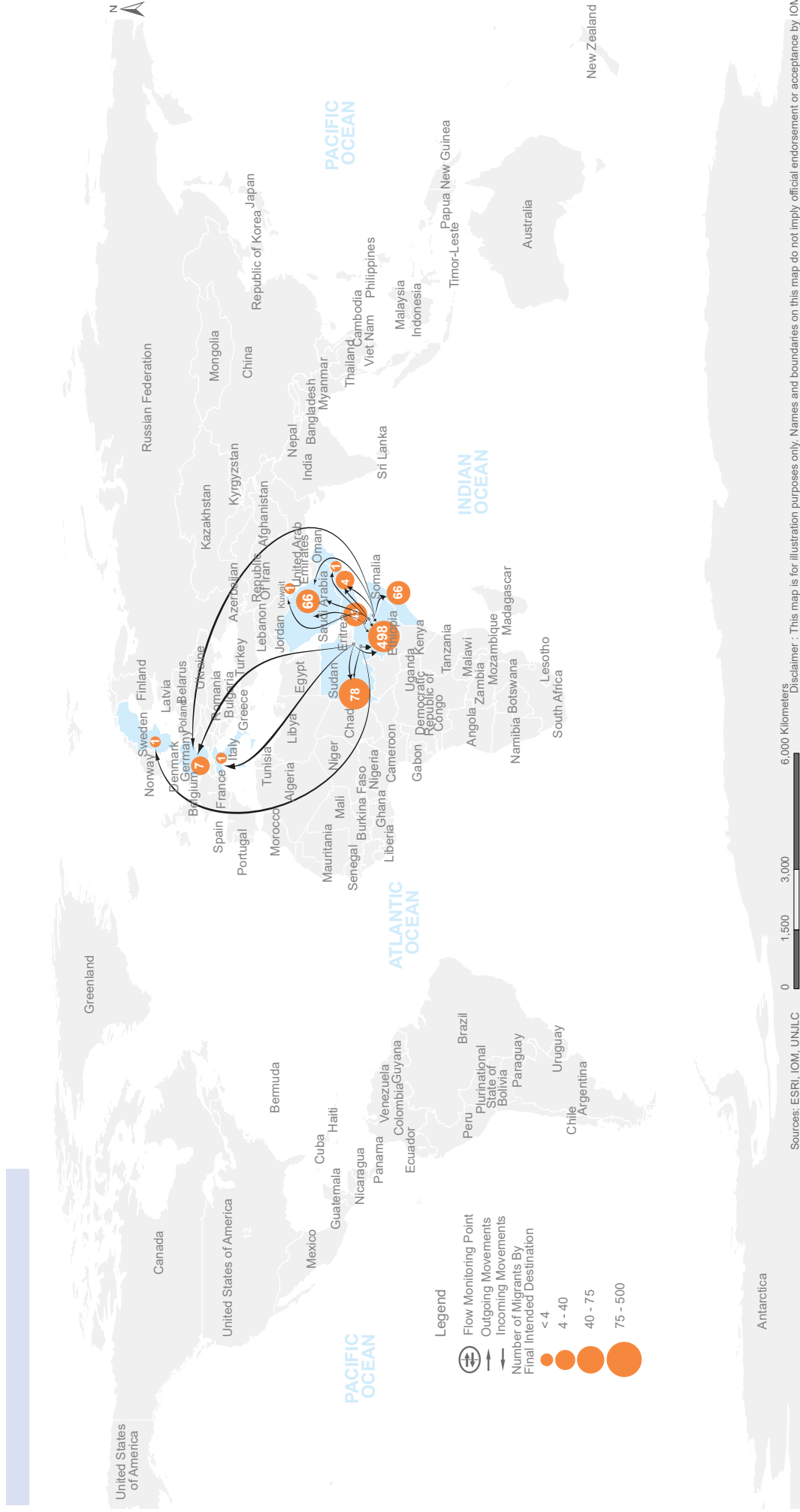


Figure 3: Intended final destinations of migrants inflowing and outflowing from Ethiopia.

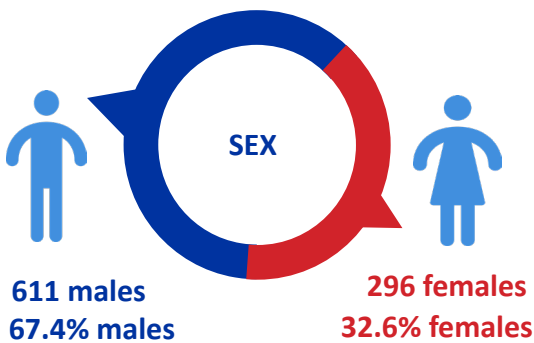
I. DEMOGRAPHICS

35.3% of migrants were males between the ages of 25 to 34 years old.

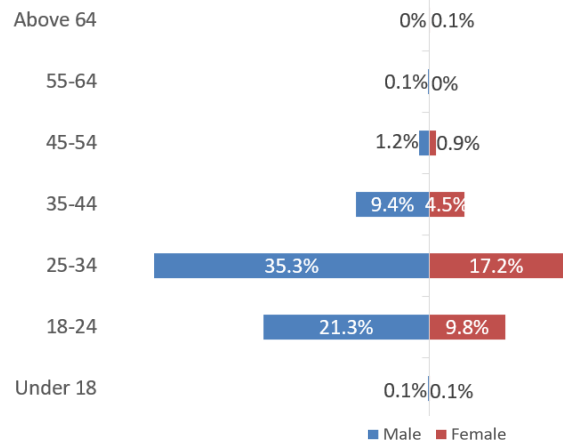
907

Migrants were surveyed at 5 Flow Monitoring Points across Ethiopia between 1 April and 31 June 2020

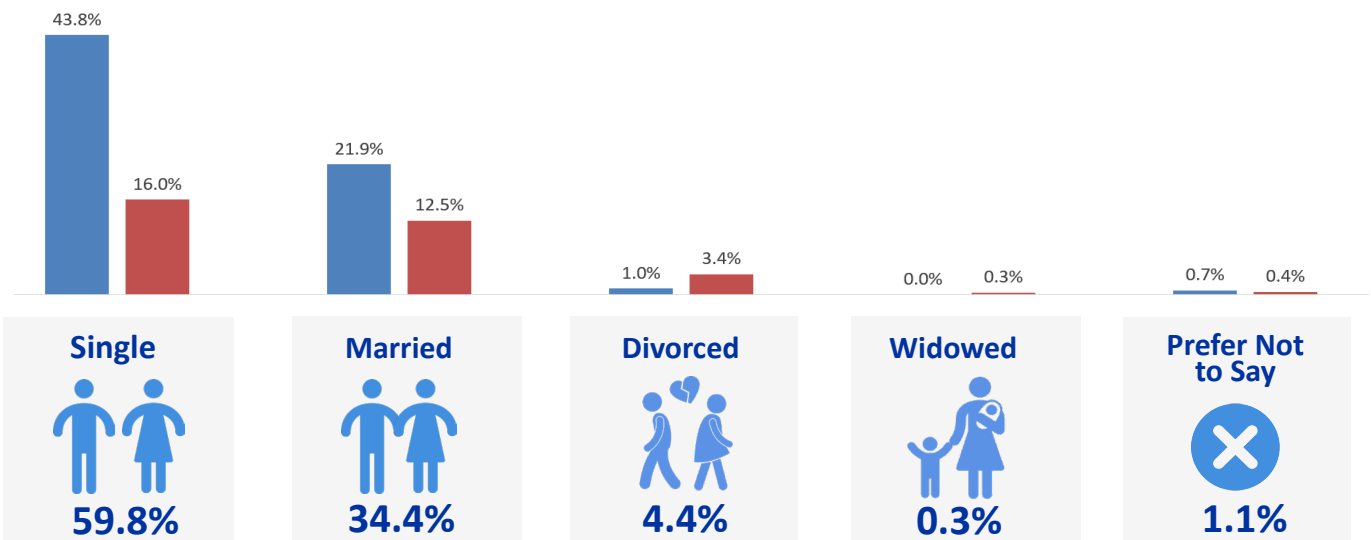
Sex of Migrants

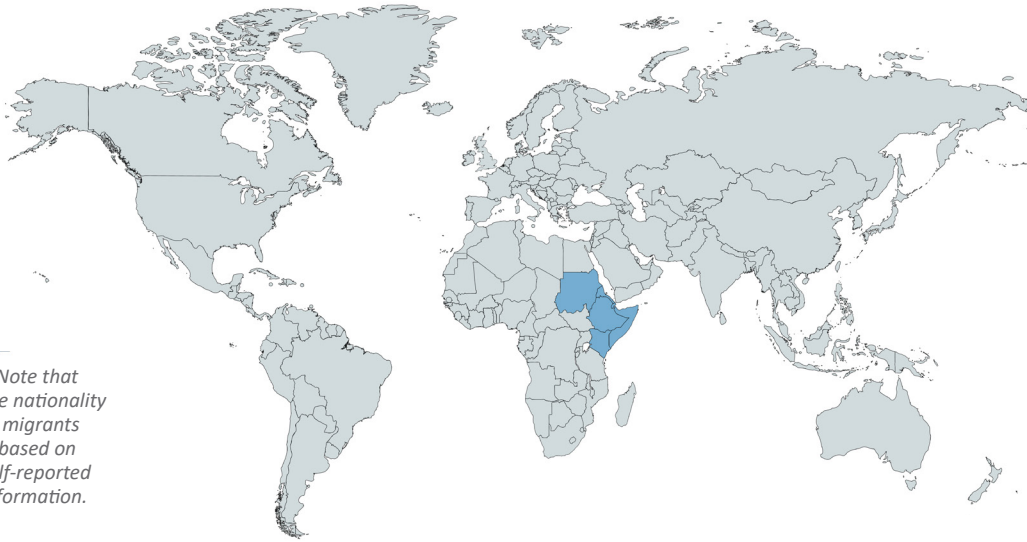


Sex and Age of Migrants



Marital Status of Migrants



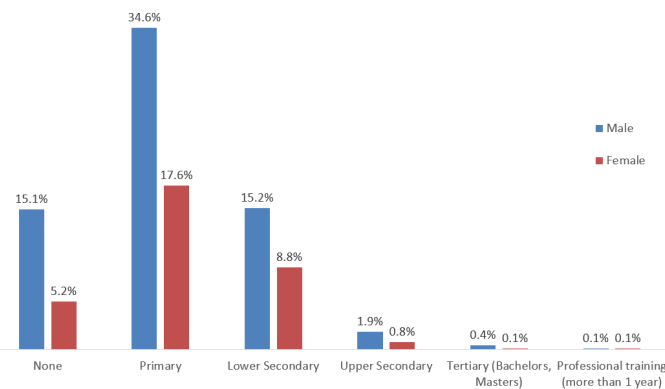


* Note that the nationality of migrants is based on self-reported information.

Nationality of Migrants*

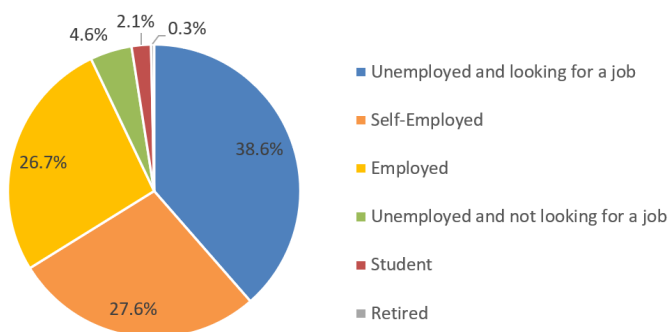
Nationality	Migrants
Ethiopian	814
Eritrean	61
Somalian	22
Djiboutian	5
Sudanese	4
Kenyan	1

Highest Level of Education of Migrants



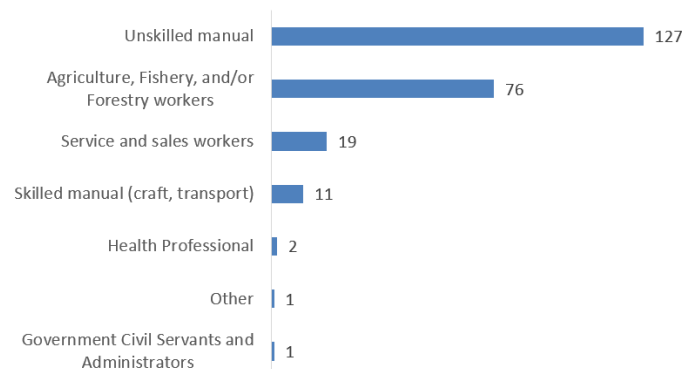
The most common level of education reportedly obtained by respondents was primary school (52.3%). A sizeable portion of migrants (24%) have attended lower secondary school. 20.3% of respondents reported receiving no education at all.

Employment Status Before Leaving Place of Residence



An estimated 54.3% of migrants are either employed or self-employed, while roughly 43.2% of migrants are unemployed.

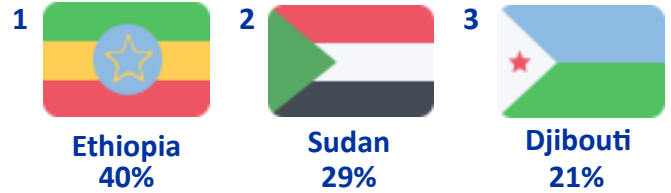
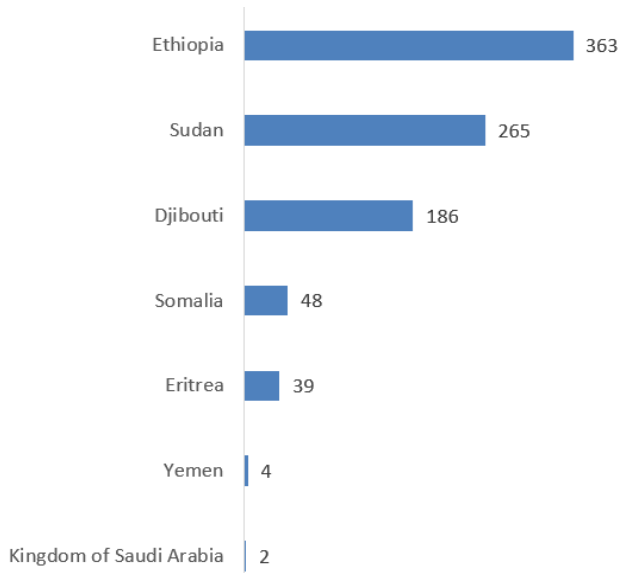
Main Profession/Occupation of Migrants Prior to Departure



Of the 237 migrants who reported their main occupation prior to departure, a majority are unskilled manual labourers (127 individuals or 53.6%).

2. TRAVEL HISTORY

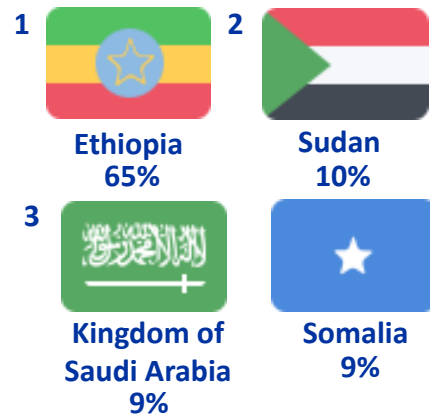
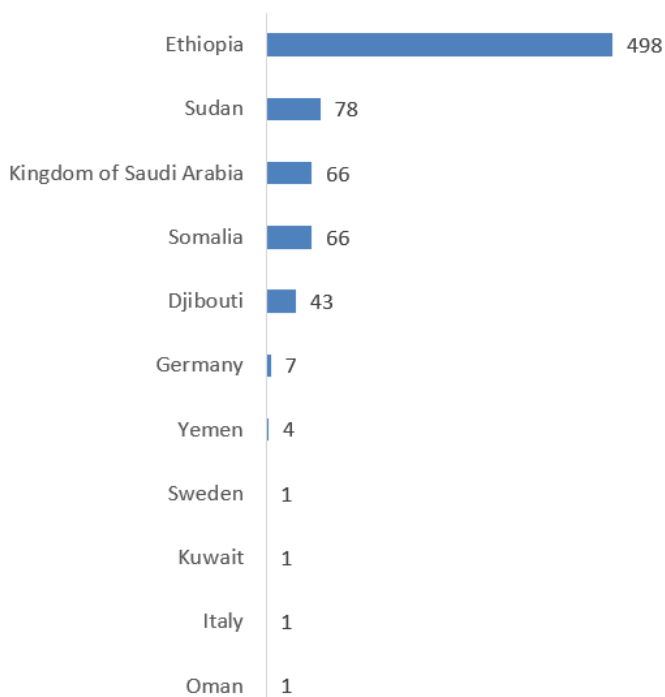
Country of Departure



**253 migrants (51%)*
intended to travel from
Sudan to Ethiopia.**

*Percentage is based on the total number of incoming movements to Ethiopia.

Country of Intended Final Destination



Of the 907 migrants who reported their country of departure, a large majority left from Ethiopia (363 migrants or 40%), while as many as 67 migrants (19%) intended to travel from Ethiopia to Sudan.

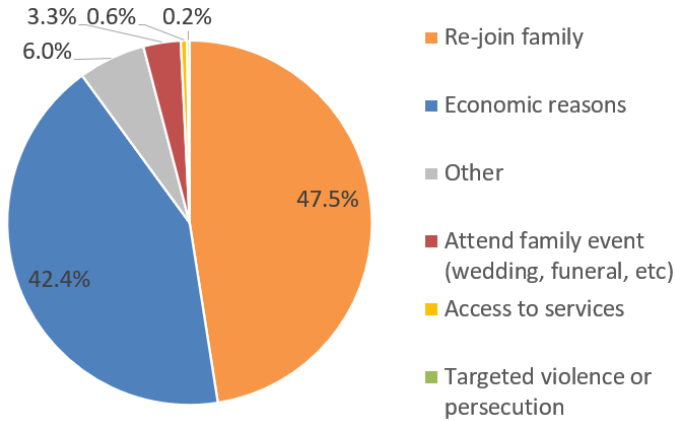
The second largest group consisted of 265 migrants (29%) who left Sudan and came to Ethiopia. Of that figure, 253 migrants (96%) who departed from Sudan indicated that Ethiopia was their intended final destination.

The third largest country of departure was Djibouti where 186 migrants (21%) originated from. Of that number, 179 migrants (96%) cited Ethiopia as their intended final destination.



For the first time in 27 months, incoming movements were significantly higher than outgoing movements for April and May 2020, as many Ethiopians travelled back to Ethiopia due to CoVID-19 related reasons.

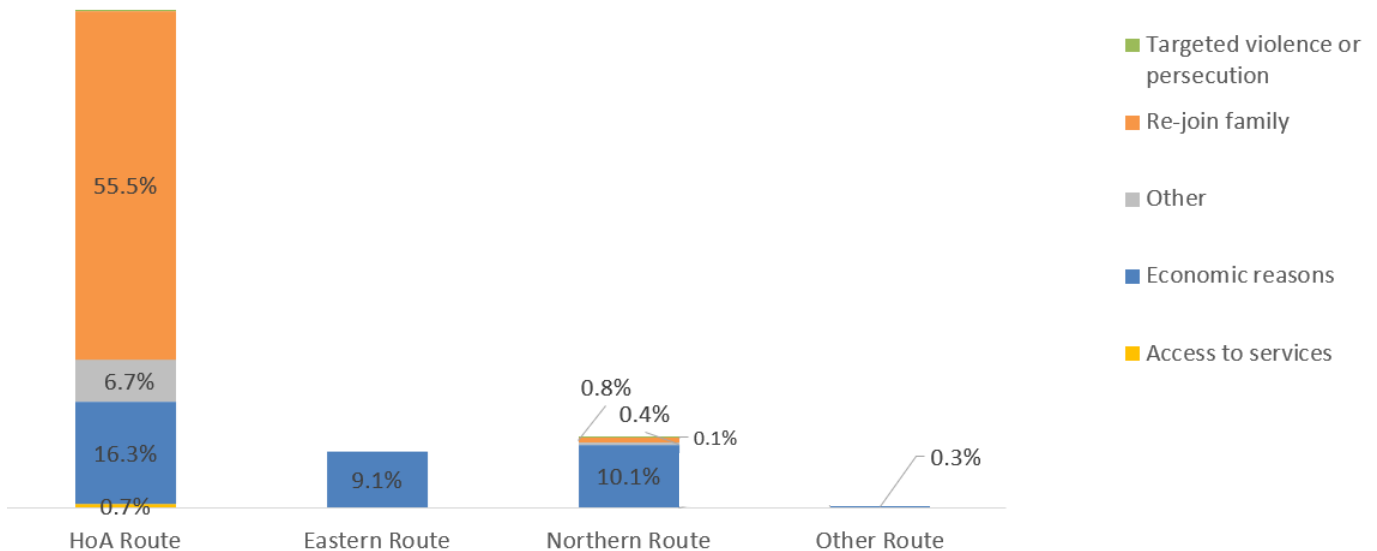
Reasons for the Journey



47.5% (431 migrants) cited economic reasons as the main reason for embarking on their journey

The majority of movements were driven/motivated by family reunification (47.5% or 431 migrants), followed by economic reasons (42.4% or 385 migrants).

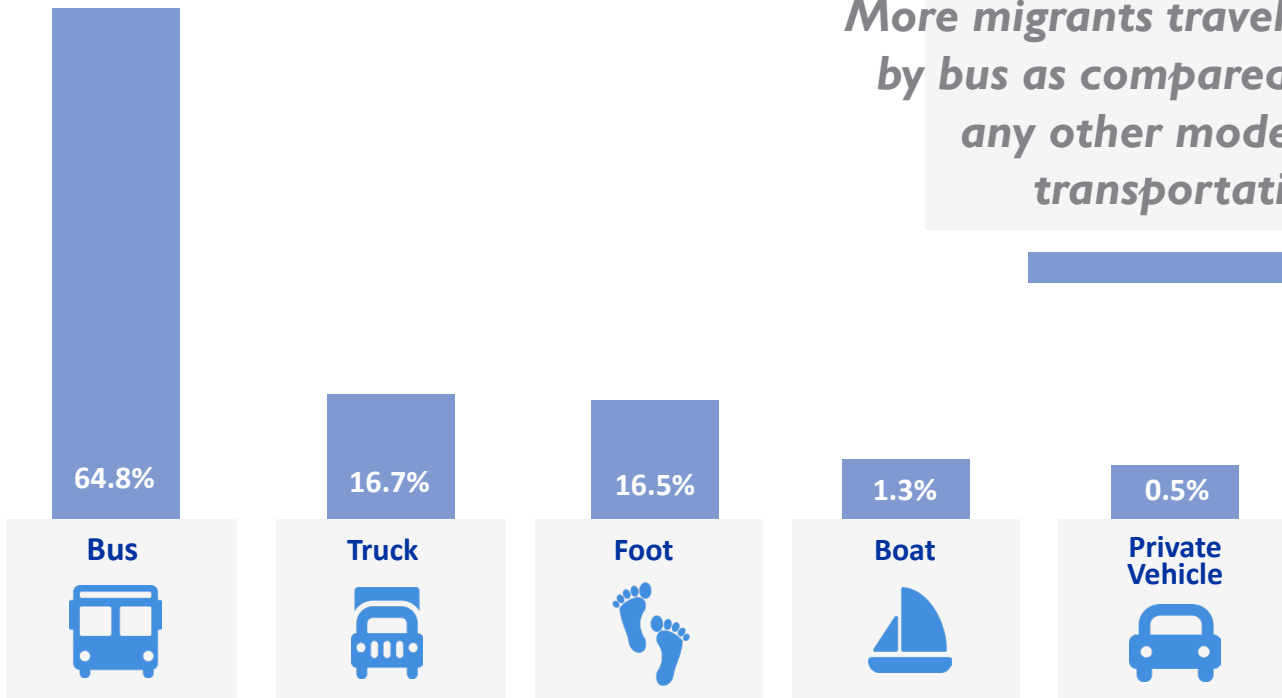
Reasons for movement by Route



Travelling for family reunification was the main motivator for undertaking journeys. This is particularly the case for migrants travelling along the Horn of Africa Route, as 55.5% of migrants cited this reason for travelling. Other migrants travelling along the Horn

of Africa Route cited economic reasons (16.3%), access to services (0.7%) and other reasons (6.7%) for embarking on their journeys. The most consistent reason for travelling across all four routes was travelling for economic reasons.

Top 5 Modes of Transportation



More migrants travelled by bus as compared to any other mode of transportation.

3. INTENTIONS

Reason for Choosing Destination Country



For the first time, returning to the home country was the primary reason for traveling as opposed to traveling for job opportunities which has been the main reason for previous rounds. This is mainly due to migrants returning home for safety or due to deportation by host countries as a result of their Covid-19 response.

When asked about the reason behind the choice of their destination country, a total of 469 migrants (52.9%) cited that they were returning to their home countries, while 264 migrants (29.8%) mentioned job opportunities as the main reason. In addition, 60 migrants (6.8%) reported following their friends or family along the journey.

Another 50 migrants (5.6%) wished to reunite with their family members at the destination, 17 migrants (1.9%) mentioned safety as the reason for travel and 15 migrants (1.7%) were travelling for seasonal migration purposes. Additionally, 4 migrants (0.5%) mentioned ease of access to humanitarian assistance as the reason for choosing their destination country.

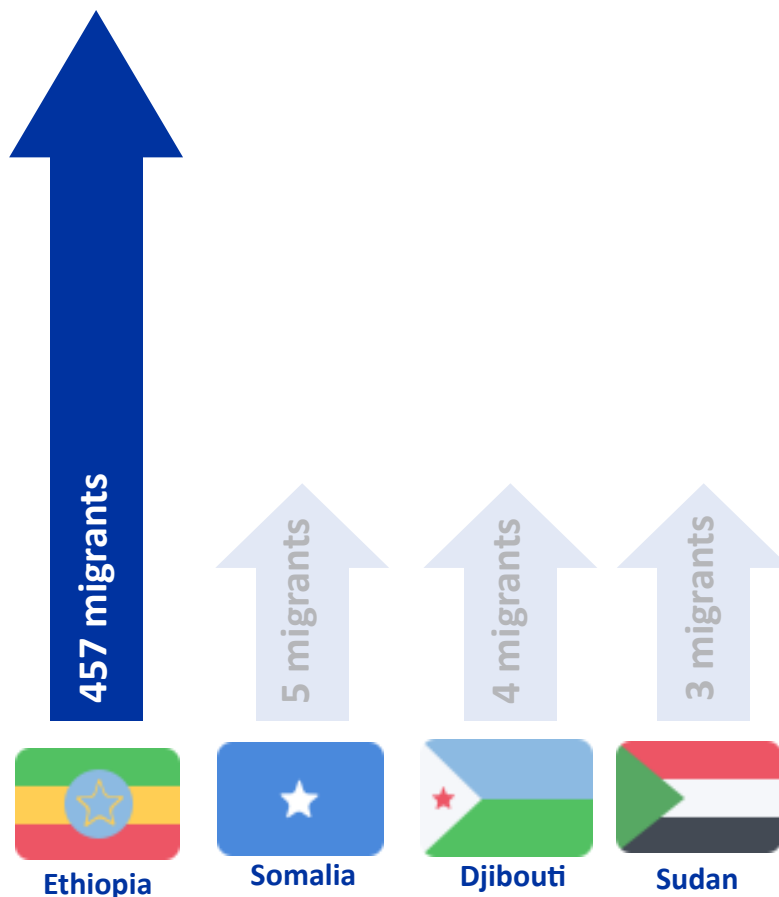
Intended Final Destinations By Specific Reasons

The intended final destinations were further investigated for two specific reasons, namely returning to my country and traveling for job opportunities.



Returning to My Country

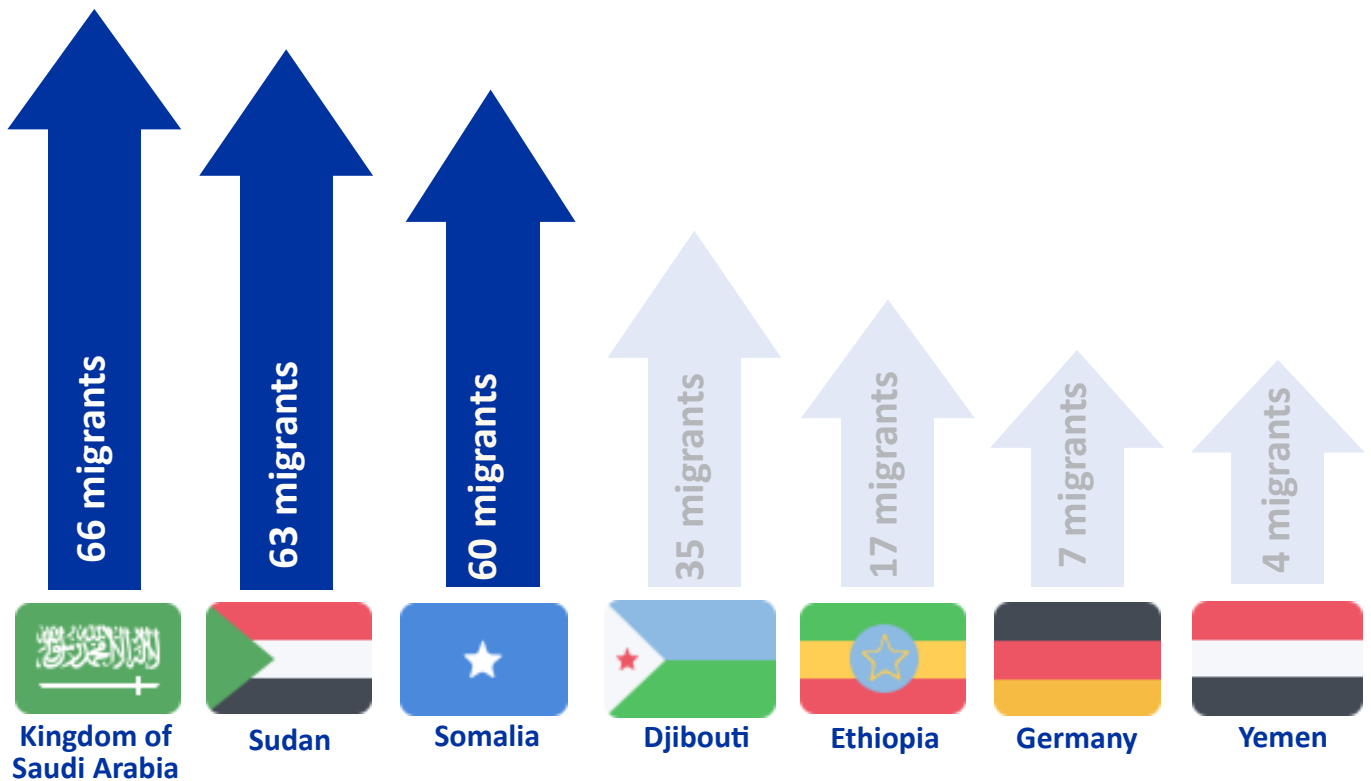
The top 4 intended final destinations for the 469 migrants who cited returning to their countries as the main reason for choosing the destination country are as follows:





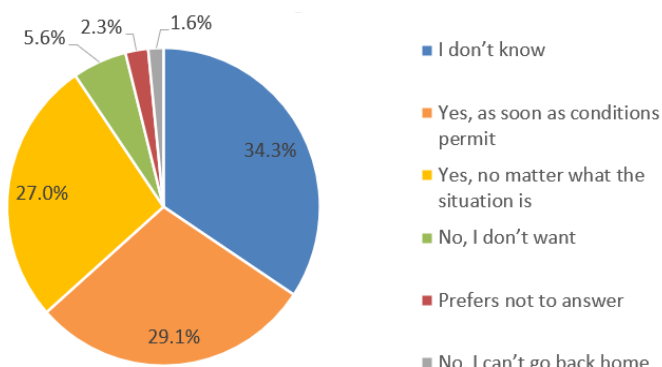
Job Opportunities

The top 7 intended final destinations for the 256 migrants who cited job opportunities as the main reason for choosing the destination country are as follows:



**Note that the graphic above displays migrants whose intended final destination is not their country of birth.*

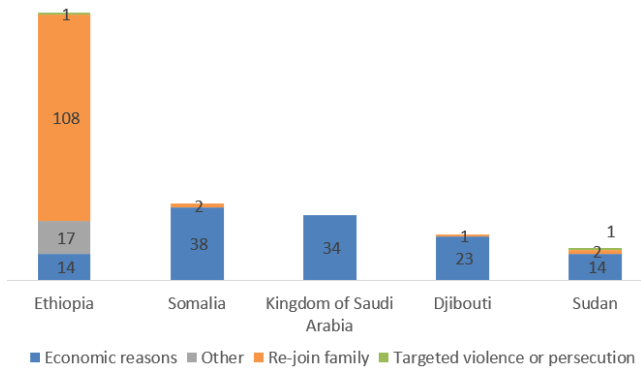
Willingness to Return Home



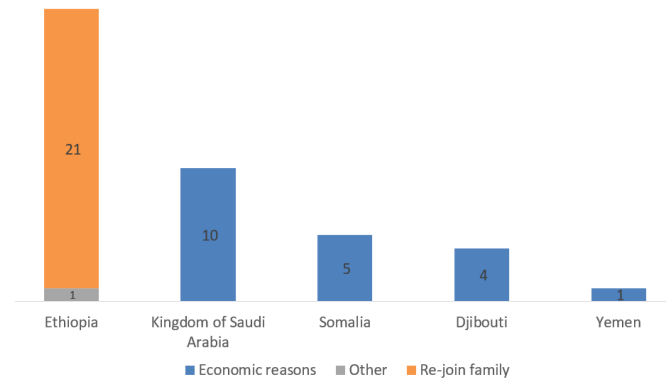
Many migrants (34.3%) were unsure about whether or not to return home at the time of this survey. However, 29.1% of migrants stated that they would return home as soon as conditions permit. 27% of migrants said that they would return home no matter how the political, economical or social situation evolves, while 5.6% would not want to return. 1.6% of migrants said that they are not able to go back home and the remaining 2.3% of migrants preferred not to answer.

Intended Final Destination & Reason for Travel

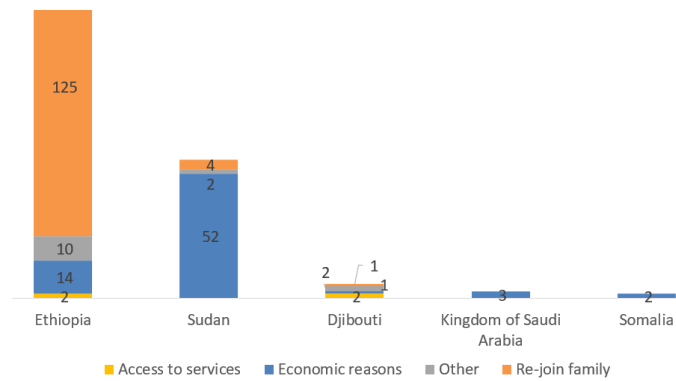
Number of migrants who did not know if they would be willing to return home.



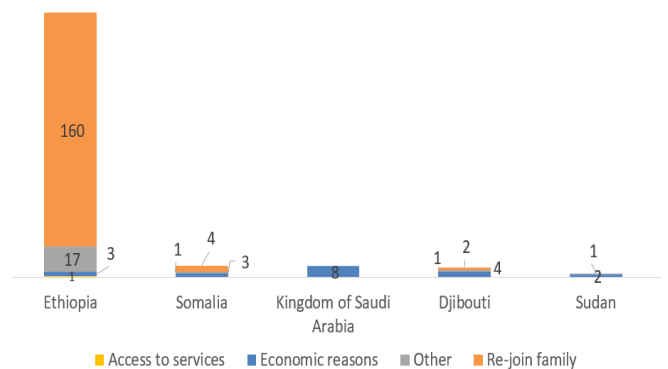
Number of migrants who cited that they would return no matter what the situation is.



Number of migrants who cited that they would return as soon as conditions permit.



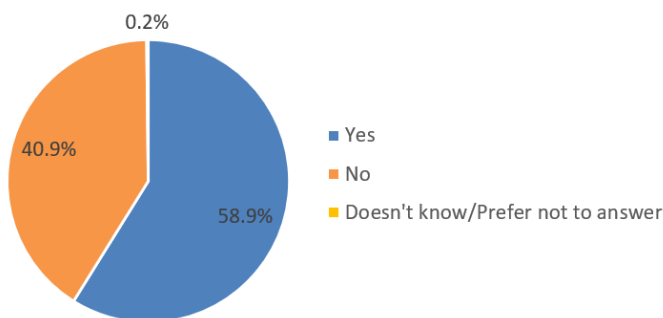
Number of migrants who cited that they would not want to return home.



*The charts above indicate the top five intended final destinations based on migrants' willingness to return home and their reason for travel.

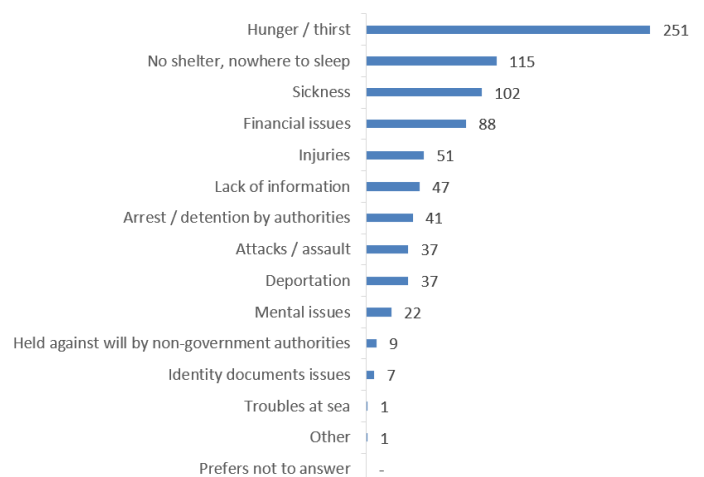
4. NEEDS

Migrants Who Faced Difficulties



58.9% of migrants surveyed mentioned that they faced specific difficulties during their journey.

Main Difficulties Faced by Migrants



Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire



Personal introduction: Hi my name is And I work for the International Organization for Migration

Introduction and purpose of the research.

I would like to ask you if you agree to participate in a study on the profile and the needs of migrants along the main migrant routes in Africa. The study is intended to collect information on the demographic and economic characteristics of migrants, their departure and destination countries, the reasons and expectations of their travels, and support they may need during their journeys. The results will be used to inform practitioners and program managers who are designing programs to assist migrants. The interview will last about 20 minutes.

Participation in the Study

Participant selection: Participant selection is random, meaning that there are no specific reasons why you have been identified, except for the scientific methodology of the study.

Anonymity: Your information will be stored anonymously, and we will not ask any personal information like your name or address or contact number.

Confidentiality: IOM commits to handling the data from your interview in accordance with its data protection principles and it may share the data only with third parties which have data protection policies or under a written agreement and only for analysis and reporting purposes.

Voluntariness: Participation in this study is VOLUNTARY. It is your choice whether to participate or not. If you decide NOT to participate, this will not have any negative effect on you. We DO NOT keep records of those who refuse to participate. If after initial agreement you decide to withdraw from the interview, the interview will stop immediately.

Benefits and Risks for Participants

Benefits: participants will not receive any direct benefit for participating to the survey.

Risks: some of the questions you will answer to may recall painful memories of past events, and so they may cause some stress or discomfort. Our enumerators are trained to deal with difficult topics and stories you may tell them.

To be completed by the Participant:

I have read the information about the study or it has been read to me. I consent voluntarily to be a participant in this study.

Name and Signature of the Participant _____

To be Completed by IOM Employee / Person Taking Consent

I confirm that the participant was given an opportunity to ask questions about the study, and all the questions asked by the participant have been answered correctly and to the best of my ability. I confirm that the individual has not been coerced into giving consent, and the consent has been given freely and voluntarily.

Name and SIGNATURE of the Person Taking Consent _____

Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire

Date: _____	Enumerator: _____	Sex: M/F
Country of survey: _____		
Flow monitoring Code: _____	Interview N.: _____	
Interviewee consent: a. Yes b. No		

1. Screening section

Q1. Have you already participated in this survey? a. yes, b. no

Q1.1 If yes, specify in which country (Admin 0) _____

If Q1=a thank the respondent and end the survey

2. Socio-demographic info

Q2.1 Nationality (declared):
Q2.2 Origin at birth
Q2.2.1 Country (Admin 0) _____,
Q2.2.2 State/Region (Admin 1) _____,
Q2.2.3 Province/District/ Department (Admin 2) _____
Q2.2.4 Ethnic group or language? Text _____
Q2.3. Sex (single answer)
a=Man
b=Woman
Q2.4. Age in completed years (must be at least 14 or above) _____
Q2.5 Marital status (single answer)
a=Single
b=Married
c=Divorced
d=Widow
e= Prefers not to answer
Q2.6. Highest Level of education (completed) (single answer)
a. None
b. Primary
c. Lower Secondary
d. Upper Secondary
e. Tertiary (Bachelors/Masters)
f. Postgraduate (PhD/PostDoc)
g. Professional training (more than 1 year)
h. Other (such as religious schools), specify _____
Q2.7. What was your employment status before leaving your last place of residence? (single answer)
a. Employed
b. Self-Employed
c. Unemployed and looking for a job
d. Unemployed and not looking for a job
e. Student
f. Retired
g. Prefers not to answer

Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire

Q2.8 If employed, what was your main (as the one that brings more money) profession/occupation prior to departing? (single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Armed forces b. Managers, Professionals, and/or Business Owners c. Government Civil Servants and Administrators d. Education Professional e. Health Professional f. Arts, Sports and Entertainment Professionals g. Service and sales workers h. Agriculture, Fishery, and/or Forestry workers i. Skilled manual (craft, transport) j. Unskilled manual k. Other, specify: _____
Q2.9 Write the description of the occupation as reported (e.g. taxi driver, hotel manager, etc)
Occupation: _____

3. Travel history

Q3.1 Where did you depart from? location of departure (<i>usual residence before departure, can be the country of origin-nationality or country where person stayed there 1 year or more</i>)
Q3.1.1 Country (Admin 0) _____
Q3.1.2 State/Region (Admin 1) _____
Q3.1.3 Location (city or town) _____
Q3.2 When did you leave (from the departure location reported in Q3.0) (single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Today or less than 2 weeks ago b. Between 2 weeks and 3 months c. Between 3 and 6 months d. More than 6 months ago e. Doesn't know / Prefers not to answer
Q3.3 Have you been forcibly displaced in your own country? (single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Yes b. No c. Doesn't know / Prefers not to answer
Q3.4 Have you already attempted to migrate and settle in a foreign country? (single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Yes b. No c. Doesn't know/ Prefers not to answer

Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire

<p>Q3.5 What is the main reason of your journey? (single answer)</p> <p>a. Natural disasters (i.e. floods, drought, earthquake, etc)</p> <p>b. War/conflict</p> <p>c. Targeted violence or persecution</p> <p>d. <i>Economic reasons</i></p> <p>e. Access to services</p> <p>f. Re-join family</p> <p>g. Attend family event (wedding, funeral, etc)</p> <p>h. Other</p> <p><i>If Q3.5 equal "d" go to Q3.6</i></p> <p><i>If Q3.5 equal "g" thank the respondent and end the questionnaire</i></p> <p><i>If Q3.5 equal "e" go directly to Q3.7</i></p> <p><i>If Q3.5 equal "a, b, c, f or h" go directly to Q3.8</i></p>
<p>Q3.6 If you are travelling for economic reasons, what are these? (single answer)</p> <p>a. <i>Business (market, sales/purchase)</i></p> <p>b. <i>Commuting on a daily/weekly basis for work</i></p> <p>c. Agro-pastoral activity (transhumance, seasonal migration)</p> <p>d. Looking for job opportunities abroad</p> <p>e. Other, specify: _____</p> <p><i>If Q3.6 = a or b, thank the respondent and end the questionnaire</i></p>
<p>Q3.7 If you are travelling for access to services, what are these? (single answer)</p> <p>a. Access to food, water</p> <p>b. Access to basic services (primary education, primary health care)</p> <p>c. Access to humanitarian services</p> <p>d. Higher Education (high school and higher levels)</p> <p>e. Health (specialized medical care)</p> <p>f. Other services (specify) _____</p>
<p>Q3.8. Last place of transit</p> <p>Q3.8.1 <i>N/A (I just started my journey)</i></p> <p>Q3.8.2 Country (Admin 0) _____</p> <p>Q3.8.3 Region/State (Admin 1) _____</p> <p>Q3.8.4 Province/District/ Department (Admin 2) _____</p> <p>Q3.8.5 Location (city, town) _____</p> <p><i>If Q3.8 = Q3.8.1 then go directly to Q3.10 skipping Q3.9</i></p>
<p>Q3.9. What is the main mean of transport you used from your last place of transit (Q3.8) to this location? (multiple answer)</p> <p>a. Private vehicle (car/taxi)</p> <p>b. Bus</p> <p>c. Truck</p> <p>d. Motorbike or three- four- wheel-scooter</p> <p>e. Bike</p> <p>f. Boat</p> <p>g. Air/plane</p> <p>h. Foot</p> <p>i. Animal</p> <p>l. Other, specify _____</p>

Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire

Q3.10 who are you travelling with? (single answer)
a. Alone b. With a group
<i>If Q3.10 = "a" then go directly to Q3.13</i>
Q3.11 is your family part of this group? (single answer)
a=yes, if yes: a.1 with children a.2 with adults only b=no
Q3.12 how many people are part of the group excluding yourself?

Q3.13 How did you pay for your travel? (multiple answers)
a. My savings b. Family and friends in country of departure/origin c. Relatives friends abroad (other than departure/origin) d. My earnings during travel e. Prefers not to answer f. Other, specify _____

4. Intentions

Q4.1 Intended next destination at the time of the interview (single answer)
a. Country of birth b. Country of departure c. Other Country (Admin 0) _____
Q4.2 intended final destination at the time of the interview (single answer)
a. Country of birth b. Country of departure c. Other Country (Admin 0) _____
Q4.3. Why did you specifically choose this destination country (Q4.2)? (multiple answers)
a. Ease of access to asylum procedures b. Ease to access humanitarian assistance c. Appealing socio-economic conditions (i.e. education and welfare systems, social security) d. Job opportunities e. Family/relatives in the desired destination country f. Well established network of co-nationals g. The only available/feasible choice (i.e. policy, geographical constrains) h. Safety i. I followed my friends, family (travel in groups) j. Seasonal migration (transhumance / pastoralist) k. Seasonal migration (agriculture) l. Returning to my country m. I don't know n. Prefers not to answer o. Other, specify _____

Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire



Q4.4 How long are you considering staying in the current country? (single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. One day to one week b. One week to three months c. Three to 12 months d. More than one year e. I am not planning to leave, this is my country f. I don't know g. Prefers not to answer
Q4.5. do you want to return home? (single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Yes, no matter what the situation is b. Yes, as soon as conditions permit c. No, I don't want d. No, I can't go back home e. I don't know f. Prefers not to answer <p><i>If Q4.5 not equal a or b, then skip to Q5.1</i></p>
Q4.6 If yes, when? (single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Today or within this week b. Between one week and 3 months c. Between 3 and 12 months d. In one year or later e. I don't know f. Prefers not to answer

Only if a referral mechanism is in place proceed with Section 5, otherwise go directly to Section 6

5. Assistance and information needs

Q5.1. Have you been facing any specific difficulties / during this journey? (single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Yes b. No c. Prefers not to answer <p>Only If Q5.1=" a" go to question Q5.2, otherwise skip directly to Q5.3</p>
Q5.2 What are the 3 main difficulties you are facing at the moment? (3 answers are possible)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Hunger / thirst b. No shelter, nowhere to sleep c. Troubles at sea d. Attacks / assault e. Injuries f. Sickness g. Mental issues h. Deportation i. Arrest / detention by authorities j. Held against his/her will by non-government authorities k. Financial issues l. Lack of information m. Identity documents issues n. Prefers not to answer o. Other, specify

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Q5.3 Do you need any specific information at the moment?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Yes b. No c. Prefers not to answer <p>If Q5.3 = b or c, then go directly to Section 6</p>
Q5.4 If yes, what type of information do you mainly need? (Single answer)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Information on return and repatriation assistance b. Information on medical services available c. Information on risks and dangers on the route I wish to take d. Legal information (Identity documents, juridical support) e. Information on job opportunities f. Practical information (accommodation, transport, reception and transit centres) g. Information on countries of destination (asylum procedures, regularization) h. Other, specify: _____

6. Comments

Comments:

Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire

CODING INSTRUCTIONS

1. Screening Section

This section is meant to avoid double profiling, hence migrants that have been already interviewed should be thanked and the interview be stopped.

2. Socio-demographic info

This section is meant to collect information on the demographic and socio-economic profile of the migrant

Q2.1 Nationality (declared)	Write the nationality of the migrant. This information is reported by the migrant, not from checking his/her passport or travel documents or IDs.
Q2.2 Origin at birth	Write in Q2.2.1 the Country of birth of the migrant, which can be different from the reported nationality in Q2.1 Write in Q2.2.2 the Region/State within the Country indicated in Q2.2.1 Write in Q2.2.3 Province/District/ Department within Q2.2.2 Write in Q2.2.4 the Ethnic group or language in text
Q2.3. Sex	Write the sex of the migrant.
Q2.4. Age in completed years (must be more 14 or above) _____	Note that we cannot interview migrants who are younger than 14 years. Write the age of the migrant in completed years, i.e. if the person is 20.5 years write 20 as the person has not yet completed his/her 21 st year. Also, be aware of age heaping or “the tendency of innumerate people to round their age to the nearest 5 or 10”. If you notice you have too many age ending with 5 and 0 try and ask for clarifications.
Q2.5 Marital status.	Write if the migrant is married or single, divorced or widow. This information is reported by the migrant.
Q2.6. Highest Level of education (completed)	Write the highest level of education completed. EX: If somebody is attending primary school his/her completed level of education is NO EDUCATION. If somebody is attending university his/her highest level of education is high school. Professional schools only refer to courses of one year or more. Vocational trainings of few days/ weeks are not considered professional education.
Q2.7. What was your employment status before leaving your last place of residence?	Write the employment status of the migrant before he started his/her journey. Housewives and sick people are classified under “not working and not looking for a job”. Retired are elderly who are not working anymore (whatever their work was before they stopped)
Q2.8 If employed, what was your main profession/occupation prior to departing? (single answer)	Select only one of the options among the answers and report the main job that the migrant was doing before departure. Main job is the one that used to bring more money to the migrant, not the preferred one, or the one that was taking more time. Government Civil Servants and Administrators includes public office employee, police officer, postal services, assistants, etc. Education Professional includes teaches, professors. Health Professional includes nurses, doctors, traditional healers, midwife, etc. Arts, Sports and Entertainment Professionals includes painters, athletes, actors, singers, dancers, etc Service and sales workers includes advertisers, waiters, guides, etc Agriculture, Fishery, and/or Forestry workers includes farmers, fisherman, cattle keepers, etc Skilled manual (craft, transport) includes plumbers, carpenters, blacksmiths, gardeners, beauticians, hairdresser, masons, cooks, machine operators, and assemblers

Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire

	Unskilled manual includes cleaners, street vendors, etc.
Q2.9 Write the description of the occupation as reported (e.g. taxi driver, hotel manager, etc.)	Write the main job that the migrant was doing before departure. Main job is the one that used to bring more money to the migrant, not the preferred one, or the one that was taking more time.

3. Travel history

This section is meant to provide information on the travel, including the place of departure, the conditions before departure, and the main reason for the journey and the choice of the destination country. This section is also aimed at differentiating long term/long distance migrants from local or circular migrants.

Q3.1 Where did you depart from?	Write the location of departure, which is understood as the usual residence before departure. It can be the country of origin-nationality or country where person stayed there 1 year or more. The country of departure does not need to be the same as the country of origin/nationality/birth
Q3.2 When did you leave (from the departure location reported in Q3.0)	Select only one of the options among the answers
Q3.3 Have you been forcibly displaced in your own country?	Write if the migrant was an IDP at any time in his/her country of departure/residence where he/she was living before starting the journey. This can be due to natural disaster or conflict.
Q3.4 Have you already attempted to migrate and settle in a foreign country?	Write if the migrant has left his/her country of origin/departure in the past, before this current journey, with the intention of staying OR Write if the migrant has left his/her country of origin /departure in the past and settled in a foreign country
Q3.5. What is the main reason of your journey? Single answer	Write the main reason that pushed the migrant to leave his/her country of origin/departure
Q3.6. If you are travelling for economic reasons, what are these? Single answer	Only ask this question if one of the reasons for traveling is “economic reasons”. This question has the objective to identify short term migrants or local travellers and stop the interview. Short term local migrants are those who move daily or weekly for family or business reasons and will return to their homes within days
<i>If Q3.6 only = g, thank the respondent and end the questionnaire</i>	
Q3.7. If you are travelling for access to services, what are these? (Single answer)	Only ask this question if one of the reasons for traveling is “access to services”. Select only one of the options among the answers.
<i>If Q3.7 only = a or b, thank the respondent and end the questionnaire</i>	
Q3.8. Last place of transit	If the respondent has just started its journey, write N/A as he/she does not have a “last place of transit”. Write the place where the migrant stopped before reaching the current place, or the one where he/she is being interviewed going down to the lowest admin level known by the migrant. Include also the name of nearest location name (name of the city/town).
<i>If Q3.8.1=N/A, skip Q3.9 and go directly to Q3.10</i>	
Q3.9. What is the main mean of transport you used from your last place of transit (Q3.8) to this location? (multiple answer)	Write the transport mean(s) used by the traveller one the last leg of the journey, or the one that brought them to the current place i.e. the one they are being interviewed.
Q3.10. who are you travelling with?	Write if the migrant is travelling alone or with a group. This also applies to those who start their journey now
<i>If Q3.10 = a go to directly to Q3.13 skipping Q3.11 and Q3.12</i>	

Annex: Flow Monitoring Survey Questionnaire

Q3.11 is your family part of this group?	Write if the migrant is travelling with his family or some members of the family
Q3.12 how many people are part of the group?	Write the number of people the migrant is traveling with, i.e. the number of people in the group of migrants the traveller is traveling with, excluding the respondent itself
Q3.13 How did you pay for your travel? Multiple answers	Write the source of the money the migrant used to pay for his/her journey. By "savings" we mean money saved before starting the journey, irrespectively of where the money come from (it could be from a job or any other source). Money given by the family, whether in country or abroad, are not considered savings.

4. Intentions

This section aims to gather information on the intention and plans of the migrant regarding the destination and the duration of the stay abroad, or the intention to return home.

Q4.1 Intended next destination at the time of the interview	Write the place where the migrant is travelling to today or in the next days. The next destination is not the final destination, but the next step of the journey (Admin? Or text? If text, a town?). if the migrant is on his way back home, write country of birth or country of departure, if the two are the same write country of birth
Q4.2 intended final destination at the time of the interview	Write the place where the migrants is travelling to, as final destination for his/her journey, i.e. the place where the migrant is planning to settle for more than 6 months. if the migrant is on his way back home, write country of birth or country of departure, if the two are the same write country of birth
Q4.3. Why did you specifically choose this destination country (Q4.2)? multiple answer	Write the reason(s) why the migrant chose the final destination reported in Q4.2
Q4.4 How long are you considering staying in the current country?	Write the number of days/weeks/months the migrant is planning to stay in the current country or the country where the interview is taking place.
Q4.5. do you want to return home?	Write the intention of the migrant regarding returning home (which can be the place of departure or the place of birth)
<i>If Q4.5 not equal a or b, go to Q5.1</i>	
Q4.6 If yes, when?	Write the approximate time when the migrant is planning to return home

5. Assistance and information needs

Q5.1. Have you been facing any specific difficulties / during this journey?	Write if the migrant has encountered problems during his/her journey. Yes or no
If Q5.1=a go directly to Q5.3 skipping Q5.2	
Q5.2. Only If 14.a = Yes, what are the 3 main difficulties you are facing at the moment? 3 answers are possible in order of priority	If the migrant has faced problems during the journey, list the main three
Q5.3 Do you need any specific information at the moment?	Write if the migrant needs any information (that he/she does not have)
Q5.4 If yes, what type of information do you mainly need? Single answer	If the migrant says that he/she needs info that cannot be obtained, what are the information needed



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