

The current outbreak of COVID-19 has affected global mobility in the form of various travel disruptions, restrictions and blockages. To better understand how COVID-19 affects global mobility, IOM is developing a global mobility database by mapping and gathering data from the locations, status and different restrictions of Points of Entry (PoE) globally.

This Points of Entry Baseline Assessment provides an overview and analysis on the data from a global and regional perspective. For more detailed country-specific information please visit: [migration.iom.int](https://migration.iom.int) Maps available at: [Regional Atlas](#)

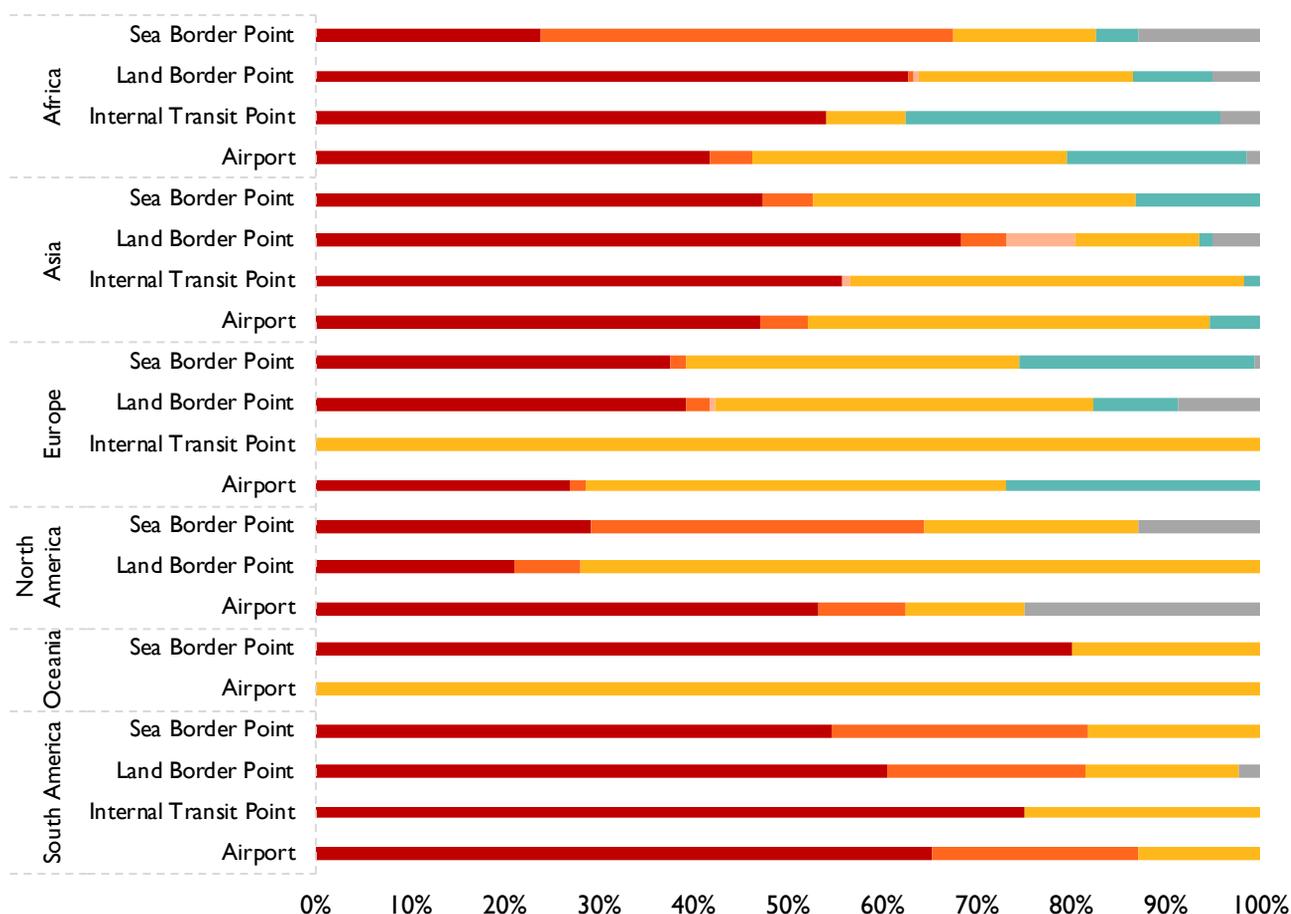
As of 30th March 2020 (17:00 CET), data for the baseline assessment of Points of Entry (PoE) has been collected and processed for **138** countries, territories and areas (CTAs), including **1,993** Points of Entry.

## Official and Operational Status of Reported Points of Entry

- The PoE Baseline database contains information on **1,993** Points of Entry.
- These consist of **427** airports, **142** internal transit points, **1,160** land border points and **264** sea border points.
- Of the **1,993** PoE assessed, **940** were closed for entry and exit, **22** were closed for exit, **101** were closed for entry, **650** were partially closed, and **93** were unknown.
- Of the assessed PoE, **92 per cent** were reported to be official points of entry, while **8%** were unofficial or unknown.
- **In 26 CTAs, all reported Points of Entry are closed for both entry and exit:** Angola, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Burundi, Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Curaçao, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Madagascar, Malta, Mongolia, North Macedonia, Panama, Peru, Republic of Moldova, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Tajikistan, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Kosovo\*
- **In 5 CTAs, all reported Points of Entry are closed for entry:** Belize, Cambodia, Cyprus, Morocco, Sri Lanka

## Operational Status of reported Points of Entry (PoE) per geographical region

■ Closed ■ Closed for entry ■ Closed for exit ■ Partially closed ■ Open ■ Unknown



\*References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

## Restrictions at reported Points of Entry

- Of the 1,993 assessed Points of Entry, 1,713 (86%) have some form of restrictions/measures in place.
- 792 medical measures are imposed in all assessed PoE.

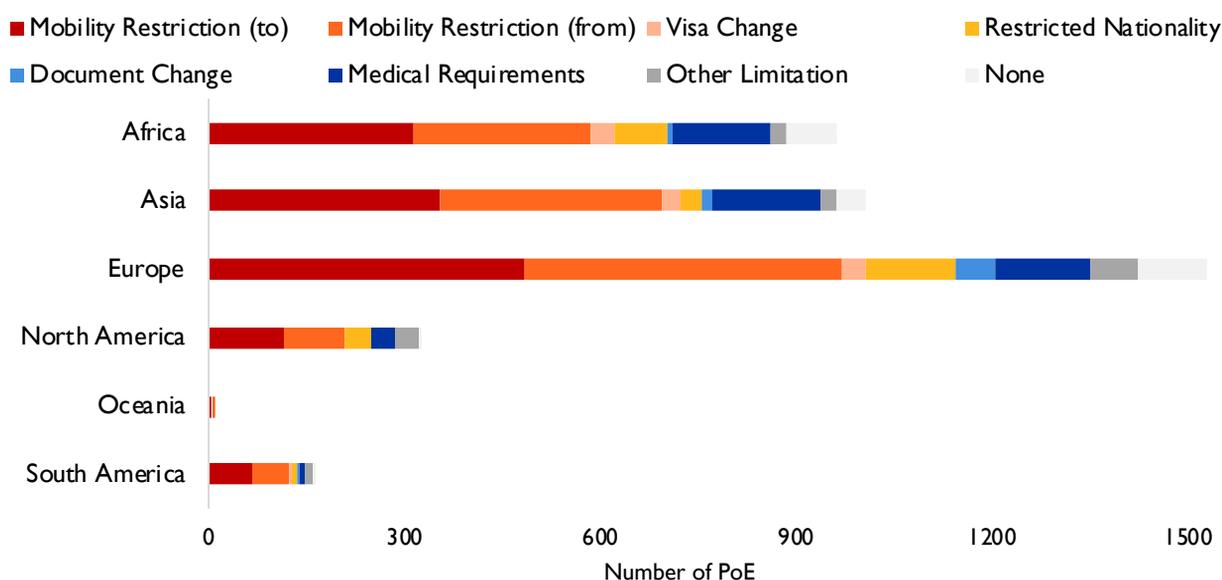
### Top three commonly imposed type of restrictions/measures (of reported PoE):

1. Movement Restriction to this location (67% of reported PoE)
2. Movement Restriction from this location (63% of reported PoE)
3. Medical Measures (26% of reported PoE)

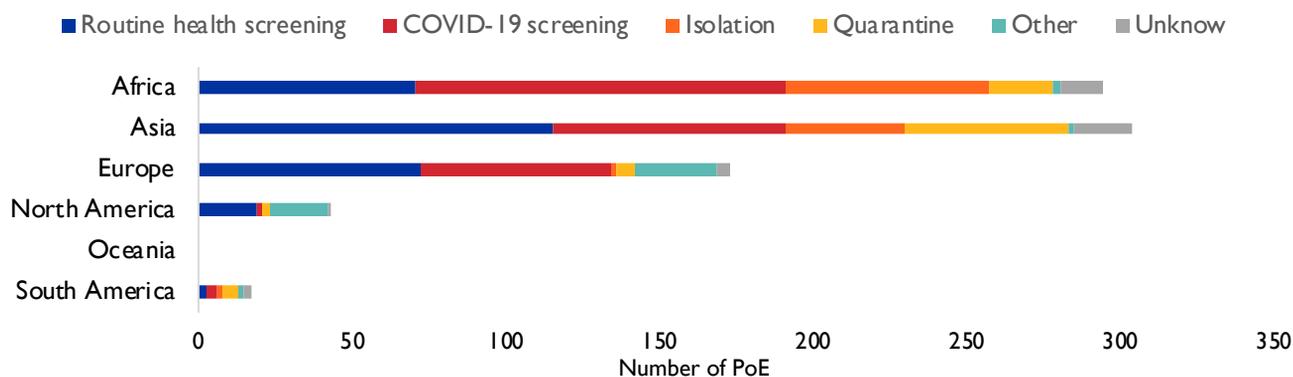
### Top three commonly imposed medical measures (of reported PoE having medical measures):

1. Routine health screening (35% of reported PoE having medical measures)
2. COVID-19 screening (33% of reported PoE having medical measures)
3. Isolation measures (14% of reported PoE having medical measures)

### Type of Restrictions/Measures Imposed at Points of Entry per Region (Multiple-choice)



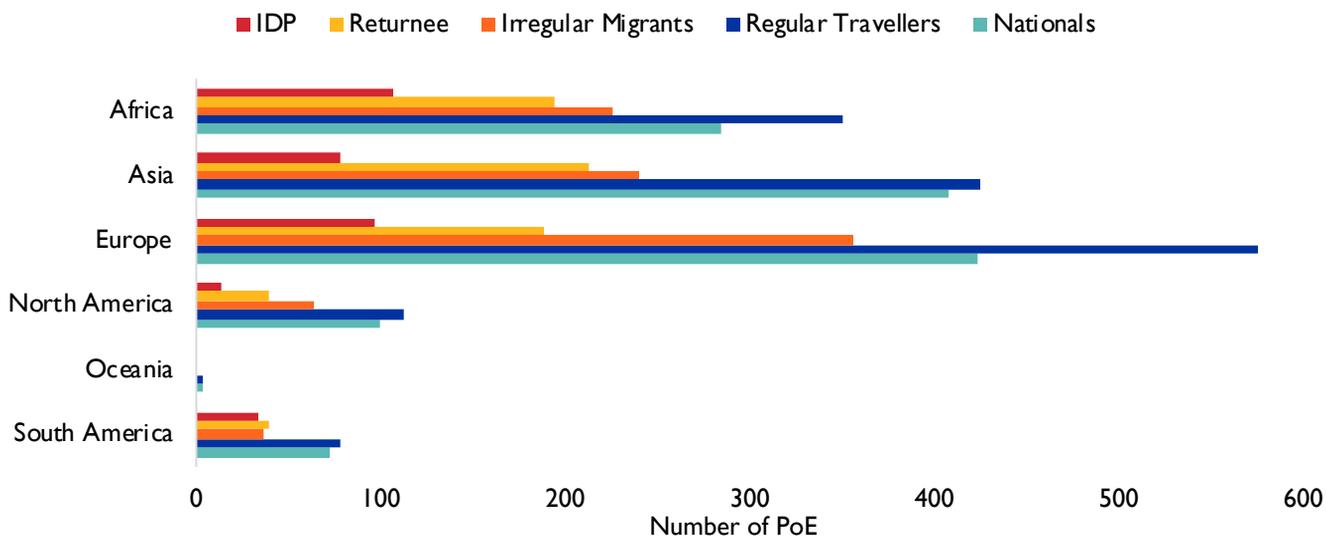
### Type of Medical Measures Imposed at Points of Entry per Region (Multiple-choice)



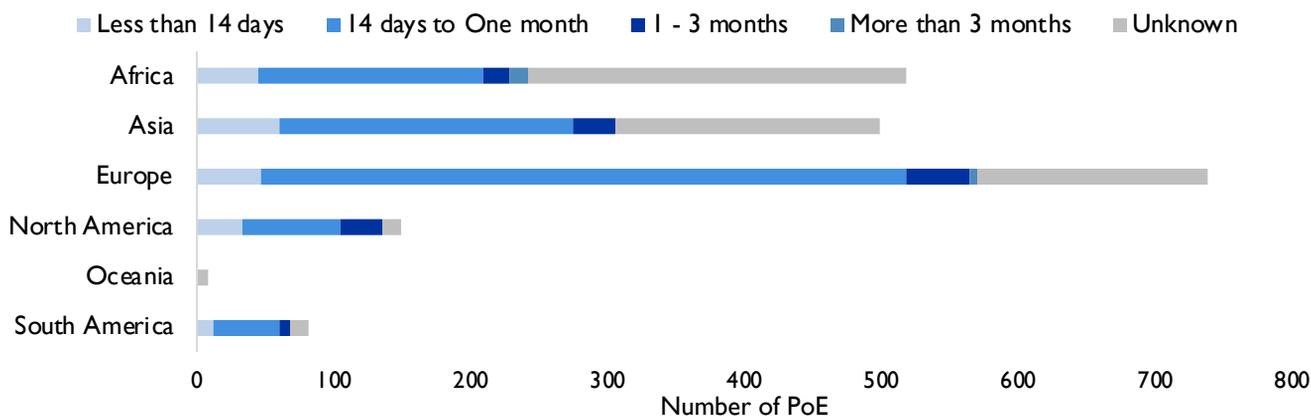
### Duration of Restriction / Measures and Affected Population Categories at Reported Points of Entry

- The most common restriction period ranged between **14 days to one month** (49% of all reported PoE).
- The most commonly affected population category at Points of Entry is **Regular Travellers**
- **IDPs** are mostly affected at PoE in **Africa**
- **Returnees** and nationals are mostly affected at PoE in **Asia**
- **Irregular Migrants** are mostly affected at PoE in **Europe**

#### Affected Population Categories at Points of Entry per Region



#### Duration of Restrictions / Measures at Points of Entry per Region



#### Methodology

DTM utilizes in-country expertise of IOM offices around the world to collect relevant information in a systematic and structured approach. Data is collected from the following observation points:

- Points of entry and exit (airports, land borders and seaport)
- Transit points (in country locations on crossroads between cities and regions)
- Areas (regions or cities in the country)

(More detailed description and methodology are available at: [Methodology Framework](#))

## Points of Entry Operational Status by classification and CTAs

Country	Closed	Closed for entry	Closed for exit	Partially closed	Open	Unknown	Grand Total
Afghanistan		3	14	11	1	12	41
Albania	2			4			6
Algeria				1			1
Angola	11						11
Argentina	1	5					6
Armenia	2	1		1	2		6
Azerbaijan				1			1
Bangladesh	67		1	3			71
Belarus					17		17
Belgium	1	1					2
Belize		5					5
Benin				1			1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	20						20
Bosnia and Herzegovina	31	1		11			43
Botswana				5			5
Brazil				1			1
Bulgaria			1	37			38
Burkina Faso	10				6		16
Burundi	4						4
Cambodia		4					4
Cameroon	46	11					57
Chad	3						3
Chile	1			2			3
Colombia	1	9					10
Comoros					1		1
Costa Rica				15			15
Côte d'Ivoire	7						7
Croatia	71			1			72
Curaçao	2						2
Cyprus		3					3
Czechia				1			1
Democratic Republic of the Congo				6			6
Denmark	17			3			20
Djibouti				7			7
Dominican Republic	12						12
Ecuador	2			2			4
Egypt		1	2			1	4
El Salvador	8						8
Estonia				5	1		6
Eswatini				8			8
Ethiopia	13						13
Finland				5			5
France				4	1	1	6
Gambia (the)				1			1
Georgia	3			2			5
Germany				31	9		40
Guatemala	10	4					14
Guinea	1			1	10		12
Guinea-Bissau	1						1
Guyana	3						3
Honduras	8			12		1	21
Iceland				3			3
Indonesia	7			5			12
Iraq	4			3			7
Ireland	1				2		3
Israel				1			1
Italy	37	4	1	18			60
Japan				10			10
Jordan				1			1
Kazakhstan	2						2
Kenya	1			7			8
Kuwait	1						1
Kyrgyzstan	23			2			25
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3		1				4
Lebanon		5		1			6
Libya	3	2		2		1	8
Lithuania				14	5		19
Madagascar	6						6
Malawi					2		2
Malaysia				6			6
Mali	3			23	1		27

## Points of Entry Operational Status by classification and CTAs

Country	Closed	Closed for entry	Closed for exit	Partially closed	Open	Unknown	Grand Total
Malta	1						1
Marshall Islands				2			2
Mauritania	50	11		1			62
Mauritius		2		2			4
Mexico				16		8	24
Mongolia	31						31
Montenegro	4	2		13			19
Morocco		1					1
Mozambique				1			1
Myanmar				11			11
Namibia				1			1
Netherlands (the)				2			2
Niger	22				8		30
Nigeria	6			1			7
North Macedonia	18						18
Norway				3	19		22
Pakistan	6			7	3		16
Panama	4						4
Papua New Guinea	2			3			5
Paraguay	6			3			9
Peru	10						10
Philippines				44			44
Poland				8	2		10
Portugal	7				3		10
Republic of Korea				6			6
Republic of Moldova	1						1
Rwanda				3	1		4
San Marino	1						1
Saudi Arabia	3						3
Senegal	6			1	2	1	10
Serbia	3	6		1			10
Sierra Leone	1				1		2
Slovak Republic	5			12			17
Slovenia	1			10			11
Somalia	8			13		20	41
South Africa	45			2			47
South Sudan				17	11		28
Spain	1	3		49			53
Sri Lanka		2					2
Sudan	13				5	2	20
Sweden				4			4
Switzerland	18			8	8	42	76
Syrian Arab Republic	29			14	5		48
Tajikistan	33						33
Thailand	25	1			1		27
Timor-Leste	2			1			3
Togo					1		1
Trinidad and Tobago		11				3	14
Tunisia	8				1		9
Turkey	36						36
Uganda	6			2	2		10
Ukraine	43			49			92
United Arab Emirates	4						4
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland					42		42
United Republic of Tanzania					9		9
United States of America				30			30
Uruguay	1	3		4		1	9
Uzbekistan	1			1			2
Vanuatu	4			3			7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5			1			6
Viet Nam	5			5			10
Yemen	5		2		4		11
Zambia	3				1		4
Zimbabwe				18			18
Kosovo* (UN SCR 1244)	8						8

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